# Annual Report <br> <br> harbor etf trust 

 <br> <br> harbor etf trust}

October 31, 2023

Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (formerly, Harbor All-Weather Inflation Focus ETF) (Consolidated)
Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF
Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF
Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated)
Harbor Health Care ETF
Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF (formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture Leaders ETF)
Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF (formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture ETF)
Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF (formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture Small Cap ETF)
Harbor International Compounders ETF
Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF
Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF
Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF
Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF

## Harbor

ETF TRUST
Harbor ETFTrust
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This material is intended for the Funds' shareholders. It may be distributed to prospective investors only if it is preceded or accompanied by the current prospectus. Prospective investors should carefully consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of a Harbor ETF before investing. To obtain a summary prospectus or prospectus for this and other information, visit harborcapital.com or call 800-422-1050. Read it carefully before investing.

Foreside Fund Services, LLC is the Distributor of the Harbor ETF Trust.

# SUBADVISOR <br> Quantix Commodities <br> LP <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 

## MARKET REVIEW

After a poor fourth quarter of 2022 for commodity markets, market observers looking for strong commodity markets in 2023 were mostly disappointed in the first half of the year. Many investors lost patience with the choppy price action and largely exited the long positions that they had been holding, with certain measures of investor positioning in certain markets, such as Crude Oil, falling to almost the lowest level in three years.
However, the third quarter finally brought the much-anticipated rally in Crude Oil during the seasonally quieter summer months, even as market participants were not positioned for it. West Texas Intermediate ("WTI") Crude Oil prices were up 30\% over three months, the strongest third quarter performance in over two decades. All the ingredients had been there for higher prices, but they needed a catalyst. For these markets, the extra heat applied by strong seasonal demand and a committed OPEC+ (that is, members of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries ("OPEC") and non-OPEC oil-producing countries) caused the Petroleum sector to finally bubble over, increasing flat price (the absolute price level of a commodity) and more volatility in spreads.
The run up in Crude Oil was partly a result of strong demand and low inventories in products, such as Gasoline, early in the summer. Refiners ran at high capacity to meet this demand, requiring more crude oil. This was reflected in WTI Crude Oil inventories at Cushing, which drew down over the summer to multi-year lows.

The U.S. Federal Reserve ("Fed") continued to demonstrate concern about high inflation in the U.S. throughout the period, continuing to raise interest rates. This sparked a rally in the U.S. Dollar Index as the Fed appeared more hawkish than other central banks around the world. This caused challenges in sectors such as Precious Metals and Industrial Metals.
Global events have also buffeted commodity markets so far in 2023. In the third quarter, Chinese policy makers did not take the action that some market participants were looking for to stimulate their economy. This caused those sectors more sensitive to Chinese growth, such as Industrial Metals, to fall, despite inventories for key commodities such as Copper remaining at historically low levels. In October 2023, the ongoing events in the Middle East resulted in investors bidding up Gold as a safe haven asset.

## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF returned 9.40\% in the year ended October 31, 2023. The Fund seeks to track the performance of the Quantix Commodity Index (the "Index"), which returned $11.16 \%$ during the same period.
This difference in cash management arises from the fact that the methodology in the Index, similar to other major commodity benchmarks, is not able to be fully replicated. This can put the Fund at somewhat of a disadvantage relative to the Index in a period of rapid interest rate rises, such as in 2022 and so far in 2023, and conversely helps the Fund relative to the Index in a period of rapid interest rate decreases.
On a sector basis, the Precious Metals sector was the biggest contributor. Almost all of the positive performance came from Gold which is the largest individual commodity weight, as buying from official institutions offset the challenges from higher real interest rates. The Petroleum sector also contributed positively, with all the gains coming in 2023 from Heating Oil, Brent Crude Oil, and Gasoil, from a mixture of price appreciation and positive roll yield. The Softs sector was also positive, largely from Sugar.
These gains were partially offset by negative contributions from Grains and the Industrial Metals sector. Individual commodities within Grains were down or flat due to greater than expected harvests and geopolitical risk premium continuing to come out of the market. The

## Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF

MANAGER'S COMMENTARY-Continued

CHANGE IN A $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 0 0 0}$ INVESTMENT
For the period 02/09/2022 through 10/31/2023


$\int$ ETF (based on Net Asset Value<br>Quantix Commodity Index<br>Bloomberg Commodity Index

The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the Quantix Commodity Index and the Bloomberg Commodity Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

TOTAL RETURNS
For the periods ended 10/31/2023

|  | 1 Year | 5 Years | Annualized |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Life of Fund |
| Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Based on Net Asset Value) ${ }^{1}$ | 9.40\% | N/A | 8.13\% |
| Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (At Market Price) ${ }^{1}$ | 9.49 | N/A | 8.21 |
| Comparative Index |  |  |  |
| Quantix Commodity Index ${ }^{1}$. | 11.16\% | N/A | 9.94\% |
| Bloomberg Commodity Index ${ }^{1}$. | -2.97 | N/A | 0.89 |

As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.68 \%$.
The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The Quantix Commodity Index is calculated on a total return basis, which combines the returns of the futures contracts with the returns on cash collateral invested in 13 -week U.S. Treasury Bills. This unmanaged index does not reflect fees and expenses and is not available for direct investment. The Quantix Commodity Index was developed by Quantix Commodities LP and is owned by Quantix Commodities Indices LLC. The Bloomberg Commodity Index measures the performance of futures contracts on physical commodities which traded on U.S. exchanges and London Metal Exchange. The commodity weightings are based on production and liquidity, subject to weighting restrictions applied annually.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

Industrial Metals, particularly Nickel and Zinc, continue to be affected by the weaker economic growth in China and overhangs in supply.
The Index rebalances once a quarter and, at each rebalance, updates the weighting between scarcity and debasement within the Index.

In the most recent rebalance, calculated in September 2023 and implemented in October 2023, the Index kept both the sector and individual commodity weights broadly similar to the previous quarters in 2023. Two of the three macroeconomic indicators that the Index takes into account - the shape of the U.S. Treasury curve, relative performance of Copper and Gold, and the shape of the futures curves of commodities - remain pointing at debasement, keeping the weight of Gold relatively high compared to the consumable commodities.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

We believe that the outlook for commodity markets remains bright, especially relative to other asset classes. In the short term, we believe that the fundamentals of most markets remain supportive. For example, in Petroleum, tightness in sweet crude markets such as WTI and Brent has caught up with the tightness in sour markets. Oil markets appear to be fundamentally tight. Although product margins are off their highs, demand is still robust and the apparent resolve of OPEC+ for higher prices, in addition to the recent geopolitical events, appears strong enough to keep Oil higher through the end of 2023. Investors are also earning significant positive roll yield as the Oil futures curve remained in backwardation.

The strengthening dollar continues to be a headwind for Gold as it fell below \$1,900 per ounce at the end of September 2023 before surging above $\$ 2,000$ per ounce in October 2023 due to increased demand as a safe haven asset. Rates are definitionally closer to their peak than they were before and, like Oil a few months ago, speculators are more lightly positioned (as seen from outflows from "GLD" - the main physical gold ETF) and official sector interest remains strong.

[^0]
## Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF

 CONSOLIDATED PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—October 31, 2023| RISK ALLOCATION* (\% of Net Assets) - Unaudited |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Asset Class | Sector |  |
| COMMODITIES |  |  |
|  | Petroleum | 32.3\% |
|  | Precious Metals | 31.6\% |
|  | Industrial Metals | 16.6\% |
|  | Grains and Soybean Products | 15.5\% |
|  | Softs | 4.0\% |

## PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS

Principal Amounts, Value and Cost in Thousands
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS-93.3\%
Principal
Amount

## SWAP AGREEMENTS

OVER-THE-COUNTER (OTC) EXCESS RETURN SWAPS ON INDICES

| Counterparty | Fixed Rate | Pay/Receive Fixed Rate | Reference Index ${ }^{1}$ | Expiration Date | Payment Frequency | Notional Amount (000s) | Value (000s) | Upfront Premiums (Received)/ Paid (000s) | Unrealized Appreciation/ (Depreciation) (000s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Macquarie Bank Limited. | 0.120\% | Pay | Quantix Commodity Index | 11/30/2023 | Monthly | \$105,715 | \$- | \$- | \$- |

## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments and Swap Agreements schedule) were classified as Level 2.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

## Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF CONSOLIDATED PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS-Continued

[^1] 2023.

| Commodity | Weight |
| :---: | :---: |
| Gold | 31.6\% |
| Brent Crude Oil | 13.2 |
| Heating Oil | 10.3 |
| RBOB Gasoline | 6.7 |
| Copper | 5.0 |
| Aluminum | 4.2 |
| Zinc | 4.0 |
| Corn | 3.6 |
| Nickel | 3.4 |
| Soybeans | 3.4 |
| Soybean Oil | 2.4 |
| Soymeal | 2.2 |
| GasOil | 2.1 |
| Sugar | 2.1 |
| Wheat | 2.0 |
| KC Wheat | 1.9 |
| Cotton | 1.9 |

# ADVISER <br> Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 


#### Abstract

MARKET REVIEW U.S. Markets started the year facing inflation fears and the Federal Reserve's (the "Fed") reaction was the central storyline all year as policy transitioned from highly accommodative to tightened across the globe. The market provided mixed results for U.S. equity markets, with indices initially surpassing the highs of the year before reversing course. The Fed's policy trajectory was a central focus during the period as investors broadly expected a pause in interest rate hikes that was confirmed in September. Over the course of the year, there was also a growing acceptance of the Fed's higher-for-longer mantra leading to the swift rise in longer-dated yields. Questions also began to percolate about the health of the consumer and the durability of their spending power given the rise in oil, planned resumption of student loan payments, dramatically higher borrowing costs, and the exhaustion of COVID-era savings. Consequently, cracks began to emerge in the key pillars of the argument supporting a soft-landing which drove a shift in risk tolerances towards quality, shorter duration equities.


## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF returned 1.66\% for the year ended October 31, 2023, while the S\&P 500 Index (the "Index") returned $10.14 \%$ during the same period. The Fund lagged the Index during the period and faced notable headwinds from both a stock specific and factor perspective. The Fund's exposure to less profitable companies than the benchmark holdings proved a meaningful headwind during the year, particularly Health Care companies. Within Health Care, investments within the Biotech segment experienced declines as investor preference shifted away from higher valuation companies and focused more on quality. Shares of Ascendis Pharma sold off during the year as investors reacted negatively to the news that the Food and Drug Administration identified deficiencies in the company's new drug application for TransCon. Given the market's prevailing short-term focus and low appetite for increased risk, the stock reacted negatively during the period. In addition, the Fund's underweight investment in NVIDIA contributed negatively to relative returns as the stock was up over $200 \%$ for the year. Relative results were also hindered from performance within the Communication Services sector, notably from a relative underweight to Meta Platforms and Alphabet. Performance within the Consumer Discretionary sector was additive to performance over the year as delivery companies such as DoorDash and Deliveroo as well as the ecommerce company MercadoLibre outperformed the market. From a factor standpoint, the Fund's overweight to companies that are more sensitive to market movements than the overall market (i.e., Beta) contributed positively to performance.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

U.S. economic growth likely reaccelerated in the third quarter on the back of strong consumption. While this spending was frontloaded and momentum waned over the period, we believe the strong labor market remains a bedrock for consumers. The labor market's gradual transition from overheating to full employment appears to be on track. We see signs of slack emerging at the margin with fewer workers quitting, slowing wage gains, and less demand for temporary help. However, continued monthly job increases and low unemployment claims run counter to any fears of broader weakness. The steady string of good news on inflation is challenging the Fed's message discipline. Acknowledged progress is lagging actual progress despite the near-term upside risk posed by energy prices.

CHANGE IN A \$10,000 INVESTMENT
For the period 12/01/2021 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
S\&P 500 Index
Russell $3000^{\circledR}$ Growth Index
The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the S\&P 500 Index and the Russell $3000{ }^{\circledR}$ Growth Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

TOTAL RETURNS
For the periods ended 10/31/2023


As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.75 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The S\&P 500 Index is an unmanaged index generally representative of the U.S. market for large capitalization equities. The Russell $3000^{\circledR{ }^{\circledR}}$ Growth Index measures the performance of the broad growth segment of the U.S. equity universe. It includes Russell 3000 Index companies with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values. It is market-capitalization weighted. These unmanaged indices do not reflect fees and expenses and are not available for direct investment. The Russell $3000^{\circledR}$ Growth Index and Russell ${ }^{\circledR}$ are trademarks of Frank Russell Company.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Past performance reflects the beneficial effect of any expense waivers or reimbursements, without which returns would have been lower. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

[^2]
## Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—October 31, 2023

SECTOR ALLOCATION (\% of investments) - Unaudited


PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS
Value and Cost in Thousands

| COMMON STOCKS-97.0\% |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| AUTOMOBILES-0.9\% |  |
| 1,096 Tesla, Inc.* | 220 |
| BIOTECHNOLOGY-10.5\% |  |
| 1,586 89bio, Inc.* | 2 |
| 44,269 Adaptimmune Therapeutics PLC ADR*, | 24 |
| 3,071 Alkermes PLC * | 74 |
| 23,185 Allogene Therapeutics, Inc.* | 65 |
| 6,755 Arrowhead Pharmaceuticals, Inc. * | 166 |
| 3,832 Ascendis Pharma AS ADR (Denmark)*, ${ }^{\text {, }}$ | 342 |
| 95,116 Autolus Therapeutics PLC ADR (United Kingdom)*, ${ }^{\text {, }}$ | 268 |
| 10,156 Avidity Biosciences, Inc. | 52 |
| 8,268 Bicycle Therapeutics PLC ADR (United Kingdom)*, | 125 |
| 23,102 C4 Therapeutics, Inc. *. . | 35 |
| 4,855 Fate Therapeutics, Inc. | 9 |
| Freeline Therapeutics Holdings PLC ADR (United | 31 |
| 4,317 Intellia Therapeutics, Inc.* | 108 |
| 22,766 Iovance Biotherapeutics, Inc. | 87 |
| 1,923 Krystal Biotech, Inc. ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | 225 |
| 5,052 Kymera Therapeutics, Inc. | 59 |
| 1,903 Legend Biotech Corp. ADR*,1. | 126 |
| 57,473 Magenta Therapeutics, Inc. - CVR * |  |
| 1,861 Moderna, Inc. | 141 |
| 48,106 Precision BioSciences, Inc. | 15 |
| 10,698 REGENXBIO, Inc. *. | 138 |
| 16,270 Repare Therapeutics, Inc. (Canada)* | 55 |
| 10,150 Replimune Group, Inc. * | 148 |
| 17,508 Rocket Pharmaceuticals, Inc. | 317 |
| 533 Sarepta Therapeutics, Inc. | 36 |
| 9,632 Synlogic, Inc.* | 18 |
| 8,624 uniQure NV (Netherlands)* | 49 |
|  | 2,725 |
| BROADLINE RETAIL-5.7\% |  |
| 5,475 Amazon.com, Inc.* | 728 |
| 601 MercadoLibre, Inc. (Brazil)*. | 746 |
|  | 1,474 |
| CHEMICALS-2.7\% |  |
| 1,794 Linde PLC | 686 |
| CONSUMER STAPLES DISTRIBUTION \& RETAIL- $1.5 \%$ 98,907 Dada Nexus Ltd. ADR (China)*, | 380 |

COMMON STOCKS-Continued
Shares Value
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT—0.3\%
300 Hubbell, Inc. Class B ..... \$ 81
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, INSTRUMENTS \& COMPONENTS—0.6\% 4,476 Cognex Corp. ..... 161
ENTERTAINMENT-0.3\%
1,573 Sea Ltd. ADR (Singapore) ${ }^{*, 1}$ ..... 66
FINANCIAL SERVICES-5.5\%
446 Adyen NV (Netherlands)*,2 ..... 299
10,099 Block, Inc. ..... 407
5,022 Fiserv, Inc. ..... 571
9,529 Toast, Inc. Class A ..... 152
HEALTH CARE EQUIPMENT \& SUPPLIES—3.2\%
312 Cooper Cos., Inc. ..... 97
4,299 Dexcom, Inc. ..... 382
249 IDEXX Laboratories, Inc. ..... 100
696 Inspire Medical Systems, Inc. ..... 102
561 Insulet Corp. ..... 74
1,204 Lantheus Holdings, Inc ..... $\begin{array}{r}78 \\ 833 \\ \hline\end{array}$
HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS \& SERVICES- $0.2 \%$
70,896 Invitae Corp. ..... 43
HOTELS, RESTAURANTS \& LEISURE—5.1\%
2,123 Airbnb, Inc. Class A* ..... 251
169 Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. Class A* ..... 328
251,156 Deliveroo PLC Class A (United Kingdom)*,2 ..... 397
4,593 DoorDash, Inc. Class A*. ..... 345
INSURANCE-2.6\%
4,313 Progressive Corp. ..... 682
INTERACTIVE MEDIA \& SERVICES-2.9\%
3,787 Alphabet, Inc. Class A*470
894 Meta Platforms, Inc. Class A* ..... 269

## Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF <br> PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—Continued

Value and Cost in Thousands

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IT SERVICES-5.5\% |  |  |
| 6,255 | Cloudflare, Inc. Class A* . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$ | 355 |
| 515 | MongoDB, Inc. ${ }^{*}$ | 177 |
| 3,315 | Okta, Inc.* | 223 |
| 8,469 | Shopify, Inc. Class A (Canada)* | 400 |
| 1,859 | Snowflake, Inc. Class A* . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 270 |
|  |  | 1,425 |

LIFE SCIENCES TOOLS \& SERVICES-4.3\%
3,207 Danaher Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 616
761 ICON PLC * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 185
401 Lonza Group AG (Switzerland). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 140
412 Thermo Fisher Scientific, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 183
1,124
MACHINERY-1.0\%
2,174 Chart Industries, Inc. *. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 253
PHARMACEUTICALS—1.4\%
5,805 Arvinas, Inc. ${ }^{*}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 94
3,283 Catalent, Inc. ${ }^{*}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 113
282 Eli Lilly \& Co. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\frac{156}{363}$

SEMICONDUCTORS \& SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT—13.5\%
6,763 Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 666
1,804 Applied Materials, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 239
1,010 ASML Holding NV (Netherlands) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 604
1,291 Lam Research Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 760
2,950 Lattice Semiconductor Corp. *. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 164
2,164 Microchip Technology, Inc. ...................... . . . . . 154
876 NVIDIA Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 357
3,925 Texas Instruments, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 557$

SOFTWARE-25.0\%
130,927 Agora, Inc. ADR (China) ${ }^{*, 1}$
385

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SOFTWARE-Continued |  |  |
| 910 | Atlassian Corp. Class A* | 164 |
| 2,885 | Cadence Design Systems, Inc.* | 692 |
| 7,635 | CCC Intelligent Solutions Holdings, Inc.* | 82 |
| 2,432 | Datadog, Inc. Class A* | 198 |
| 2,498 | Dynatrace, Inc.* | 112 |
| 4,210 | Fortinet, Inc.* | 241 |
| 600 | HubSpot, Inc. ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | 254 |
| 4,050 | Microsoft Corp. | 1,369 |
|  | Nice Ltd. ADR (Israel)*, ${ }^{\text {, }}$. | 82 |
| 964 | Palo Alto Networks, Inc. | 234 |
| 3,912 | Procore Technologies, Inc.* | 239 |
| 1,857 | Salesforce, Inc. | 373 |
| 16,259 | Samsara, Inc. Class A* | 375 |
| 1,259 | ServiceNow, Inc. | 733 |
| 6,107 | Smartsheet, Inc. Class A* | 241 |
| 2,380 | Splunk, Inc. | 350 |
|  | Workday, Inc. Class A* | 209 |
| 848 | Zscaler, Inc. | 135 |
|  |  | 6,46 |

SPECIALTY RETAIL—1.2\%

203,928 Farfetch Ltd. Class A (United Kingdom)* . . . . . . . . . . 306
TRADING COMPANIES \& DISTRIBUTORS—1.6\%
1,048 United Rentals, Inc................................... . 426
WIRELESS TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES-1.5\%
2,643 T-Mobile U.S., Inc. ${ }^{*}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 380
TOTAL COMMON STOCKS
$\quad$ (Cost $\$ 25,834$ ) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 25,086$
TOTAL INVESTMENTS—97.0\%


## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

As of October 31, 2023, the investment in Magenta Therapeutics, Inc - CVR (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) was classified as Level 3 and all other investments were classified as Level 1.

For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

The following is a rollforward of the Fund's Level 3 investments during the year ended October 31, 2023. Transfers into or out of Level 3, if any, are recognized as of the last day in the fiscal quarter of the period in which the event or change in circumstances that caused the reclassification occurred.

| Valuation Description | $\begin{gathered} \text { Beginning } \\ \text { Balance } \\ \text { as of } 11 / / 1 / 2022 \\ \text { (000s) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Purchases (000s) | Sales (000s) | Discount/ (Premium) (000s) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Realized } \\ \text { Gain/(Loss) } \\ \text { (000s) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Change in Unrealized Appreciation/ (Depreciation) (000s) | Transfers into Level $3^{\text {h }}$ (000s) | Transfers Out of Level 3 (000s) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ending } \\ \text { Balance } \\ \text { as of } \\ 10 / 31 / 2023 \\ (000 \mathrm{~s}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Unrealized Gain/(Loss) as of 10/31/2023 (000s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Stock | \$ | \$- | \$- | \$- | \$- | \$- | \$- | \$- | \$- | \$- |

## Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—Continued

## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS-Continued

The following is a summary of signific ant unobservable inputs used in the fair valuations of assets and liabilities categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

| Valuation Descriptions | Ending Balance as of $10 / 31 / 23$ (000s) | Valuation Technique | Unobservable Input(s) | Input Value(s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investments in Securities |  |  |  |  |
| Common Stocks |  |  |  |  |
| Magenta Therapeutics, Inc. - CVR* | \$- | Market Approach | Estimated Recovery Value | \$0.00 |

[^3]
# SUBADVISOR <br> Westfield Capital Management Company, L.P. 

# Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 

## MARKET REVIEW

U.S. equities closed out 2022 much the way they started, with a series of lower highs and lower lows amidst high volatility. After stocks surged in January 2023 on the hopes of more expansionary monetary policy by the U.S. Federal Reserve (the "Fed") and a perceived soft-landing coming to pass, indexes reversed course in February 2023, as data showed persistent inflation and more aggressive Fed commentary. Then, almost 12 months into the interest rate raising cycle, financial balance sheet concerns emerged in the banking system which ultimately led to the collapse of Silicon Valley Bank. In the second quarter of 2023, cap-weighted broad market indices such as the S\&P 500 and NASDAQ surged, driven predominantly by robust gains from a select group of mega cap tech stocks aptly named the 'Magnificent 7.' The third quarter of 2023 provided mixed results for U.S. equity markets, with indices initially surpassing the previous highs of the year before reversing course to end the quarter lower. The Fed policy trajectory was a central focus as investors broadly expected a pause in interest rate hikes that was confirmed in September 2023. There was also a growing acceptance of the Fed's higher-for-longer mantra leading to the swift rise in longer-dated yields. Questions also began to percolate about the health of the consumer and the durability of their spending power given the rise in oil, planned resumption of student loan payments, dramatically higher borrowing costs, and the exhaustion of COVID-era savings. Consequently, challenges to the argument supporting a soft-landing drove a shift in risk tolerances towards quality, shorter duration equities.

## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF returned 4.05\% in the year ended October 31, 2023, underperforming the $10.14 \%$ return of the S\&P 500 Index and the $5.22 \%$ return of the NASDAQ Dividend Achievers Select Total Return Index during the same period.
Given this is not a benchmark-driven strategy, there can be periods where the performance looks materially different. From a sector standpoint, relative weakness within Energy and Consumer Staples offset relative strength within Health Care.
Energy was the largest source of relative weakness, costing 224 basis points ("bps"). Within the sector, exploration \& production company, Devon Energy Corporation ("Devon"), was the largest detractor from relative results. The stock sold off after a disappointing fourth quarter combined with significant pressure on the overall oil sector. Devon also stumbled on volume and capex for the second quarter in a row, and while free-cash-flow guidance only came down marginally, the stock was weak as investors lost some confidence in management and were shaken by the decline in global macro and oil prices. Given the headwinds, we decided to exit the Fund's position during the period.
Consumer Staples also detracted from relative results, costing 175 bps of relative performance. Target Corporation, a general merchandise retailer, was the biggest relative underperformer within the sector. The stock sold off due to a weakening revenue trend in the sector and the impending resumption of student loan payments. The pause on student loan repayments, in place since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, has provided some financial relief to borrowers; however, repayments are set to resume. Given the headwinds, we decided to exit the Fund's position during the period.
Health Care was the largest contributor to relative performance, adding 385 bps of relative returns to the Fund, primarily due to investments within Pharmaceuticals. Pharmaceutical developer and manufacturer, Eli Lilly ("Eli"), was the top contributing stock within the sector over the period. Eli's stock price continued to climb higher on investor hype and enthusiasm around GLP-1 obesity drugs. Estimates for peak-sales for these types of drugs continue to

## Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF

MANAGER'S COMMENTARY-Continued

CHANGE IN A \$10,000 INVESTMENT
For the period 11/01/2013 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
S\&P 500 Index
NASDAQ Dividend Achievers Select Total Return Index

The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the S\&P 500 Index and the NASDAQ Dividend Achievers Select Total Return Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

## TOTAL RETURNS

For the periods ended 10/31/2023


As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.50 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The S\&P 500 Index is an unmanaged index generally representative of the U.S. market for large capitalization equities. The NASDAQ Dividend Achievers Select Total Return Index is a modified market capitalization weighted index. The NASDAQ Dividend Achievers Select Total Return Index is comprised of a select group of securities with at least ten consecutive years of increasing annual regular dividend payments. The indices are unmanaged and do not reflect fees and expenses and are not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Past performance reflects the beneficial effect of any expense waivers or reimbursements, without which returns would have been lower. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.
be revised higher, with Eli's compound Mounjaro being a leader in the space with more effective weight loss and greater tolerability in patients. Mounjaro is on track to be approved by the FDA later this year and is appearing to be a behemoth drug in obesity for the company.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

Our focus has been and will continue to be on identifying what we believe are high-quality companies with robust businesses and cash flows able to maintain and raise their dividends throughout varying market environments. Looking ahead, we are incrementally more cautious today than we were three months ago as the evolving macro backdrop increasingly warrants a more balanced posture between growth and durability. Historical precedents suggest a low likelihood of a so-called soft landing, with the more likely outcome being a period of slowing economic growth, both in the U.S. and around the globe. Disinflationary trends, once pointed to as evidence of the soft-landing scenario playing out, are being offset by rising borrowing costs, the exhaustion of surplus consumer savings, and a restrictive lending posture by U.S. banks. All the while, we remain encouraged by the quality of the businesses in which we invest on behalf of our clients and will remain focused on allocating capital prudently in this turbulent market environment.

[^4]Information Technology
Financials
Health Care
Industrials
$\square \quad$ Consumer Staples
Real Estate

| $28.8 \%$ | $\square$ | Consumer Discretionary | $4.6 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $18.3 \%$ | $\square$ | Energy | $3.4 \%$ |
| $15.8 \%$ | $\square$ | Materials | $2.2 \%$ |
| $8.8 \%$ |  | Utilities | $1.7 \%$ |
| $7.7 \%$ | $\square$ | Communication Services | $1.7 \%$ |

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS
Value and Cost in Thousands

| COMMON STOCKS-95.1\% |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| BANKS-3.3\% |  |
| 120,652 Bank of America Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$ | 3,178 |
| 372,947 New York Community Bancorp, Inc. | 3,536 |
|  | 6,714 |
| BEVERAGES-5.5\% |  |
| 94,328 Coca-Cola Co. | 5,329 |
| 34,727 PepsiCo, Inc. | 5,670 |
|  | 10,999 |
| BIOTECHNOLOGY-2.2\% |  |
| 56,791 Gilead Sciences, Inc. | 4,460 |
| CAPITAL MARKETS-4.4\% |  |
| 10,163 Ameriprise Financial, Inc. | 3,197 |
| 28,947 Ares Management Corp. Class A. | 2,854 |
| 13,590 CME Group, Inc. | 2,901 |
|  | 8,952 |
| CHEMICALS-2.1\% |  |
| 37,223 Celanese Corp. Class A. | 4,262 |
| COMMERCIAL SERVICES \& SUPPLIES-1.9\% |  |
| 7,453 Cintas Corp. | 3,780 |
| COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT-2.6\% |  |
| 102,503 Cisco Systems, Inc. | 5,343 |
| DIVERSIFIED TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES-1.6\% |  |
| 49,662 Cogent Communications Holdings, Inc. | 3,227 |
| ELECTRIC UTILITIES—1.6\% |  |
| 56,700 NextEra Energy, Inc. | 3,306 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, INSTRUMENTS \& COMPONENTS-2.4\% |  |
| 24,391 CDW Corp. | 4,888 |
| FINANCIAL SERVICES-1.5\% |  |
| 28,396 Global Payments, Inc. | 3,016 |
| FOOD PRODUCTS-1.9\% |  |
| 20,123 Hershey Co. | 3,770 |
| HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS \& SERVICES-5.3\% |  |
| 23,833 Cardinal Health, Inc. . . . | 2,169 |


| COMMON STOCKS-Continued |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS \& SERVICES-Continued |  |
| 16,023 UnitedHealth Group, Inc. | \$ 8,581 |
|  | 10,750 |
| HOTELS, RESTAURANTS \& LEISURE-1.6\% |  |
| 12,574 McDonald's Corp. | 3,297 |
| HOUSEHOLD DURABLES-1.4\% |  |
| 25,511 Lennar Corp. Class A. | 2,722 |
| INSURANCE-8.2\% |  |
| 70,979 American International Group, Inc. | 4,352 |
| 32,246 Arthur J Gallagher \& Co. | 7,593 |
| 23,949 Primerica, Inc. | 4,578 |
|  | 16,523 |
| IT SERVICES-3.6\% |  |
| 49,896 International Business Machines Corp. | 7,217 |
| MACHINERY-3.7\% |  |
| 22,398 IDEX Corp. | 4,287 |
| 85,128 Mueller Industries, Inc. | 3,210 |
|  | 7,497 |
| OIL, GAS \& CONSUMABLE FUELS-3.3\% |  |
| 22,996 Chevron Corp. | 3,351 |
| 27,340 ConocoPhillips | 3,248 |
|  | 6,599 |
| PHARMACEUTICALS-7.5\% |  |
| 18,015 Eli Lilly \& Co. | 9,979 |
| 49,299 Merck \& Co., Inc. | 5,063 |
|  | 15,042 |
| RESIDENTIAL REITS-3.1\% |  |
| 51,371 Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. | 3,380 |
| 26,703 Sun Communities, Inc. | 2,971 |
|  | 6,351 |
| RETAIL REITS-1.5\% |  |
| 81,620 Spirit Realty Capital, Inc. | 2,937 |
| SEMICONDUCTORS \& SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT-7.4\%7.912 Broadcom, Inc.......................$~$ |  |
|  |  |

## Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—Continued

Value and Cost in Thousands

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SEMICONDUCTORS \& SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT-Continued |  |  |
| 68,432 | Microchip Technology, Inc. ..................... \$ | 4,878 |
| 19,608 | NXP Semiconductors NV (China) | 3,381 |
|  |  | 14,916 |

SOFTWARE-5.8\% ..... 11,642SPECIALIZED REITS—2.0\%
5,620 Equinix, Inc.
SPECIALTY RETAIL- $1.4 \%$
14,388 Tractor Supply Co. ..... 2,771
TECHNOLOGY HARDWARE, STORAGE \& PERIPHERALS-5.5\%65,559 Apple,Inc.11,196

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued



## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) were classified as Level 1.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

# SUBADVISOR <br> Quantix Commodities <br> LP <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 


#### Abstract

MARKET REVIEW After a poor fourth quarter of 2022 for commodity markets, market observers looking for strong commodity markets in 2023 were mostly disappointed in the first half of the year. Many investors lost patience with the choppy price action and largely exited the long positions that they had been holding. Various bank estimates put managed money in commodity indices at the mid-point of 2023 at a new low going back to the early 2000 s, and yet other estimates put commodity investment nearly a quarter less than at the same time in 2022. However, the third quarter finally brought the much-anticipated rally in Crude Oil during the seasonally quieter summer months, even as market participants were not positioned for it. West Texas Intermediate ("WTI")Crude Oil prices were up 30\% over three months, the strongest third quarter performance in over two decades. The U.S. Federal Reserve (the "Fed") continued to demonstrate concern about high inflation in the U.S. throughout the period, continuing to raise interest rates. This sparked a rally in the U.S. Dollar Index as the Fed appeared more hawkish than other central banks around the world. This caused challenges in sectors such as Precious Metals and Industrial Metals. Natural Gas markets lost ground over the past 12 months due to historically warm weather at the start of 2023 decreasing demand for the fuel. The geopolitical risk premium that had been built into these markets after the invasion of Ukraine in 2022 also continued to come out of the market, causing prices in global gas markets to fall. Global events have also buffeted commodity markets. Many market participants had been anticipating an increase in commodity demand in 2023 driven by China reopening their economy after years of COVID-related restrictions. However, this period has been more about a social re-opening than true economic expansion as services and transportation fuel demand has increased but manufacturing has struggled. In the third quarter of 2023, Chinese policy makers did not take the action that some market participants were looking for to stimulate their economy. This caused those sectors more sensitive to Chinese growth, such as Industrial Metals, to fall, despite inventories for key commodities such as Copper remaining at historically low levels. This combination of tight fundamentals and the low investor positioning may usher in a period of higher volatility for more and more commodity markets in the medium term.


## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF returned -23.46\% in the year ended October 31, 2023. The Fund seeks to track the performance of the Quantix Energy Transition Index (the "Index"), which returned $-21.01 \%$ during the same period.
This difference in cash management arises from the fact that the methodology in the Index, similar to other major commodity benchmarks, is not able to be fully replicated. This can put the Fund at somewhat of a disadvantage relative to the Index in a period of rapid interest rate increases, such as in 2022 and so far in 2023, and conversely helps the fund relative to the Index in a period of rapid interest rate decreases.
On a sector basis, all of the underperformance came from Natural Gas, half from European gas and a quarter from each of U.K. gas and U.S. gas. The historically warm winter in the northern hemisphere decreased demand and removed the fears of running out of supply that had elevated prices in these markets coming into the fourth quarter of 2022. The significant geopolitical risk premium, which had also been built into these markets in the first half of 2022 (European gas prices were down $85 \%$ from their peak in 2022), has slowly depleted through 2023.
The Oilseeds sector was also down for the period, due to losses in Soybean Oil, along with the Industrial Metals sector, due to losses in Nickel and Aluminum, which continue to be affected by the weaker economic growth in China and overhangs in supply.
The Precious Metals sector contributed positively to performance, with Silver and Platinum outweighing a negative contribution from Palladium.
The Index rebalances once a month and, at each rebalance, resets the weighting of individual commodities and sectors according to the index methodology, primarily driven by the Open Interest of each commodity.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

We believe that the long-term investment thesis for the energy transition remains intact. For example, as of June 2023, over $92 \%$ of global GDP is committed to an energy transition which will likely include a massive expansion of renewables over the next 30 years, according to Net Zero Tracker. This should require commodities that the world will be in short supply of at current production levels and the availability of those materials does not seem to have been factored into any commitments, including those enshrined in law.

CHANGE IN A \$10,000 INVESTMENT
For the period 07/13/2022 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
Quantix Energy Transition Index
Bloomberg Commodity Index
The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the Quantix Energy Transition Index and the Bloomberg Commodity Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

## TOTAL RETURNS

For the periods ended 10/31/2023


As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.80 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The Quantix Energy Transition Index is an unmanaged index that maintains exposure to at least 10 commodities from its eligible universe of energy transition themes in the United States, Canada, United Kingdom and other European exchanges. Commodity futures from the component candidates are selected for the Index and weighted based on QCI's quantitative methodology. Under normal circumstances, the Index is rebalanced on a monthly basis. The Bloomberg Commodity Index measure the performance of futures contracts on physical commodities which traded on U.S. exchanges and London Metal Exchange. The commodity weightings are based on production and liquidity, subject to weighting restrictions applied nnually. The indices are unmanaged and do not reflect fees and expenses and are not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

The Index which the Fund aims to track has a prescriptive, rules-based methodology, with weights largely determined by Open Interest, and therefore does not incorporate any discretionary views from Quantix.
For Natural Gas, winter weather is by far the biggest driver of Natural Gas prices. While inventory levels are high in Europe, if the coming winter is colder than expected, there is possibility for price appreciation as there will still be pressures on supply as there is not enough storage.
The strengthening dollar continues to be a headwind for Precious Metals. However, rates are definitionally closer to their peak than they were before. Strong seasonal retail buying in China and India is also due to start, alongside increasing geopolitical risk fueling safe-haven demand.
In Industrial Metals, the long-term bullish story from earlier in the year remains intact but starting from a lower base. Despite a struggling property sector, Chinese copper demand has remained strong in yet another sign of the demand effects of the Energy Transition on commodity balances. A dollar reversal would also benefit Industrial Metals as the majority of consumption is in non-USD economies.
Global emission prices have continued to converge in the third quarter of 2023 and they may continue to do so. In California, expectations are for vigilance from the Californian regulator for additional support for Community Choice Aggregations . In Europe, the supply at auction has increased to generate $€ 20$ bn of revenues, helping to mitigate the Ukraine-Russia war costs, and continues to weigh on a market already feeling the effect of lost industrial demand and higher deployment of renewables.

[^5]| RISK ALLOCATION* (\% of Net Assets) - Unaudited |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Asset Class | Sector |  |  |
| COMMODITIES |  |  |  |
|  | Industrial Metals |  | 34.3\% |
|  | Natural Gas |  | 27.1\% |
|  | Emissions |  | 17.6\% |
|  | Precious Metals |  | 11.7\% |
|  | Oilseeds |  | 9.3\% |

## PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS

Principal Amounts, Value and Cost in Thousands
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS-78.5\%
Principal
Amount

## SWAP AGREEMENTS

OVER-THE-COUNTER (OTC) EXCESS RETURN SWAPS ON INDICES

| Counterparty | Fixed Rate | Pay/Receive Fixed Rate | Reference Index ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Expiration } \\ & \text { Date } \end{aligned}$ | Payment <br> Frequency | Notional <br> Amount <br> (000s) | Value (000s) | Upfront Premiums (Received)/ Paid (000s) | Unrealized Appreciation/ (Depreciation) (000s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Goldman Sachs International. | 0.750\% | Pay | Quantix Energy Transition Index | 11/15/2023 | Monthly | \$24,535 | \$- | \$- | \$- |

## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments and Swap Agreements schedule) were classified as Level 2.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

## Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF CONSOLIDATED PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS-Continued

$\dagger$ Coupon represents yield to maturity
1 The reference index components are published daily on Harbor Capital's website at harborcapital.com. The index is comprised of publicly traded futures contracts on physical commodities. The table below represents the reference index components as of the year ended October 31, 2023.

| Commodity | Weight |
| :---: | :---: |
| Emissions (Europe) | $14.3 \%$ |
| Natural Gas (Europe) | 12.6 |
| Aluminum | 12.3 |
| Natural Gas (United States) | 10.9 |
| Copper | 8.7 |
| Silver | 7.2 |
| Nickel | 7.1 |
| Soybean Oil | 7.0 |
| Zinc | 3.9 |
| Natural Gas (United Kingdom) | 3.6 |
| Emissions (California) | 3.3 |
| Platinum | 2.4 |
| Ethanol | 2.3 |
| Lead | 2.3 |
| Palladium | 2.1 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Financial Statements.

## SUBADVISOR <br> Westfield Capital Management Company, L.P.

# Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 

## MARKET REVIEW

U.S. equities closed out 2022 much the way they started, with a series of lower highs and lower lows amidst high volatility. After stocks surged in January 2023 on the hopes of more expansionary monetary policy by the U.S. Federal Reserve (the "Fed") and a perceived soft-landing coming to pass, indexes reversed course in February 2023, as data showed persistent inflation and more aggressive Fed commentary. Then, almost 12 months into the interest rate raising cycle, financial balance sheet concerns emerged in the banking system which ultimately led to the collapse of Silicon Valley Bank. In the second quarter of 2023, cap-weighted broad market indices such as the S\&P 500 and NASDAQ surged, driven predominantly by robust gains from a select group of mega cap tech stocks aptly named the 'Magnificent 7.' The third quarter of 2023 provided mixed results for U.S. equity markets, with indices initially surpassing the previous highs of the year before reversing course to end the quarter lower. The Fed policy trajectory was a central focus as investors broadly expected a pause in interest rate hikes that was confirmed in September 2023. There was also a growing acceptance of the Fed's higher-for-longer mantra leading to the swift rise in longer-dated yields. Questions also began to percolate about the health of the consumer and the durability of their spending power given the rise in oil, planned resumption of student loan payments, dramatically higher borrowing costs, and the exhaustion of COVID-era savings. Consequently, challenges to the argument supporting a soft-landing drove a shift in risk tolerances towards quality, shorter duration equities.

## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Health Care ETF returned 6.97\% since inception on November 16, 2022 through October 31, 2023, outperforming the Russell $3000{ }^{\circledR}$ Growth Health Care Index, which returned $0.76 \%$ during the same period.
Relative outperformance was broad-based with four industries adding double digit returns to relative results. Most notable was relative strength in Biotechnology and Health Care Providers \& Services, which offset relative weakness in Health Care Equipment \& Supplies.
Biotechnology was the largest contributor to relative performance, adding 480 basis points ("bps") of relative returns to the Fund. Rocket Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a clinical-stage biotech company focused on the development of gene therapy treatment options for rare and devastating pediatric diseases, was the top contributor to relative performance over the period. The stock outperformed after the company reached alignment with the FDA on a pivotal trial design for their gene therapy targeting Danon Disease. We believe the agreed trial will be successful based on the data we have seen to date and suggests a clear desire from the Agency to bring the drug to market using the Accelerated Approval pathway, which allows for earlier approval of drugs that treat serious conditions and fill an unmet medical need.

Health Care Providers \& Services was another strong contributor, adding 137 bps to relative results. Humana Inc. ("Humana"), a health insurance services company, was the top contributor to relative returns. Humana outperformed after releasing strong second quarter earnings results, demonstrating that the potential impacts of GLP-1 drugs on Managed Care have been overblown. We maintain our conviction in Humana and believe the company is well positioned within Medicare Advantage.
Health Care Equipment \& Supplies was the largest source of relative weakness, costing 105 bps. Inspire Medical Systems, Inc. ("Inspire"), a medical technology company that develops systems to treat obstructive sleep apnea ("OSA"), was the top detractor from relative returns during the period. Despite posting a strong second quarter earnings report against the backdrop of very high expectations, shares of Inspire were impacted by the news of the Novo Nordisk

CHANGE IN A \$10,000 INVESTMENT
For the period 11/16/2022 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
Russell 3000 Growth Health Care Index
The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the Russell 3000 Growth Health Care Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

TOTAL RETURNS
For the periods ended 10/31/2023

|  | 1 Year 5 Years |  | Unannualized |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Life of Fund |
| Harbor Health Care ETF (Based on Net Asset Value) ${ }^{1}$ | N/A | N/A | 6.97\% |
| Harbor Health Care ETF (At Market Price) ${ }^{1}$. | N/A | N/A | 7.81 |
| Comparative Index |  |  |  |
| Russell 3000 Growth Health Care Index ${ }^{1}$. | N/A | N/A | 0.76\% |

As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1,2023, the expense ratio was $0.80 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The Russell $3000{ }^{\circledR}$ Growth Health Care Index is an unmanaged index generally representative of companies involved in medical services or health care in the Russell 3000 Index, which is comprised of the 3,000 largest U.S. companies as determined by total market capitalization. This unmanaged index does not reflect fees and expenses and is not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

SELECT data, with Inspire highlighting impacts to their bariatric volumes from GLP-1 uptake. Since OSA and obesity are correlated, Inspire was a natural target, but we believe the sell off was an overreaction and used the opportunity to add to our position.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

Looking ahead, we are incrementally more cautious today than we were three months ago as the evolving macro backdrop increasingly warrants a more balanced posture between growth and durability. Historical precedents suggest a low likelihood of a so-called "soft landing", with the more likely outcome being a period of slowing economic growth, both in the U.S. and around the globe. Disinflationary trends, once pointed to as evidence of the soft-landing scenario playing out, are being offset by rising borrowing costs, the exhaustion of surplus consumer savings, and a restrictive lending posture by U.S. banks. All the while, we remain encouraged by the quality of the businesses in which we invest and will remain focused on seeking to allocate capital prudently in this turbulent market environment.

[^6]SECTOR ALLOCATION (\% of investments) - Unaudited


PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS
Value and Cost in Thousands

| COMMON STOCKS-99.2\% |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| BIOTECHNOLOGY-34.0\% |  |
| 1,357 AbbVie, Inc. | \$ 191 |
| 2,634 Alkermes PLC * | 64 |
| 571 Apellis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. | 28 |
| 6,045 Ascendis Pharma AS ADR (Denmark)*,1 | 540 |
| 1,464 Cerevel Therapeutics Holdings, Inc. * | 35 |
| 2,724 Legend Biotech Corp. ADR ${ }^{*, 1}$. . . . . . | 180 |
| 786 Mirum Pharmaceuticals, Inc. * | 21 |
| 867 MoonLake Immunotherapeutics Class A* | 45 |
| 502 Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc.* . | 56 |
| 10,422 Rocket Pharmaceuticals, Inc. | 189 |
| 333 Sarepta Therapeutics, Inc. ${ }^{*}$ | 22 |
| 1,514 Vaxcyte, Inc. * | 73 |
|  | 1,444 |
| HEALTH CARE EQUIPMENT \& SUPPLIES-20.7\% |  |
| 1,917 Boston Scientific Corp. | 98 |
| 214 Cooper Cos., Inc. | 67 |
| 3,046 Dexcom, Inc. | 270 |
| 1,034 GE HealthCare Technologies, Inc. | 69 |
| 677 Haemonetics Corp. * . . . . . | 58 |
| 105 IDEXX Laboratories, Inc. | 42 |
| 658 Inspire Medical Systems, Inc. | 97 |
| 575 Insulet Corp. * | 76 |
| 1,190 Lantheus Holdings, Inc. * . | 77 |
| 118 Shockwave Medical, Inc. * | 24 |
|  | 878 |

HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS \& SERVICES—23.8\%
389 Cencora, Inc 72

| COMMON STOCKS-Continued |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |  |
| HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS \& SERVICES-Continued |  |  |
| 420 Humana, Inc. . | \$ | 220 |
| 4,811 Option Care Health, Inc.* ...................... . 133 |  |  |
| 1,095 UnitedHealth Group, Inc. |  | 587 |
|  |  | 1,012 |
| HEALTH CARE TECHNOLOGY-1.3\% |  |  |
| 4,221 Veradigm, Inc.*. |  | 56 |
| LIFE SCIENCES TOOLS \& SERVICES-4.8\% |  |  |
| 2,893 Avantor, Inc.* . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 50 |  |  |
| 640 ICON PLC |  | 156 |
|  |  | 206 |
| PHARMACEUTICALS-14.6\% |  |  |
| 885 Eli Lilly \& Co. |  | 490 |
| 5,154 Innoviva, Inc.* |  | 64 |
| 650 Merck \& Co., Inc. |  | 67 |
|  |  | 621 |
| TOTAL COMMON STOCKS |  |  |
| (Cost \$4,034) . . . . . . . . |  | 4,217 |
| TOTAL INVESTMENTS—99.2\% |  |  |
| CASH AND OTHER ASSETS, LESS LIABILITIES-0.8\% |  | 32 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS—100\%. | \$ | 4,249 |

## Harbor Health Care ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—Continued

FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS
All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) were classified as Level 1.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

[^7]
# ADVISER <br> Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 


#### Abstract

MARKET REVIEW Throughout the one-year trailing period ended October 31, 2023, investor concerns pertaining to elevated inflation, restrictive monetary policy, heightened geopolitical risk, along with slowing global growth contributed to volatility within U.S. equities. That said, the S\&P 500 Index delivered $10.14 \%$ on a trailing 1 -year basis ended October 31, 2023, while the Russell 1000 Index returned $9.48 \%$. Much of the indexes' performance can be attributed to narrow yet very strong returns from the "magnificent seven:" Nvidia, Meta, Apple, Tesla, Alphabet, Microsoft, and Amazon - companies that have been benefiting significantly from the growing artificial intelligence theme prevalent in today's markets. That said, the mega-cap growth rally slowed in the last part of the third quarter as the market continues to price in the potential for higher GDP growth and higher for longer interest rates. Perhaps unsurprisingly, from a style perspective, growth came back into favor during the stated period with the Russell 1000 Growth Index returning 18.95\% compared to the Russell 1000 Value index returning 0.13\% through the end of October.


## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF seeks to provide investment results that correspond, before fees and expenses, to the performance of the Human Capital Factor Unconstrained Index (the "Index"). The Fund employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the Index.
The Fund returned $7.29 \%$ in the year ended October 31, 2023, while the Index returned $8.44 \%$ during the same period. The Fund's performance dispersion relative to the Index can be largely attributed to trading costs.
The two largest absolute return contributors to performance were Nvidia and Meta, contributing 157 bps and 152 bps as both stocks performed extremely well during the period. The largest absolute detractors include First Republic Bank, which has since been removed from the Index, and Thought works Holding Inc., which detracted 100 bps.

# Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF MANAGER'S COMMENTARY-Continued 



ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
Human Capital Factor Unconstrained Index
The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the Human Capital Factor Unconstrained Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

TOTAL RETURNS
For the periods ended 10/31/2023

|  | 1 Year 5 Years |  | $\frac{\text { Annualized }}{\text { Life of Fund }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF (Based on Net Asset Value) ${ }^{1}$ | 7.29\% | N/A | -6.67\% |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF (At Market Price) ${ }^{1}$ | 7.22 | N/A | -6.67 |
| Comparative Index |  |  |  |
| Human Capital Factor Unconstrained Index ${ }^{1}$ | 8.44\% | N/A | -5.68\% |

As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.50 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The Human Capital Factor Unconstrained Index is designed to deliver exposure to equity securities of large cap U.S. companies that demonstrate high employee engagement, based on scores produced by Irrational Capital LLC. This unmanaged index does not reflect fees and expenses and is not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

[^8]

## Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—Continued

| Value and Cost in Thousands |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| COMMON STOCKS-Continued |  |
| Shares | Value |
| LIFE SCIENCES TOOLS \& SERVICES-1.2\% |  |
| 1,134 Agilent Technologies, Inc. | \$ 117 |
| MEDIA-1.4\% |  |
| 1,923 Trade Desk, Inc. Class A*. | 136 |
| METALS \& MINING-2.5\% |  |
| 2,570 Commercial Metals Co. | 109 |
| 1,333 Steel Dynamics, Inc. | 142 |
|  | 251 |
| MULTI-UTILITIES—1.4\% |  |
| 1,609 Consolidated Edison, Inc. | 141 |
| OIL, GAS \& CONSUMABLE FUELS-3.0\% |  |
| 1,227 ConocoPhillips | 146 |
| 607 Pioneer Natural Resources Co. | 145 |
|  | 291 |
| PASSENGER AIRLINES-1.0\% |  |
| 3,258 Delta Air Lines, Inc. | 102 |
| PHARMACEUTICALS-1.3\% |  |
| 833 Johnson \& Johnson | 124 |
| PROFESSIONAL SERVICES-2.3\% |  |
| 1,764 ASGN, Inc. *....... | 147 |
| 1,809 TransUnion | 80 |
|  | 227 |
| RETAIL REITS-1.3\% |  |
| 3,680 Spirit Realty Capital, Inc. | 132 |
| SEMICONDUCTORS \& SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT-5.0\% |  |
| 4,074 Intel Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 149 |
| 332 NVIDIA Corp. | 135 |
| 1,028 Silicon Laboratories, Inc. ${ }^{*}$. . | 95 |

## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) were classified as Level 1.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

[^9]
# ADVISER <br> Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 


#### Abstract

MARKET REVIEW Throughout the one-year trailing period ended October 31, 2023, investor concerns pertaining to elevated inflation, restrictive monetary policy, heightened geopolitical risk, along with slowing global growth contributed to volatility within U.S. equities. That said, the S\&P 500 Index delivered 10.14\% on a trailing 1-year basis ended October 31, 2023, while the Russell 1000 Index returned $9.48 \%$. Much of the indexes' performance can be attributed to narrow yet very strong returns from the "magnificent seven:" Nvidia, Meta, Apple, Tesla, Alphabet, Microsoft, and Amazon - companies that have been benefitting significantly from the growing artificial intelligence theme prevalent in today's markets. That said, the mega-cap growth rally slowed in the last part of the third quarter as the market continues to price in the potential for higher GDP growth and higher for longer interest rates. Perhaps unsurprisingly, from a style perspective, growth came back into favor during the stated period with the Russell 1000 Growth Index returning 18.95\% compared to the Russell 1000 Value index returning 0.13\% through the end of October.


## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF seeks to provide investment results that correspond, before fees and expenses, to the performance of the CIBC Human Capital Index (the "Index"). The Fund employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the Index.
The Fund returned $14.61 \%$ in the year ended October 31, 2023, while the Index returned $14.81 \%$ during the same period.

The top contributors to absolute returns over the one-year trailing period ended October 31, 2023, were Nvidia and Meta. Nvidia contributed 3.35\% to the Fund's performance. Meta contributed 2.94\%. Fund detractors were Pfizer and Bank of America, detracting 58 bps and 44 bps , respectively.

# Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF 

MANAGER'S COMMENTARY-Continued

| CHANGE IN A \$10,000 INVESTMENTFor the period 10/12/2022 through 10/31/2023 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$14,000 7 |  |  |  |
| $13,000 \sim \$ 12,530$ |  |  |  |
| 12,000 - |  |  |  |
| 11,000 - |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ETF (based on Net Asset Value) |  |  |  |
| - CIBC Human Capital Index |  |  |  |
| The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the CIBC Human Capital Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. |  |  |  |
| TOTAL RETURNS <br> For the periods ended 10/31/2023 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Annualized |
|  | 1 Year | 5 Years | Life of Fund |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF (Based on Net Asset Value) ${ }^{1} \ldots \quad 14.61 \%$ N/A $23.62 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF (At |  |  |  |
| Comparative Index |  |  |  |
| CIBC Human Capital Index ${ }^{1}$. . | 14.81\% | N/A | 23.84\% |

As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.36 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The CIBC Human Capital Index consists of a modified market-weighted portfolio of the equity securities of U.S. companies identified by Irrational Capital LLC as those it believes to possess strong corporate culture based on its proprietary scoring methodology. Constituents eligible are chosen from Solactive GBS United States 500 Index (the "index universe") at the time of Index reconstitution. The Solactive GBS United States 500 Index intends to track the performance of the largest 500 companies from the U.S. stock market. The index listed is unmanaged and does not reflect fees and expenses and is not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

[^10]

| $24.5 \%$ | $\square$ | Consumer Staples | $5.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $14.5 \%$ | $\square$ | Energy | $5.1 \%$ |
| $14.0 \%$ | $\square$ | Utilities | $2.4 \%$ |
| $13.0 \%$ | Real Estate | $2.1 \%$ |  |
| $10.9 \%$ | Materials | $1.7 \%$ |  |

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS
Value and Cost in Thousands

## COMMON STOCKS-91.2\%

| Shares |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AEROSPACE \& DEFENSE-1.7\% |  |  |
| 6,164 | Lockheed Martin Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$ | \$ 2,802 |
| 3,243 | Northrop Grumman Corp. | 1,529 |
|  |  | 4,331 |

AIR FREIGHT \& LOGISTICS-1.0\%
17,510 United Parcel Service, Inc. Class B . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2,473
AUTOMOBILES—0.3\%
65,695 Ford Motor Co.
641
BANKS—1.2\%
110,074 Bank of America Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2,899
BEVERAGES— $0.3 \%$
782 Brown-Forman Corp. Class A ..................... 4545

905 Brown-Form
2347 Constellation Brands Inc. Class

| 275 |
| ---: |
| 550 |
| 870 |

BIOTECHNOLOGY-2.6\%
2,103 Alnylam Pharmaceuticals, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 319
9,659 Amgen, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2,
3,366 BioMarin Pharmaceutical, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 274
3,409 Incyte Corp. ${ }^{*}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 184
1,809 Regeneron Pharmaceuticals, Inc. *. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,411
4,822 Vertex Pharmaceuticals, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,746

| BROADLINE RETAIL-0.4\% |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 18,679 eBay, Inc. | 733 |
| 4,174 Etsy, Inc.* | 260 |
|  | 993 |

CAPITAL MARKETS—3.8\%
2,375 Ares Management Corp. Class A. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 234
2,294 BlackRock, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,405
22,945 Charles Schwab Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,194
453 FactSet Research Systems, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 196
4,411 Franklin Resources, Inc. ............................ . . . 101
5,259 Goldman Sachs Group, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,597
10,832 KKR \& Co., Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 600
20,213 Morgan Stanley . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,431
906 MSCI, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 427

| COMMON STOCKS-Continued |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| CAPITAL MARKETS—Continued |  |
| 5,473 Nasdaq, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$ | \$ 271 |
| 5,382 S\&P Global, Inc. | 1,880 |
| 1,655 Tradeweb Markets, Inc. Class A . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 149 |
|  | 9,485 |
| CHEMICALS—1.0\% |  |
| 17,396 Corteva, Inc. | 837 |
| 16,605 Dow, Inc. | 803 |
| 10,358 DuPont de Nemours, Inc. | 755 |
|  | 2,395 |
| COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT- $0.2 \%$ |  |
| 2,551 Arista Networks, Inc. *. | 511 |
| CONSTRUCTION \& ENGINEERING-0.2\% |  |
| 3,352 Quanta Services, Inc. | 560 |
| CONSUMER FINANCE-0.6\% |  |
| 8,412 American Express Co. | 1,229 |
| 7,634 Synchrony Financial | 214 |
|  | 1,443 |
| ELECTRIC UTILITIES-1.8\% |  |
| 10,751 American Electric Power Co., Inc. | 812 |
| 7,880 Edison International | 497 |
| 19,747 Exelon Corp. | 769 |
| 32,804 PG\&E Corp. * | 535 |
| 15,084 PPL Corp. | 370 |
| 21,694 Southern Co. | 1,460 |
|  | 4,443 |
| ELECTRONIC EOUIPMENT, INSTRUMENTS \& COMPONENTS-0.1\% |  |
| 3,149 Trimble, Inc. ${ }^{*}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 148 |
| ENERGY EQUIPMENT \& SERVICES-0.8\% |  |
| 34,994 Schlumberger NV | 1,948 |
| ENTERTAINMENT-1.2\% |  |
| 3,884 Electronic Arts, Inc. | 481 |
| 5,310 Netflix, Inc. ${ }^{*}$ | 2,186 |
| 3,477 ROBLOX Corp. Class A* | 111 |
| 1,282 Spotify Technology SA*. | 211 |
|  | 2,989 |

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued



FOOD PRODUCTS- $0.8 \%$
9,707 General Mills, Inc..................................... 633
21,457 Mondelez International, Inc. Class A. ............... $\quad$ 1,421

| 2,054 |
| :--- |

GAS UTILITIES—0.1\%
2,865 Atmos Energy Corp. ............................... 308

47,346 Boston Scientific Corp. * .......................... . . 2,424
5,968 GE HealthCare Technologies, Inc.................... 397
6,183 Intuitive Surgical, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,621
2,651 ResMed,Inc........................................ 374



5,028 Expedia Group, Inc. * ................................ . . 479
9,348 Marriott International, Inc. Class A . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 1,763$

INDEPENDENT POWER AND RENEWABLE ELECTRICITY PRODUCERS-- $0.1 \%$
13,734 AES Corp. . ........................................ 205
INDUSTRIAL CONGLOMERATES-1.2\%
16,902
INDUSTRIAL REITS- $0.7 \%$
17,517 Prologis, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 1,765-1$
INSURANCE-1.4\%
5,318 Arch Capital Group Ltd. *............................ . . 461
2,184 Cincinnati Financial Corp. .......................... 218
5,052 Hartford Financial Services Group, Inc. . ........... . 371
3,933 Principal Financial Group, Inc. ....................... 266

3,845 Travelers Cos., Inc. ....................................... $\quad 644$
INTERACTIVE MEDIA \& SERVICES-10.3\%

| 75,283 | Alphabet, Inc. Class A* | 9,341 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68,162 | Alphabet, Inc. Class C* | 8,541 |
| 4,152 | Match Group, Inc. | 143 |
| 23,544 | Meta Platforms, Inc. Class A* | 7,093 |
| 7,427 | Pinterest, Inc. Class A* | 222 |
| 13,275 | Snap, Inc. Class A* | 133 |

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| INTERACTIVE MEDIA \& SERVICES-Continued |  |
| 3,607 ZoomInfo Technologies, Inc. | \$ 47 |
|  | 25,520 |
| IT SERVICES-1.0\% |  |
| 626 EPAM Systems, Inc.* | 136 |
| 11,021 International Business Machines Corp. | 1,594 |
| 746 MongoDB, Inc.* | 257 |
| 2,973 Snowflake, Inc. Class A* | 432 |
| 1,979 Twilio, Inc. Class A* | 101 |
|  | 2,520 |
| LIFE SCIENCES TOOLS \& SERVICES-0.6\% |  |
| 5,110 Agilent Technologies, Inc. . | 528 |
| 2,701 Illumina, Inc.* ...... | 295 |
| 3,172 IOVIA Holdings, Inc.* | 574 |
|  | 1,397 |
| MACHINERY-1.3\% |  |
| 3,354 Cummins, Inc. | 725 |
| 6,866 Deere \& Co. | 2,509 |
|  | 3,234 |

MEDIA- $0.3 \%$
4,551 Omnicom Group, Inc. ....................................... 341
4,249 Trade Desk, Inc. Class A* . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 301$
METALS \& MINING-0.7\%
21,054 Newmont Corp. ........................................ 789
6,050 Nucor Corp. .......................................... 894

MULTI-UTILITIES-0.4\%

7,514 Consolidated Edison, Inc. ............................. 660

3,975 DTE Energy
383
OIL, GAS \& CONSUMABLE FUELS-4.3\%
34,975 Chevron Corp. ....................................... . . 5,097
24,676 ConocoPhillips .................................................... 2,
6,373 EQT Corp. ..................................................... 270
5,151 Hess Corp. ................................................ 744
7,750 ONEOK,Inc. ............................................... 505
4,137 Pioneer Natural Resources Co. ................... $\quad 989$
PASSENGER AIRLINES—0.4\%
15,455 Delta Air Lines, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 483
14,356 Southwest Airlines Co. . .............................. 319
7,753 United Airlines Holdings, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 272$
PHARMACEUTICALS-9.0\%
14,740 Eli Lilly \& Co. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 8,

42,898 Merck \& Co., Inc. ................................... . . .
97,903 Pfizer, Inc. ............................................ $\quad 2,992$
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES— $0.2 \%$
3,062 Jacobs Solutions, Inc
408

Value and Cost in Thousands

## COMMON STOCKS—Continued

| Shares | Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PROFESSIONAL SERVICES-Continued |  |  |
| 3,022 TransUnion | \$ | 133 |
|  |  | 541 |
| RESIDENTIAL REITS-0.2\% |  |  |
| 2,014 Camden Property Trust |  | 171 |
| 1,145 Essex Property Trust, Inc. |  | 245 |

SEMICONDUCTORS \& SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT——5.9\%
17,605 Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
49,843 Intel Corp.
1,734
9,784 Marvell Technology, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 462
25,391 NVIDIA Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 10,355
1,809 Teradyne, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
1,809 Teradyne, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\frac{151}{\frac{14,521}{1}}$

SOFTWARE-11.7\%

1,035 ANSYS, Inc. * . . . ..................................... . . . 288
1,544 Atlassian Corp. Class A ${ }^{*}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 279
2,508 Autodesk, Inc. *.
3,036 Cadence Design Systems, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 728
2,316 Crowdstrike Holdings, Inc. Class A* . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 409
6,945 Fortinet, Inc.* . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 397
3,383 Intuit, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,674
43,686 Microsoft Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 14,771
16,415 Palantir Technologies, Inc. Class A* . . . . . . . . . . . . . 243
3,266 Palo Alto Networks, Inc. ${ }^{*}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 794
11,816 Salesforce,Inc. * ....................................... 2,373
2,452 ServiceNow, Inc. *. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,427
1,758 Synopsys, Inc. ${ }^{*}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 825
2,152 Unity Software, Inc. *
. 52
2,331 Workday, Inc. Class A* . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 494
2,558 Zoom Video Communications, Inc. Class A* ....... . 153
920 Zscaler, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\frac{146}{28952}$

SPECIALIZED REITS—1.2\%
5,486 Digital Realty Trust, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 682

COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| SPECIALIZED REITS—Continued |  |
| 1,738 Equinix, Inc. | \$ 1,268 |
| 2,897 Public Storage | 692 |
| 2,072 SBA Communications Corp. | 432 |
|  | 3,074 |
| TECHNOLOGY HARDWARE, STORAGE \& PERIPHERALS-5.4\% |  |
| 75,414 Apple, Inc. | 12,879 |
| 15,369 Hewlett Packard Enterprise Co. | 236 |
| 11,847 HP, Inc. | 312 |
|  | 13,427 |

TEXTILES, APPAREL \& LUXURY GOODS—1.5\%
3,928 Lululemon Athletica, Inc. *. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,546
19,631 NIKE, Inc. Class B . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2,017
6,119 VF Corp. .................................................

TOBACCO-1.3\%

26,712 Altria Group, Inc. ..................................... . . . 1,073

25,078 Philip Morris International, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\frac{2,236}{3,309}$
TOTAL COMMON STOCKS
$\quad$ (Cost $\$ 202,922$ ) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $225,839 ~$

## EXCHANGE-TRADED FUNDS-7.9\%

| CAPITAL MARKETS—7.9\% |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 81,002 Communication Services Select Sector SPDR Fund | 5,243 |
| 94,546 Consumer Discretionary Select Sector SPDR Fund. . | 14,380 |
| TOTAL CAPITAL MARKETS |  |
| (Cost \$18,265) | 19,623 |
| TOTAL INVESTMENTS—99.1\% |  |
| (Cost \$221,187) . . . . . . . | 245,462 |
| CASH AND OTHER ASSETS, LESS LIABILITIES-0.9\% | 2,184 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS—100\%. | \$ 247,646 |

## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) were classified as Level 1.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

[^11]
# SUBADVISOR <br> Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. <br> <br> Management's Discussion of <br> <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 

 Fund Performance}

## MARKET REVIEW

The Russell 2000 Index finished the annual period ended October 31, 2023, with a $-8.56 \%$ return; the last three months were particularly challenged given double digit drawdowns $(-16.69 \%)$. This caused some investors to pause and wonder if the correction will continue or whether the market would bounce back.

The Russell 2000 Value Index posted $-9.93 \%$ and the Russell 2000 Growth Index returned $-7.63 \%$ during the one-year period ended October 31, 2023. Both styles struggled from August 2023 through October 31, 2023, though the growth drawdown was more pronounced at $-18.29 \%$ compared to $-15.15 \%$ for the value counterpart. The sharp drawdowns may be owed to macroeconomic conditions such as growing real Gross Domestic Product ("GDP"), the prospect of higher for longer interest rates, Treasury issuance causing an excess in money supply, as well as inflation continuing to run in a range of $3.0 \%$ to $4.0 \%$. These factors will also likely shape how the small cap space performs on a going forward basis.

## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF seeks to provide investment results that correspond, before fees and expenses, to the performance of the Human Capital Factor Small Cap Index (the "Index"). The Fund employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the Index.
For the since inception period ended October 31, 2023, the Fund returned $-8.46 \%$ while the Index returned $-8.20 \%$ during the same period.
Over the period, the two biggest absolute performance laggards were Chegg and PTC Therapeutics, which detracted 80 bps and 74 bps , respectively. Absolute performance was aided by Affirm and Blueprint, contributing 47 bps and 39 bps , respectively.

From a Fund positioning perspective, since inception, the Index removed Amyris, Bark Inc Class A, Bridgewater Bancshares, Duolingo, Edgio, NeoGames, Fossil Group, Paymentus Holdings, Sumo Logic, and Maxar Technologies. The Index added the Invesco S\&P SmallCap Industrials ETF (for purposes of achieving sector neutrality relative to the Index universe).

# Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF <br> MANAGER'S COMMENTARY-Continued 

CHANGE IN A $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 0 0 0}$ INVESTMENT
For the period 04/12/2023 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
Human Capital Factor Small Cap Index
The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the Human Capital Factor Small Cap Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

TOTAL RETURNS
For the periods ended 10/31/2023


As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 27, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.64 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The Human Capital Factor Small Cap Index is designed to deliver exposure to equity securities of U.S. companies that possess strong human capital, based on proprietary scoring methodology produced by Irrational Capital LLC. This unmanaged index does not reflect fees and expenses and is not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

[^12]

| $17.0 \%$ | Energy | $7.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $16.5 \%$ | Materials | $5.7 \%$ |
| $14.2 \%$ | Communication Services | $3.0 \%$ |
| $12.0 \%$ | Consumer Staples | $2.9 \%$ |
| $11.2 \%$ | Utilities | $2.2 \%$ |

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS
Value and Cost in Thousands

| COMMON STOCKS-98.8\% |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| AUTOMOBILE COMPONENTS-1.1\% |  |
| 21,021 Gentherm, Inc.* | 846 |
| 15,632 Stoneridge, Inc. | 254 |
|  | 1,100 |
| AUTOMOBILES-0.5\% |  |
| 40,383 Fisker, Inc. ${ }^{*}$ | 182 |
| 5,682 Winnebago Industries, Inc. | 329 |
|  | 511 |
| BANKS-3.3\% |  |
| 8,709 City Holding Co. | 791 |
| 19,529 Live Oak Bancshares, Inc. | 563 |
| 16,428 Origin Bancorp, Inc. | 486 |
| 51,267 Seacoast Banking Corp. of Florida | 1,036 |
| 30,950 Veritex Holdings, Inc. | 533 |
|  | 3,409 |
| BIOTECHNOLOGY-7.7\% |  |
| 44,881 Atara Biotherapeutics, Inc.* | 58 |
| 31,080 Beam Therapeutics, Inc. ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | 657 |
| 24,131 Biohaven Ltd. * | 640 |
| 32,677 Blueprint Medicines Corp. | 1,923 |
| 10,323 Cullinan Oncology, Inc. | 96 |
| 52,568 Denali Therapeutics, Inc. | 990 |
| 20,796 Kymera Therapeutics, Inc. | 243 |
| 37,284 Mersana Therapeutics, Inc. | 44 |
| 29,483 PTC Therapeutics, Inc. | 553 |
| 17,385 REGENXBIO, Inc. | 224 |
| 41,419 Relay Therapeutics, Inc.* | 273 |
| 34,995 Sage Therapeutics, Inc.* | 656 |
| 26,038 Twist Bioscience Corp. * | 410 |
| 32,064 Ultragenyx Pharmaceutical, Inc. | 1,135 |
|  | 7,902 |
| BUILDING PRODUCTS-1.1\% |  |
| 38,429 PGT Innovations, Inc.* | 1,151 |
| CAPITAL MARKETS-5.2\% |  |
| 17,456 Evercore, Inc. Class A. | 2,272 |
| 19,905 Perella Weinberg Partners Class A | 195 |
| 13,295 PJT Partners, Inc. Class A. | 1,042 |
| 26,962 StepStone Group, Inc. Class A. | 763 |


| COMMON STOCKS-Continued |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| CAPITAL MARKETS-Continued |  |
| 37,832 TPG, Inc. | \$ 1,046 |
|  | 5,318 |
| CHEMICALS-3.9\% |  |
| 33,728 HB Fuller Co. | 2,231 |
| 8,755 Koppers Holdings, Inc. | 320 |
| 40,819 Rayonier Advanced Materials, Inc. * . | 113 |
| 10,154 Stepan Co. | 760 |
| 52,785 Tronox Holdings PLC | 564 |
|  | 3,988 |
| COMMERCIAL SERVICES \& SUPPLIES-1.4\% |  |
| 13,850 Cimpress PLC (Ireland)*. | 827 |
| 51,998 Steelcase, Inc. Class A | 567 |
|  | 1,394 |
| COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT-1.4\% |  |
| 11,593 Calix, Inc.* | 384 |
| 18,978 Extreme Networks, Inc. ${ }^{*}$ | 391 |
| 27,374 Harmonic, Inc.* | 295 |
| 43,304 Infinera Corp. * | 127 |
| 13,041 Viasat, Inc. *. | 241 |
|  | 1,438 |
| CONSUMER FINANCE-0.2\% |  |
| 29,400 EZCORP, Inc. Class A* | 241 |
| CONSUMER STAPLES DISTRIBUTION \& RETAIL-1.3\% |  |
| 14,326 PriceSmart, Inc. | 895 |
| 18,673 SpartanNash Co. | 420 |
|  | 1,315 |
| DIVERSIFIED CONSUMER SERVICES-3.6\% |  |
| 75,950 Chegg, Inc.* | 572 |
| 19,299 Coursera, Inc.* | 335 |
| 77,750 Laureate Education, Inc. | 1,099 |
| 45,396 Rover Group, Inc. Class A*. | 293 |
| 22,138 Stride, Inc. * ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | 1,217 |
| 16,276 Udemy, Inc. * | 145 |
|  | 3,661 |

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued



## COMMON STOCKS-Continued

Shares Value
HOTELS, RESTAURANTS \& LEISURE-1.5\%
5,515 Bluegreen Vacations Holding Corp. Class A ..... \$ ..... 185
6,992 Dutch Bros, Inc. Class A* ..... 170
11,988 Xponential Fitness, Inc. Class A* ..... 171
HOUSEHOLD DURABLES-4.2\%
5,393 Beazer Homes USA, Inc. * ..... 130
24,200 GoPro, Inc. Class A* ..... 61
5,034 Helen of Troy Ltd ..... 495
5,321 iRobot Corp ..... 175
15,078 KB Home ..... 666
7,952 La-Z-Boy, Inc. ..... 233
3,949 LGI Homes, Inc. ..... 373
4,995 M/I Homes, Inc. ..... 410
6,845 Meritage Homes Corp ..... 781
26,529 Sonos, Inc ..... 286
19,278 Taylor Morrison Home Corp. Class A* ..... 739
INDEPENDENT POWER AND RENEWABLE ELECTRICITY PRODUCERS—0.2\%
22,983 Sunnova Energy International, Inc. ..... 210
INSURANCE-3.0\%
18,941 Argo Group International Holdings Ltd. ..... 565
40,043 Brighthouse Financial, Inc. ..... 1,814
14,890 Palomar Holdings, Inc. * ..... 746
INTERACTIVE MEDIA \& SERVICES-1.3\%
19,395 Cargurus, Inc. ${ }^{*}$ ..... 334
12,819 Cars.com, Inc. ..... 195
15,443 Eventbrite, Inc. Class A* ..... 128
26,428 Nextdoor Holdings, Inc. * ..... 48
29,772 QuinStreet, Inc ..... 337
25,732 Taboola.com Ltd. (Israel) ..... 94
26,485 Vimeo, Inc. ..... 82
8,564 ZipRecruiter, Inc. Class A* ..... 91
309
IT SERVICES-0.9\%
13,248 DigitalOcean Holdings, Inc. * ..... 271
19,904 Fastly, Inc. Class A* ..... 292
8,719 Grid Dynamics Holdings, Inc. ..... 88
82,727 Thoughtworks Holding, Inc. ..... 280
2,164 Tucows, Inc. Class A ..... 37
MEDIA-1.0\%
22,695 John Wiley \& Sons, Inc. Class A ..... 687
37,705 Magnite, Inc. ${ }^{*}$ ..... 250
5,086 TechTarget, Inc. * ..... 128
METALS \& MINING-1.8\%
9,758 Piedmont Lithium, Inc. * ..... 268
5,209 Ryerson Holding Corp. ..... 442
31,709 SunCoke Energy, Inc. ..... 302
14,414 Worthington Industries, Inc ..... 1,900

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| MULTI-UTILITIES-0.6\% |  |
| 12,940 Black Hills Corp. | \$ 626 |
| OIL, GAS \& CONSUMABLE FUELS-3.5\% |  |
| 171,570 Kosmos Energy Ltd. (Ghana)* | 1,242 |
| 87,131 Permian Resources Corp. Class A. | 1,270 |
| 3,233 SilverBow Resources, Inc.* | 110 |
| 41,179 Talos Energy, Inc.* | 638 |
| 44,391 Teekay Corp. (Bermuda)* | 312 |
|  | 3,572 |
| PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS-1.5\% |  |
| 9,616 Edgewell Personal Care Co. | 336 |
| 8,146 elf Beauty, Inc.* | 754 |
| 10,582 Nu Skin Enterprises, Inc. Class A | 201 |
| 4,761 USANA Health Sciences, Inc. | 217 |
|  | 1,508 |
| PHARMACEUTICALS-0.3\% |  |
| 50,027 Nektar Therapeutics Class A* | 24 |
| 41,218 Revance Therapeutics, Inc.* | 325 |
|  | 349 |
| PROFESSIONAL SERVICES-5.8\% |  |
| 4,119 CRA International, Inc. | 400 |
| 5,198 CSG Systems International, Inc. | 244 |
| 7,599 Forrester Research, Inc. ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | 176 |
| 11,603 Huron Consulting Group, Inc. | 1,153 |
| 23,467 Insperity, Inc. | 2,484 |
| 13,112 Kforce, Inc. | 800 |
| 30,837 Planet Labs PBC* | 67 |
| 57,845 Upwork, Inc. | 604 |
|  | 5,928 |
| REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT \& DEVELOPMENT- $0.7 \%$ |  |
| 47,249 eXp World Holdings, Inc. | 627 |
| 10,711 RE/MAX Holdings, Inc. Class A | 115 |
| 10,627 WeWork, Inc. Class A*. | 24 |
|  | 766 |
| RETAIL REITS-3.6\% |  |
| 28,138 Getty Realty Corp. | 749 |
| 40,620 InvenTrust Properties Corp. | 1,020 |
| 54,634 RPT Realty | 589 |
| 116,383 SITE Centers Corp. | 1,357 |
|  | 3,715 |

SOFTWARE-9.5\%
12,627 A10 Networks, Inc. ..... 137
11,143 Altair Engineering, Inc. Class A ..... 692
9,528 Amplitude, Inc. Class A* ..... 95
3,595 Appfolio, Inc. Class A* ..... 674
16,295 Asana, Inc. Class A* ..... 301
51,085 Aurora Innovation, Inc. ..... 89
15,312 AvePoint, Inc. * ..... 115
25,646 Box, Inc. Class A* ..... 638
8,892 Braze, Inc. Class A ..... 379
33,375 Confluent, Inc. Class A* ..... 965

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| SOFTWARE-Continued |  |
| 5,557 Domo, Inc. Class B ${ }^{*}$. | \$ 45 |
| 23,788 DoubleVerify Holdings, Inc.* | 662 |
| 10,388 Expensify, Inc. Class A* | 28 |
| 20,659 Freshworks, Inc. Class A* | 371 |
| 7,362 Intapp, Inc.* | 252 |
| 10,114 Jamf Holding Corp. * | 162 |
| 10,894 N -able, Inc. ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | 141 |
| 12,026 nCino, Inc.* | 338 |
| 16,846 PagerDuty, Inc.* | 340 |
| 7,750 Progress Software Corp. | 398 |
| 9,480 Rapid7,Inc.* | 441 |
| 22,437 Samsara, Inc. Class A* | 518 |
| 4,148 SEMrush Holdings, Inc. Class A* | 33 |
| 10,394 Sprout Social, Inc. Class A*.... | 450 |
| 18,110 Varonis Systems, Inc. Class B* | 609 |
| 8,721 Workiva, Inc. Class A* | 759 |
|  | 9,722 |

SPECIALTY RETAIL—2.5\%
3,450 America's Car-Mart, Inc. *........................... 231
10,501 Asbury Automotive Group, Inc. * . .................. $\quad 2,010$
206,301 Farfetch Ltd. Class A (United Kingdom) ${ }^{*} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \begin{array}{r}309 \\ \hline 2,550 \\ \hline\end{array}$
TEXTILES, APPAREL \& LUXURY GOODS- $0.5 \%$
16,328 Levi Strauss \& Co. Class A. ........................... 223
2,945 Oxford Industries, Inc. .............................. 249
4,154 Vera Bradley, Inc.* $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$

23,386 GMS, Inc. *.............................................. $\frac{1,368}{2,519}$
WATER UTILITIES—— $0.3 \%$
5,418 SJW Group . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 339$
WIRELESS TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES- $0.5 \%$
47,755 Gogo, Inc. ${ }^{*}$. .......................................... 501
TOTAL COMMON STOCKS
(Cost $\$ 112,088$ ) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 101,634

## EXCHANGE-TRADED FUNDS—1.0\%

CAPITAL MARKETS—1.0\%
Invesco S\&P SmallCap Consumer Discretionary
3,383 ETF................................................ 272
6,650 Invesco S\&P SmallCap Financials ETF ............. 261
5,590 Invesco S\&P SmallCap Industrials ETF ............. 531
TOTAL CAPITAL MARKETS
(Cost $\$ 1,112$ ) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,064

| TOTAL INVESTMENTS—99.8\% (Cost \$113,200) | 102,698 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CASH AND OTHER ASSETS, LESS LIABILITIES-0.2\% |  | 167 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS—100\%. | \$ | 102,865 |

## Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—Continued

FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS
All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) were classified as Level 1.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

[^13]
# SUBADVISOR <br> C WorldWide Asset Management <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 

## MARKET REVIEW

The year 2022 presented global markets with significant challenges, marked by downturns in both equity and bond markets. However, there was a noteworthy recovery in the international equity markets during the fourth quarter of the year. 2022 was dominated by two major events: the Russian invasion of Ukraine, which sparked fears of sustained higher inflation and brought energy security to the forefront, and the Federal Reserve's (the "Fed") unprecedented interest rate hikes, with rates reaching $4.25 \%$ in one of the fastest cycles in history. These events led to the worst year for global equity investors since 2008 and one of the bleakest for bond investors.

In the first quarter of 2023, the hope was that the reopening of the Chinese economy after COVID-19 would boost global growth and that the Fed would soon halt rate hikes. However, concerns arose over strong labor markets potentially leading to further tightening. This changed with the collapse of Silicon Valley Bank, Signature Bank and the rescue of Credit Suisse. Nevertheless, equity markets proved surprisingly resilient. Bond markets rallied as inflation numbers improved and a perception that a banking crisis could force central banks to stop raising rates.
In the second quarter of 2023, investor optimism was bolstered by stronger-than-expected U.S. economic data. The robust U.S. labor market, along with falling inflation pressures, led the Fed to leave interest rates unchanged for the first time in months. Meanwhile, the European Central Bank and Bank of England raised interest rates due to persistently high inflation, accompanied by relatively hawkish outlooks. In China, the earlier reopening recovery began to lose momentum as a surge in consumption was offset by sluggishness in the property and export sectors. In Europe, warnings from chemical companies of weaker-than-expected results suggested broader challenges in both the industrial and consumer sectors, largely due to end-market destocking.

While the third quarter of 2023 began with strong equity markets, the rapid rise in bond yields proved too much of a headwind. September became the worst month for equities so far, with the 10-year U.S. T-bill reaching a level last seen in 2007. German rates, too, reached a 12-year high. This surge in bond yields negatively impacted the valuation of our long-duration companies, primarily contributing to the relative underperformance in the third quarter of 2023.

## PERFORMANCE

Harbor International Compounders ETF returned 15.44\% for the year ended October 31, 2023, outperforming the MSCI All Country World ex. U.S. (ND) Index, which returned 12.07\% during the same period.

The top three contributors were Novo Nordisk, Ferguson, and ASML. Novo Nordisk's SELECT study on Wegovy cardiovascular benefits exceeded expectations, showing a $20 \%$ reduction in major cardiovascular events. This led to a $17 \%$ surge in Novo Nordisk shares, nearly propelling them past LVMH as Europe's largest company by market cap. The study's positive outcomes position Wegovy not only as an anti-obesity drug but also as a significant contributor to cardiovascular health. With new Wegovy capacity and additional SELECT study data anticipated in November, short-term catalysts are anticipated. The company's long-term focus is shifting towards phase 3 data for CagriSema in obesity, expected in late 2024.

The top three detractors from performance were Adyen, HDFC Bank and Epiroc. Adyen experienced a significant drop in its stock value due to a notable slowdown in revenue growth. This was attributed to increased investments and a 20\% year-over-year decline in free cash

# Harbor International Compounders ETF <br> MANAGER'S COMMENTARY-Continued 

CHANGE IN A $\$ 10,000$ INVESTMENT
For the period 09/07/2022 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
MSCI All Country World Ex. US (ND) Index
The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the MSCI All Country World Ex. US (ND) Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

## TOTAL RETURNS

For the periods ended 10/31/2023

|  | 1 Year 5 Years |  | Annualized |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Life of Fund |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF (Based on Net Asset Value) ${ }^{1}$ | 15.44\% | N/A | 11.16\% |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF (At Market Price) ${ }^{1}$ | 16.37 | N/A | 11.89 |
| Comparative Index MSCI All Country World Ex. US (ND) Index ${ }^{1}$ | 12.07\% | N/A | 6.27\% |

As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.55 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The MSCI All Country World Ex. US (ND) Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index that is designed to measure equity market performance in the global developed and emerging markets, excluding the U.S. This unmanaged index does not reflect fees and expenses and is not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.
flow. The company acknowledged heightened competition in the U.S. market and shifted focus towards pricing rather than emphasizing their historically reliable services - a key selling point for Adyen's payments services. The Fund exited its positions in Adyen during the period.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

In a market marked by volatility, our philosophy remains unchanged: prioritize quality companies and maintain a patient, long-term perspective. We believe that time in the market surpasses attempts to time the market, and our commitment to seeking to identify companies that are expected to experience sustainable growth and compound their earnings over the long-term continues to guide our investment approach.
Looking ahead, we believe that over the long term, earnings will continue to drive share prices. While uncertainties loom regarding potential recessions and the depth of ensuing earnings declines, we maintain confidence in our portfolio's tilt towards high-quality, leading companies with strong balance sheets and sustainable business models.

[^14]

The Fund's Portfolio of Investments include investments denominated in foreign currencies. As of October 31, 2023,27.5\% of the Fund's investments were denominated in Euros. No other foreign currency denomination comprised more than $25 \%$ of the Fund's net assets.

## PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS

Value and Cost in Thousands

## COMMON STOCKS-98.5\%

| Shares |  | Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BANKS-8.8\% |  |  |  |
| 1,143,000 | Bank Central Asia Tbk. PT (Indonesia) | \$ | 630 |
| 21,257 | HDFC Bank Ltd. ADR (India) ${ }^{1}$. |  | 1,202 |
|  |  |  | 1,832 |


| BEVERAGES-2.7\% |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 15,061 Diageo PLC (United Kingdom) | 569 |
| BUILDING PRODUCTS-5.8\% |  |
| 26,122 Assa Abloy AB Class B (Sweden) | 556 |
| 4,500 Daikin Industries Ltd. (Japan) | 642 |
|  | 1,198 |

CAPITAL MARKETS—2.8\%
3,478 Deutsche Boerse AG (Germany) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 571
CHEMICALS-4.9\% 2,679 Linde PLC (United States) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,024

CONSTRUCTION \& ENGINEERING—2.6\%
4,812 Vinci SA (France). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 532$
ELECTRIC UTILITIES-4.7\%
35,658 Iberdrola SA (Spain) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 396
28,823 SSE PLC (United Kingdom). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 572

ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, INSTRUMENTS \& COMPONENTS-3.0\%
1,600 Keyence Corp. (Japan)
614
FOOD PRODUCTS-4.2\%
8,029 Nestle SA (United States) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 866
HEALTH CARE EQUIPMENT \& SUPPLIES—3.5\%
7,700 Hoya Corp. (Japan)
728
HOUSEHOLD DURABLES-3.8\%
9,500 Sony Group Corp. (Japan) $\qquad$

| COMMON STOCKS-Continued |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| INDUSTRIAL CONGLOMERATES-3.7\% |  |
| 5,795 Siemens AG (Germany). | \$ 766 |
| INSURANCE-3.1\% |  |
| 74,200 AIA Group Ltd. (Hong Kong). | 643 |
| MACHINERY-4.7\% |  |
| 43,438 Atlas Copco AB Class A (Sweden) | 561 |
| 25,696 Epiroc AB Class A (Sweden) | 423 |
|  | 984 |
| PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS-3.6\% |  |
| 1,782 L'Oreal SA (France) | 747 |
| PHARMACEUTICALS-11.4\% |  |
| 6,586 AstraZeneca PLC (United Kingdom) | 821 |
| 16,008 Novo Nordisk AS Class B (Denmark). | 1,536 |
|  | 2,357 |
| PROFESSIONAL SERVICES-1.3\% |  |
| 7,796 RELX PLC (United Kingdom). | 272 |
| SEMICONDUCTORS \& SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT-8.6\% |  |
| 1,887 ASML Holding NV (Netherlands)* | 1,129 |
| Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co. Ltd. ADR 7,666 (Taiwan) ${ }^{1}$. | 661 |
|  | 1,790 |
| SOFTWARE-3.7\% |  |
| 5,772 SAP SE (Germany). | 774 |
| TECHNOLOGY HARDWARE, STORAGE \& PERIPHERALS-2.8\% |  |
| 473 Samsung Electronics Co. Ltd. GDR (South Korea) ${ }^{1}$. . | 589 |
| TEXTILES, APPAREL \& LUXURY GOODS-3.8\% |  |
| 1,110 LVMH Moet Hennessy Louis Vuitton SE (France) . . . | 792 |

## Harbor International Compounders ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—Continued

Value and Cost in Thousands

COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares | Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRADING COMPANIES \& DISTRIBUTORS-5.0\% |  |  |
| 6,962 Ferguson PLC (United States) | \$ | 1,043 |
| TOTAL COMMON STOCKS |  |  |
| (Cost \$21,043) |  | 20,438 |
| TOTAL INVESTMENTS—98.5\% |  |  |
| (Cost \$21,043) |  | 20,438 |
| CASH AND OTHER ASSETS, LESS LIABILITIES-1.5\% |  | 315 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS—100\%. | \$ | 20,753 |

## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) were classified as Level 1.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

[^15]
# SUBADVISOR <br> Jennison Associates <br> LLC <br> <br> Management's Discussion of <br> <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 

 Fund Performance}


#### Abstract

MARKET REVIEW The past year has been dominated by the Federal Reserve's (the "Fed") historic campaign of interest rate hikes, which has continued since March 2022. The success of this effort to lower inflation, along with clearing of the supply chain, resilient consumer spending and, most important, healthy earnings, drove strong equity market performance over the past twelve months. In the last three months, however, market sentiment fell due to sustained upward pressure on interest rates, dysfunction in the U.S. federal government, U.S. labor strikes, and geopolitical instability-including the tragic events in the Middle East.


## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF returned 21.82\% in the year ended October 31, 2023, outperforming $18.95 \%$ return of the Russell $1000^{\circledR}$ Growth Index during the same period.
Positions in technology were strong contributors to portfolio returns over the 12-month period. The top performer was Nvidia. This semiconductor designer and manufacturer is the leader in accelerated computing, which is a critical element in the progression of artificial intelligence ("AI"). Broadcom, another producer of semiconductors and infrastructure software, was lifted by strong results and positive AI sentiment.

The strategy also saw strong returns in health care holdings, Eli Lilly and Novo Nordisk. Both companies are benefiting from demand growth for their diabetes and obesity medications. Uber rose sharply over the past six months as its mobility business generated a record level of riders, drivers, and margins.
On the negative side, Tesla's stock price fell and partially recovered over the past 12 months, but the stock was still down for the full period. It remains a meaningful position in our strategy. Atlassian, a collaboration software company, was a detractor due to a disappointing slowdown in revenue. Adyen, a payments platform company, also disappointed as competition increased and growth rates slowed. Both positions were eliminated from the portfolio.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

Sentiment in the near term is clouded by uncertainties due to-but not limited to-geopolitical conflict, a potential shutdown of the U.S. federal government, auto strikes, the restart of student loan repayments, and the lagged effect on financing costs and spending intentions from interest rates that are at 15-year highs.
Over the past year, technology spending trends have been dominated by cost optimization, rationalization of past customer investments to drive efficiencies, and headcount reductions. We expect greater stability in spending activity and investment intentions moving into 2024. The broad categories of cloud adoption, data mining and analytics, and the still-nascent development and adoption of generative AI capabilities remain at the forefront of longer-term investment plans across a wide range of industries.

As always, we are focused on the long term as we evaluate companies that we believe have compelling growth opportunities.

CHANGE IN A \$10,000 INVESTMENT
For the period 02/02/2022 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
Russell $1000^{\circledR}$ Growth Index
The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the Russell $1000{ }^{\circledR}$ Growth Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

TOTAL RETURNS
For the periods ended 10/31/2023

|  | 1 Year | 5 Years | Annualized |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Life of Fund |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF (Based on Net Asset |  |  |  |
| Value) ${ }^{1}$. | 21.82\% | N/A | -5.20\% |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF (At Market Price) ${ }^{1}$ | 21.94 | N/A | -5.14 |
| Comparative Index |  |  |  |
| Russell $1000^{\circledR}$ Growth Index ${ }^{1}$ | 18.95\% | N/A | -3.41\% |

As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.57 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The Russell $1000{ }^{\circledR}$ Growth Index is an unmanaged index generally representative of the U.S. market for larger capitalization growth stocks. This unmanaged index does not reflect fees and expenses and is not available for direct investment. The Russell $1000^{\circledR}$ Growth Index and Russell ${ }^{\circledR}$ are trademarks of Frank Russell Company.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

[^16]- Information Technology | Consumer Discretionary |
| :--- |
| Health Care |
| Communication Services |

| $42.6 \%$ | Financials | $6.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $21.5 \%$ | Consumer Staples | $3.1 \%$ |
| $12.3 \%$ | Industrials | $1.8 \%$ |
| $11.2 \%$ | Real Estate | $1.0 \%$ |

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS
Value and Cost in Thousands

| COMMON STOCKS-993\% |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| AUTOMOBILE COMPONENTS-0.6\% |  |
| 11,934 Aptiv PLC* | 1,041 |
| AUTOMOBILES-4.1\% |  |
| 37,687 Tesla, Inc.* | 7,569 |
| BANKS-0.3\% |  |
| 3,80) Jatora Chaso Co. |  |
| BIOTECHNOLOGY-1.3\% |  |
|  | 1,414 |
|  | 915 |
|  | 2,329 |
| BROADLINE RETAIL-9.3\% |  |
| 2,899 MercadoLibre, Inc. (Brazil)* | 13,599 |
|  | 3,597 |
|  | 17,196 |
| CAPITAL MARKETS-0.9\% |  |
| 5,904 Blackstone, Inc. | 545 |
| 1,2602,483Gooldman Sachs Group, Inc. | 382 |
|  | 765 |
|  | 1,692 |
| COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT-0.8\% |  |
| 7,265 Arista Networks, Inc. | 1,456 |
| CONSUMER STAPLES DISTRIBUTION \& RETAIL-2.2\% |  |
| 7,173 Costco Wholesale Corp. | 3,963 |
| Entertainment-1.7\% |  |
| 7,364 Netflix, Inc.* | 3,032 |
| financial Services-5.3\% |  |
| 10,462 Apollo Global Management, Inc. | 810 |
| 10,359 Mastercard, Inc. Class A. | 3,899 |
| 21,376 Visa, Inc. Class A. . . . . . | 5,025 |
|  | 9,734 |
| GROUND TRANSPORTATION-1.8\% |  |
| 76,657 Uber Technologies, Inc. *. | 3,318 |
| Health Care equipment \& SUPPLIES-2.3\% |  |
| 6,689 Becton Dickinson \& Co. | 1,691 |


| COMMON STOCKS-Continued |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |
| HEALTH CARE EQUIPMENT \& SUPPLIES-Continued |  |
| 4,770 Dexcom, Inc.* . . . . . | 424 |
| 2,060 Intuitive Surgical, Inc. * ....................... 540 |  |
| 5,755 Stryker Corp. | 1,555 |
|  | 4,210 |
| HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS \& SERVICES - $0.3 \%$ |  |
| 950 UnitedHealth Group, Inc. | 509 |
| HOTELS, RESTAURANTS \& LEISURE-2.2\% |  |
| 3,873 Airbnb, Inc. Class A* | 458 |
| 512 Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. Class A* | 994 |
| 13,113 Hilton Worldwide Holdings, Inc. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,987 |  |
| 3,686 Marriott International, Inc. Class A | 695 |
|  | 4,134 |
| Interactive media \& SERVICES-9.1\% |  |
| 94,168 Alphabet, Inc. Class A* . | 11,6 |
| 17,130 Meta Platforms, Inc. Class A* | 5,161 |
|  | 16,845 |
| IT SERVICES-1.4\% |  |
| 3,653 MongoDB, Inc.* | 1,259 |
| 9,399 Snowflake, Inc. Class A* | 1,364 |
|  | 2,623 |
| MEDIA-0.3\% |  |
| 8,019 Trade Desk, Inc. Class A*. | 569 |
| PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS-0.9\% |  |
| 20,341 L'Oreal SA ADR (France)'. | 1,706 |
| PHARMACEUTICALS-8.3\% |  |
| 16,653 AstraZeneca PLC ADR (United Kingdom)' | 1,053 |
| 13,860 Eli Lilly \& Co. | 7,678 |
| 16,951 Merck \& Co., Inc. | 1,741 |
| 50,568 Novo Nordisk AS ADR (Denmark) ${ }^{1}$ | 4,883 |
|  | 15,355 |
| SEMICONDUCTORS \& SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT-13.5\% |  |
| 42,056 Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. * . . . . | 4,143 |
| 10,158 Applied Materials, Inc. | 1,344 |
| 8,488 ARM Holdings PLC ADR ${ }^{\text {, }}$, | 418 |

## Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—Continued

Value and Cost in Thousands

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SEMICONDUCTORS \& SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT-Continued ASML Holding NV New York Registry Shares |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 833 | (Netherlands). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$ | \$ 499 |
| 2,206 | Broadcom, Inc. | 1,856 |
| 2,101 | Lam Research Corp. | 1,236 |
| 38,380 | Marvell Technology, Inc. | 1,812 |
| 7,189 | Micron Technology, Inc. | 481 |
| 32,008 | NVIDIA Corp. | 13,053 |
|  |  | 24,842 |

SOFTWARE—17.2\%
2,172 Adobe, Inc.* .............................................. 1,156
2,079 Cadence Design Systems, Inc. * ................... 499
8,027 Crowdstrike Holdings, Inc. Class A* . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,419

911 HubSpot, Inc. *....................................... 386
64,989 Microsoft Corp. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 21,973
6,261 Palo Alto Networks, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,521
4,214 Salesforce, Inc. * ........................................ . 846
852 ServiceNow, Inc. * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 496
4,228 Synopsys, Inc. * ...................................... 1,985

SPECIALIZED REITS—1.0\%
10,719 American Tower Corp
1,910

## COMMON STOCKS-Continued

| Shares | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| SPECIALTY RETAIL-1.7\% |  |
| 2,769 Home Depot, Inc. | \$ 788 |
| 1,569 O'Reilly Automotive, Inc. * | 1,460 |
| 9,582 TJX Cos., Inc. | 844 |
|  | 3,092 |
| TECHNOLOGY HARDWARE, STORAGE \& PERIPHERALS-9.4\% |  |
| 101,498 Apple, Inc. | 17,333 |
| TEXTILES, APPAREL \& LUXURY GOODS-3.4\% |  |
| 10,323 Lululemon Athletica, Inc. *. | 4,062 |
| LVMH Moet Hennessy Louis Vuitton SE ADR |  |
| 10,235 (France) ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1,467 |
| 6,661 NIKE, Inc. Class B | 684 |
|  | 6,213 |

OTAL COMMON STOCKS

(Cost \$162,315) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 182,955

| TOTAL INVESTMENTS—99.3\% (Cost \$162,315) |  | 182,955 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CASH AND OTHER ASSETS, LESS LIABILITIES—0.7\% |  | 1,336 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS—100\%. | \$ | 184,291 |

## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) were classified as Level 1.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

[^17]
# ADVISER <br> Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 


#### Abstract

MARKET REVIEW U.S. Markets started the year facing inflation fears and the Federal Reserve's (the "Fed") reaction was the central storyline all year as policy transitioned from highly accommodative to tightened across the globe. The market provided mixed results for U.S. equity markets, with indices initially surpassing the highs of the year before reversing course. The Fed's policy trajectory was a central focus during the period as investors broadly expected a pause in interest rate hikes that was confirmed in September. Over the course of the year, there was also a growing acceptance of the Fed's higher-for-longer mantra leading to the swift rise in longer-dated yields. Questions also began to percolate about the health of the consumer and the durability of their spending power given the rise in oil, planned resumption of student loan payments, dramatically higher borrowing costs, and the exhaustion of COVID-era savings. Consequently, cracks began to emerge in the key pillars of the argument supporting a soft-landing which drove a shift in risk tolerances towards quality, shorter duration equities.


## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Multi Asset Explorer ETF returned -4.70\% since inception on September 13, 2023 through October 31, 2023, while the ICE BofA 3 Month U.S. Treasury Bill Index returned $0.71 \%$ during the same period.

The Fund's allocations to global equities, consistent with its "Late-Cycle Risk Seeking" regime early in the period, weighed down its performance. This was offset, partially, by its allocations to gold and Treasury bills, which finished the period with positive returns. Additional contributors included the position in gold as well as those in Communications Services stocks and U.S. High Yield, while detractors included holdings in Low Volatility stocks, and underweights in Treasury bonds and Investment Grade bonds.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

It has been a difficult period in markets, but the Fund's framework is helpful in navigating through uncertain environments. Currently, the framework points to a "Late Cycle Risk Seeking" regime. It's Late Cycle because of the model's perceived elevated risk of a medium-term recession and its Risk Seeking given that the model assumes slowing growth is consistent with looser financial conditions, which is supportive for equities. Based on this regime, relative to a portfolio that features a $60 \%$ allocation to equities and a $40 \%$ allocation to fixed income, the Fund currently features an overweight position in equities, as well as an underweight to fixed income; the portfolio continues to feature an allocation to gold for diversification and stability amid market turbulence. While there is always only one regime at a given time, importantly, we take a probabilistic view. Currently, sentiment-driven concerns call for a dose of caution. As a result, we will be watchful for signs that may point to a return to a risk averse regime, or a different regime, and position accordingly.

CHANGE IN A $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 0 0 0}$ INVESTMENT
For the period 09/13/2023 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
ICE BofA 0-3 Month US Treasury Bill Total Return Index

The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the ICE BofA 0-3 Month US Treasury Bill Total Return Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

TOTAL RETURNS
For the periods ended 10/31/2023


As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated September 11, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.87 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index is comprised of a single U.S. Treasury Bill issue purchased at the beginning of each month and held for a full month, at which time that issue is sold and rolled into a newly selected issue. The issue selected each month is that having a maturity date closest to, but not beyond 90 days from the rebalance date. Index listed is unmanaged and does not reflect fees and expenses and are not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

[^18]
## Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—October 31, 2023

## ASSET ALLOCATION (\% of investments) - Unaudited

|  | Equity Funds | 80.4\% | Fixed Income Funds | 19.6\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | iShares Gold Strategy ETF | 15.9\% | iShares iBoxx High Yield |  |
| $\square$ | iShares Core S\&P 500 ETF | 15.3\% | Corporate Bond ETF | 9.7\% |
|  | Invesco 000 Trust | 9.7\% | iShares 7-10 Year Treasury Bond ETF | 5.8\% |
|  | iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF | 6.8\% |  | 4.1\% |
|  | iShares MSCI Japan ETF | 6.6\% |  |  |
|  | Vanguard FTSE Europe ETF | 6.4\% |  |  |
|  | Energy Select Sector SPDR Fund | 5.3\% |  |  |
|  | iShares Expanded Tech-Software Sector ETF | 5.3\% |  |  |
|  | iShares MSCI EAFE ETF | 4.7\% |  |  |
|  | Communication Services Select Sector SPDR Fund | 4.4\% |  |  |

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS
Value and Cost in Thousands

## EXCHANGE-TRADED FUNDS- $99.7 \%$

| Shares | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| EQUITY FUNDS-80.2\% |  |
| 2,276 Communication Services Select Sector SPDR Fund | \$ 147 |
| 2,060 Energy Select Sector SPDR Fund | 176 |
| 919 Invesco 000 Trust. | 322 |
| 1,213 iShares Core S\&P 500 ETF. | 509 |
| 521 iShares Expanded Tech-Software Sector ETF. | 176 |
| 8,911 iShares Gold Strategy ETF. | 529 |
| 2,364 iShares MSCI EAFE ETF. | 158 |
| 6,129 iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF | 225 |
| 3,689 iShares MSCI Japan ETF. | 218 |
| 3,797 Vanguard FTSE Europe ETF | 213 |
| TOTAL EQUITY FUNDS |  |
| (Cost \$2,755). | 2,673 |
| FIXED INCOME FUNDS-19.5\% |  |
| 2,162 iShares 7-10 Year Treasury Bond ETF | 194 |


| EXCHANGE-TRADED FUNDS—Continued |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shares | Value |  |
| FIXED INCOME FUNDS-Continued |  |  |
| 4,454 iShares iBoxx High Yield Corporate Bond ETF. | \$ | 323 |
| 1,560 iShares MBS ETF. |  | 135 |
| TOTAL FIXED INCOME FUNDS |  |  |
| TOTAL EXCHANGE-TRADED FUNDS |  |  |
| (Cost \$3,417). |  | 3,325 |
| TOTAL INVESTMENTS—99.7\% (Cost \$3,417) |  | 3,325 |
| CASH AND OTHER ASSETS, LESS LIABILITIES-0.3\% |  | 9 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS-100\%. | \$ | 3,334 |

## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) were classified as Level 1.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

# SUBADVISOR <br> BlueCove Limited <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 


#### Abstract

MARKET REVIEW During the earlier part of the 12 -month period ended October 31, 2023, risky assets experienced a strong rally as markets anticipated the end to the rate hiking cycle. This occurred despite the U.S. Treasury rate curve hitting a multi-decade level of inversion, signaling a weaker economic outlook, and the U.S. Federal Reserve (the "Fed") indicating that higher rates would persist. The rally was interrupted in March 2023 after the failure of two large regional U.S. banks, with markets considering the potential for more accommodative central bank action to contain further contagion in the banking system. Despite coming into calendar year 2023 with fourth quarter 2022 earnings showing a contraction in operating margins and earnings, sentiment shifted in subsequent quarters as earnings reports surprised to the upside. However, lending conditions continued to tighten with a continued rise in interest rates against a backdrop of resilient growth. Since late July, the Fed has kept rates on hold, pausing to observe the effects of recent hikes. This has led to a steepening of yield curves. Toward period end, volatility rose against a backdrop of geopolitical tensions in the Middle East, leading to a decline in risk markets as interest rates spiked under the expectation that rates would remain higher for longer. This left U.S. equities up $10 \%$ and U.S. high yield higher by $6 \%$ on the year. Spread dispersion, a measure of the discernment in markets between corporate bonds, remained above historical average for most of the period which was to the benefit of the Fund's security selection focus.


## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF returned $7.08 \%$ on an absolute basis for the year ended October 31, 2023, outperforming the 5.82\% return of the ICE BofA U.S. High Yield Index (the "Index") during the same period. The Fund outperformed its benchmark by 126 basis points over the period.
The Fund's relative outperformance was driven by security selection, with strong contributions across multiple sectors, most notably Communications, Basic Industry, Capital Goods, Banking, Technology, and Energy. The contribution from sector positioning was slightly negative, driven by overweights to Energy and Other Financials. The best performing positions were overweights to Cimpress plc, Jaguar Land Rover Automotive plc, and Pitney Bowes, with weakest performance from overweights to DISH DBS Corp, Rite Aid, and Office Properties Income Trust. Selected positions were reduced during the period. Sector positioning varied with expectations for security selection opportunities, with the Fund reducing risk in Energy, Technology, and Services companies and increasing risk to Healthcare, Leisure, and Real Estate companies. The Fund maintained a broadly neutral credit risk position versus the Index for most of the period given the weaker outlook for credit.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

We believe defensive positioning in credit risk remains prudent. The impact of rate hikes to-date continues to be digested by the global economy, with the trailing global speculative grade default rate projected to continue rising over the next year, a period when a looming maturity wall of high yield corporate debt falls into market focus. The impact of key supports to growth through 2023 - fiscal stimulus and post-pandemic excess consumer savings - are fading. At the same time, tightening lending conditions have a lagged impact on credit growth and financial conditions that we expect will drag on growth over the next $6-12$ months. We believe that high valuations in risky markets leave significant room for disappointment. Against this backdrop, we expect that further fundamental deterioration in credit quality is likely as the year progresses. In our view, a continuing trend of rising corporate default incidence will likely provide a rich opportunity set for the Fund's security selection emphasis.

# Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF MANAGER'S COMMENTARY-Continued 

CHANGE IN A \$10,000 INVESTMENT
For the period 09/14/2021 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
ICE BofA US High Yield Index (HOAO)
The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the ICE BofA US High Yield Index (HOAO). The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

## TOTAL RETURNS

For the periods ended 10/31/2023


As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.48 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The ICE BofA US High Yield Index (HOAO) is an unmanaged index that tracks the performance of below investment grade U.S. Dollar-denominated corporate bonds publicly issued in the U.S. domestic market. All bonds are U.S. Dollar-denominated and rated Split BBB and below. This unmanaged index does not reflect fees and expenses and is not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

[^19]

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS
Principal Amounts, Value and Cost in Thousands

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—97.3\%

|  | ipal |  | Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AEROSPACE \& DEFENSE-2.5\% |  |  |  |  |
| TransDigm, Inc. |  |  |  |  |
| \$ | 1,200 | 4.625\% - 01/15/2029. | \$ | 1,036 |
|  | 1,200 |  | 4.875\% - 05/01/2029. |  | 1,041 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2,077 |
| Triumph Group, Inc. |  |  |  |  |
| 700 |  | 7.750\%-08/15/2025. |  | 666 |
|  |  |  |  | 2,743 |

AIRLINES—1.0\%
American Airlines, Inc./AAdvantage Loyalty IP Ltd.
$1,0835.500 \%-04 / 20 / 2026^{1}$ $\qquad$
AUTOMOBILES—2.8\%
Allison Transmission, Inc.

| 900 | $3.750 \%-01 / 30 / 2031{ }^{1}$ | 714 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 500 | 5.875\% - 06/01/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 464 |
|  |  | 1,178 |

Aston Martin Capital Holdings Ltd.
$1,100 \quad 10.500 \%$ - $11 / 30 / 2025^{1}$
1,089
Ford Motor Credit Co. LLC
$300 \quad 2.300 \%$ - 02/10/2025.
Wabash National Corp.
600 4.500\%-10/15/2028 ${ }^{1}$

| 497 |
| ---: |
| 3,048 |

BANKS—2.8\%
Intesa Sanpaolo SpA

| 1,200 | 4.198\%-06/01/2032 ${ }^{1,2}$ | 854 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 500 | $5.710 \%-01 / 15 / 2026{ }^{1}$. | 474 |
|  |  | 1,328 |

UniCredit SpA
1,800 $5.459 \%-06 / 30 / 2035^{1,2}$
$2007.296 \%-04 / 02 / 2034^{1,2}$

| 186 |
| ---: |
| 1,663 |
| 2,991 |

BUILDING PRODUCTS-2.2\%
Builders FirstSource, Inc.
$1,500 \quad 4.250 \%-02 / 01 / 2032^{1}$1,196

| CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Principal |
| Amount |

COMMERCIAL SERVICES \& SUPPLIES—2.9\%
Cimpress PLC

CPI CG, Inc.
400 8.625\%—03/15/2026 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 382
Deluxe Corp. 634
8.000\%-06/01/2029

GFL Environmental, Inc.
$5003.750 \%$-08/01/2025 ${ }^{1}$
PROG Holdings, Inc.
$8006.000 \%-11 / 15 / 2029^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 679
Sabre Global, Inc.
$300 \quad 11.250 \%-12 / 15 / 2027^{1} \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.
3,176
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT—0.7\%
Viasat, Inc.
$7006.500 \%-07 / 15 / 2028^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 497
$400 \quad 7.500 \%-05 / 30 / 2031^{1}$ $\frac{262}{759}$

## CONSTRUCTION \& ENGINEERING-0.9\%

Arcosa, Inc
$4004.375 \%-04 / 15 / 2029^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 349

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued

| Principal Amount |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONSTRUCTION \& ENGINEERING—Continued |  |  |
|  | Tutor Perini Corp. |  |
| \$ 500 | 6.875\%-05/01/2025 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$$ | 431 |
|  | VM Consolidated, Inc. |  |
| 200 | $5.500 \%$-04/15/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 177 |
|  |  | 957 |
| CONSUMER FINANCE-1.0\% |  |  |
|  | Enova International, Inc. |  |
| 498 | 8.500\%-09/15/2025 ${ }^{1}$ | 469 |
|  | FirstCash, Inc. |  |
| 700 | 5.625\%-01/01/2030 ${ }^{1}$ | 624 |
|  |  | 1,093 |


| DIVERSIFIED CONSUMER SERVICES-0.2\% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Service Corp. International |  |
| 300 | 4.000\% - 05/15/2031 | 243 |

DIVERSIFIED FINANCIAL SERVICES—0.4\%
Icahn Enterprises LP/Icahn Enterprises Finance Corp.
$5005.250 \%-05 / 15 / 2027$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 429
DIVERSIFIED REITS—2.2\%
Global Net Lease, Inc./Global Net Lease Operating Partnership LP
$9003.750 \%$-12/15/2027
Ladder Capital Finance Holdings LLLP/Ladder Capital Finance Corp.


Office Properties Income Trust
100 2.650\%-06/15/2026.
66
Service Properties Trust
$700 \quad 7.500 \%$-09/15/2025

| 681 |
| ---: |
| 2,370 |

DIVERSIFIED TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES—0.6\%
Frontier Communications Holdings LLC
$400 \quad 6.750 \%$ - $05 / 01 / 2029^{1}$
Telesat Canada/Telesat LLC
$5005.625 \%-12 / 06 / 2026^{1}$ $\qquad$

ELECTRIC UTILITIES—2.8\%
Drax Finco PLC
$600 \quad 6.625 \%-11 / 01 / 2025^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 578
NRG Energy, Inc.
$5003.625 \%-02 / 15 / 2031^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 378
$8003.875 \%-02 / 15 / 2032^{1} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.

Vistra Operations Co. LLC
300 4.375\%-05/01/2029
255
$1,300 \quad 5.500 \%-09 / 01 / 2026^{1} \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.
1,493
,045
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT— $0.5 \%$
Atkore, Inc.
$700 \quad 4.250 \%-06 / 01 / 2031^{1} \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued



## ENTERTAINMENT—3.5\%

CDI Escrow Issuer, Inc
$1,000 \quad 5.750 \%-04 / 01 / 2030^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 894

Lions Gate Capital Holdings LLC 527
5.500\%—04/15/2029 .....

Live Nation Entertainment, Inc. $6.500 \%$-05/15/2027 ${ }^{1}$977

Resorts World Las Vegas LLC/RWLV Capital, Inc.

1,000 4.625\%-04/16/2029
Vail Resorts, Inc.
$6006.250 \%-05 / 15 / 2025^{1} \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.
EQUITY REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUSTS (REITS)—1.2\%
CTR Partnership LP/CareTrust Capital Corp.
$7003.875 \%$ - 06/30/2028 ${ }^{1}$
Iron Mountain Information Management Services, Inc.
800 5.000\%—07/15/2032 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 656

INANCIAL SERVICES——1.1\%
Nationstar Mortgage Holdings, Inc.
$4005.750 \%-11 / 15 / 2031^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 333
OneMain Finance Corp
300 4.000\%-09/15/2030 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 220
$3005.375 \%-11 / 15 / 2029$.247

World Acceptance Corp.
400 7.000\%—11/01/2026

FOOD PRODUCTS—1.2\%
Lamb Weston Holdings, Inc.

| 1,200 | 4.125\%-01/31/2030 ${ }^{1}$ | 1,019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 300 | 4.375\%-01/31/2032 ${ }^{1}$ | 249 |
|  |  | 1,268 |

HEALTH CARE EOUIPMENT \& SUPPLIES—1.5\%
Hologic, Inc.

| 1,200 | $3.250 \%-02 / 15 / 2029^{1}$ | 1,009 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 700 | 4.625\%-02/01/2028 ${ }^{1}$ | 637 |
|  |  | 1,646 |

HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS \& SERVICES—3.8\%
Acadia Healthcare Co., Inc.
$4005.500 \%$-07/01/2028 ${ }^{1}$
DaVita, Inc.

$1,600 \quad 4.625 \%-06 / 01 / 2030^{1} \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued



HOUSEHOLD DURABLES-1.1\%
Tempur Sealy International, Inc.
$1,500 \quad 4.000 \%-04 / 15 / 2029^{1} \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.

IT SERVICES—0.6\% Unisys Corp.
$8006.875 \%-11 / 01 / 2027^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 587$
LEISURE PRODUCTS—3.7\%
Carnival Corp.
500 7.625\%—03/01/2026¹ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 487
Life Time, Inc.
700 8.000\%—04/15/2026 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 683
NCL Corp. Ltd.
1,000 5.875\%—03/15/2026¹ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 898
Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.

00 Vista Outdoor, Inc.
$7004.500 \%-03 / 15 / 2029^{1}$

| 652 |
| ---: |
| 4,023 |

MACHINERY-3.2\%
BWX Technologies, Inc.
$1,400 \quad 4.125 \%-06 / 30 / 2028-04 / 15 / 2029$

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued



## METALS \& MINING-3.9\%

Alliance Resource Operating Partners LP/Alliance Resource Finance Corp.
$\qquad$
Commercial Metals Co.
3.875\%—02/15/2031 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 406

4.125\% - 01/15/2030 ..... 3829
Eldorado Gold Corp.

$6.250 \%$-09/01/2029¹ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 558

$5.875 \%-04 / 15 / 2030^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 270
$6.125 \%-04 / 15 / 2032^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\quad 442$
IAMGOLD Corp
5.750\%—10/15/2028 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 631

Park-Ohio Industries, Inc.
$6.625 \%$-04/15/2027 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 347347

Taseko Mines Ltd.
600 7.000\%—02/15/2026². . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 545

MORTGAGE REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUSTS (REITS)—1.4\% Rithm Capital Corp.

| 800 | 6.250\%-10/15/2025 ${ }^{1}$ | 758 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Starwood Property Trust, Inc. |  |  |
| 695 | 4.375\% - 01/15/2027 ${ }^{1}$ | 597 |
| 200 | 4.750\%-03/15/2025. | 191 |
|  |  | 788 |
|  |  | 1,546 |

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES-Continued

| Amount |  |  | Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OFFICE ELECTRONICS-0.9\% |  |  |  |  |
| Pitney Bowes, Inc. |  |  |  |  |
| \$ | 600 | 6.875\% - 03/15/2027 ${ }^{1}$ | \$ | 497 |
|  | 600 | 7.250\%-03/15/2029 ${ }^{1}$ |  | 451 |
|  |  |  |  | 948 |

OIL, GAS \& CONSUMABLE FUELS- $12.0 \%$
AmeriGas Partners LP/AmeriGas Finance Corp.


Antero Midstream Partners LP/Antero Midstream Finance Corp.
1,000 5.375\%-06/15/20291 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 909
Chord Energy Corp. 6.375\%—06/01/2026 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 688

CNX Resources Corp.
400 7.250\%-03/14/2027 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 394
CVR Energy, Inc.
$5.750 \%-02 / 15 / 2028^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 270
Delek Logistics Partners LP/Delek Logistics Finance Corp.
7.125\%—06/01/2028 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 638

Diamond Foreign Asset Co./Diamond Finance LLC
$7008.500 \%$ - $10 / 01 / 2030^{1}$683

Gran Tierra Energy, Inc.
9.500\%—10/15/2029¹ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 286

Holly Energy Partners LP/Holly Energy Finance Corp.
$500 \quad 5.000 \%-02 / 01 / 2028^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 463
Murphy Oil USA, Inc.
$8003.750 \%-02 / 15 / 2031^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 643

New Fortress Energy, Inc. 9


PBF Holding Co. LLC/PBF Finance Corp.

PG\&E Corp.
5.250\%—07/01/2030 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,053

Sunoco LP/Sunoco Finance Corp.
1,000 4.500\%—05/15/2029-04/30/2030

863
Transocean, Inc
1,000 7.500\%-01/15/2026¹ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 959
1,100 $11.500 \%-01 / 30 / 2027^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

| 1,146 |
| ---: |
| 2,105 |
| 12,909 |

PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS—0.8\%
Coty, Inc.
$300 \quad 5.000 \%-04 / 15 / 2026$
287
HLF Financing SARL LLC/Herbalife International Inc.
800 4.875\%-06/01/2029

| 547 |
| ---: |
| 834 |

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued

| Principal <br> Amount |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PHARMACEUTICALS-2.8\% |  |  |
|  | Bausch Health Cos., Inc. |  |
| \$ 1,900 | 4.875\%-06/01/2028 ${ }^{1}$ | \$ 950 |
|  | Herbalife Nutrition Ltd./HLF Financing, Inc. |  |
| 1,000 | 7.875\%-09/01/2025 ${ }^{1}$ | 942 |
|  | Jazz Securities DAC |  |
| 1,300 | 4.375\%-01/15/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 1,132 |
|  |  | 3,024 |
| PROFESSIONAL SERVICES-1.5\% |  |  |
| Gartner, Inc. |  |  |
| 1,000 | 4.500\%-07/01/2028 ${ }^{1}$ | 901 |
|  | KBR, Inc. |  |
| 300 | 4.750\%—09/30/2028 ${ }^{1}$ | 263 |
| TriNet Group, Inc. |  |  |
| 500 | $3.500 \%$-03/01/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 413 |
|  |  | 1,577 |
| REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT \& DEVELOPMENT-2.0\% |  |  |
| Howard Hughes Corp. |  |  |
| 800 | 4.125\%-02/01/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 643 |
| 900 | 4.375\%-02/01/2031 ${ }^{1}$ | 686 |
|  |  | 1,329 |
| Kennedy-Wilson, Inc. |  |  |
| 300 | 4.750\% - 02/01/2030. | 219 |
| 900 | 5.000\% - 03/01/2031. | 647 |
|  |  | 866 |
|  |  | 2,195 |
| SOFTWARE-3.8\% |  |  |
| Fair Isaac Corp. |  |  |
| 1,500 | 4.000\%-06/15/2028 ${ }^{1}$ | 1,337 |
| 300 | $5.250 \%-05 / 15 / 2026^{1}$ | 289 |
|  |  | 1,626 |
| MicroStrategy, Inc. |  |  |
| 400 | 6.125\%-06/15/2028 ${ }^{1}$ | 363 |
|  | Open Text Corp. |  |
| 700 | 3.875\%-12/01/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 573 |
| Open Text Holdings, Inc. |  |  |
| 1,400 | 4.125\%-02/15/2030 ${ }^{1}$. | 1,162 |
| PTC, Inc. |  |  |
| 400 | 3.625\%-02/15/2025 ${ }^{1}$ | 386 |
|  |  | 4,110 |
| SPECIALTY RETAIL—3.3\% |  |  |
| 1,100 | Bath \& Body Works, Inc. |  |
|  | 6.750\%-07/01/2036. | 950 |
|  | Gap, Inc. |  |
| 1,200 | $3.625 \%-10 / 01 / 2029^{1}$ | 918 |
| 1,000 | $3.875 \%-10 / 01 / 2031^{1}$ | 719 |
|  |  | 1,637 |
| Penske Automotive Group, Inc. |  |  |
| 700 | 3.750\%-06/15/2029 . . . . . . | 578 |
|  | Upbound Group, Inc. $6.375 \%-02 / 15 / 20291$ |  |
| 500 | 6.375\%-02/15/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 431 |
|  |  | 3,596 |

## Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS—Continued




## FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

All investments as of October 31, 2023 (as disclosed in the preceding Portfolio of Investments) were classified as Level 2.
For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

[^20]
# SUBADVISOR <br> BlueCove Limited <br> <br> Management's Discussion of <br> <br> Management's Discussion of Fund Performance 

 Fund Performance}


#### Abstract

MARKET REVIEW During the earlier part of the 12-month period ended October 31, 2023, the U.S. Treasury rate curve hit a multi-decade level of inversion continuing to signal a weaker economic outlook. The U.S. and European central banks indicated that higher rates would persist as global central banks maintained their rate hiking path, subsequently pausing to observe the effects of recent hikes on the economy. As lending conditions continued to tighten under the expectation that rates would remain higher for longer, the yield curve ultimately aggressively steepened as the U.S. 10-year interest rate closed 162 basis points ("bps") higher than lows during the period. During the earlier part of the year, risky assets experienced a strong rally as markets anticipated the end to the rate hiking cycle. The rally was interrupted in March 2023 after the failure of two large regional U.S. banks, with markets considering the potential for more accommodative central bank action to contain further contagion in the banking system. Toward period end, volatility rose against a backdrop of geopolitical tensions in the Middle East. This left U.S. high yield spreads broadly flat on the year and U.S. Investment Grade spreads 26 bps tighter over the period.


## PERFORMANCE

Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF returned 3.88\% on an absolute basis for the year ended October 31, 2023, outperforming the $0.36 \%$ return of the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index during the same period.
The Fund's positive returns can be attributed to the positive carry associated with the Fund positioning alongside a strong contribution from security selection. The Fund's interest rate positioning also made a modestly positive contribution to performance as capital losses, given the back up in interest rates, were offset by positive carry associated with higher short-term yields. Given our more defensive outlook, the Fund reduced its exposure to credit through the tactical derivative overlay and modestly increased its duration position.

## OUTLOOK \& STRATEGY

The impact of key supports to growth through 2023 - fiscal stimulus and post-pandemic excess consumer savings - are fading. At the same time, tightening lending conditions have a lagged impact on credit growth and financial conditions that we expect will drag on growth over the next 6-12 months. The on-going conflict in Ukraine, and response by Israel to terrorist action in early October, underline a period characterised by elevated geopolitical risks. We believe that a continuing trend of rising corporate default incidence will likely provide a rich opportunity set for the Fund's security selection opportunities, albeit with a lower risk allocation to credit. Within rates markets, we believe that on balance, recession likelihood in the U.S. remains pervasive, suporting an increased duration position to balance the credit risk in the Fund.

CHANGE IN A \$10,000 INVESTMENT
For the period 09/14/2021 through 10/31/2023


ETF (based on Net Asset Value)
Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index
The graph compares a $\$ 10,000$ investment in shares of the Fund with the performance of the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index. The Fund's performance assumes the reinvestment of all dividend and capital gain distributions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

TOTAL RETURNS
For the periods ended 10/31/2023

|  | 1 Year 5 Years |  | Annualized |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Life of Fund |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF (Based on Net Asset |  |  |  |
| Value) ${ }^{1}$. | 3.88\% | N/A | -4.95\% |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF (At Market Price) ${ }^{1}$ | 4.02 | N/A | -4.85 |
| Comparative Index |  |  |  |
| Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index ${ }^{1}$ | 0.36\% | N/A | -8.08\% |

As stated in the Fund's prospectus dated March 1, 2023, the expense ratio was $0.50 \%$. The expense ratio in the prospectus may differ from the actual expense ratio for the period disclosed within this report. The expense ratio shown in the prospectus is adjusted to reflect changes, if any, in contractual arrangements that occurred prior to the date of the prospectus (or supplement thereto, if applicable).

The Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index is an unmanaged index of investment-grade fixed-rate debt issues with maturities of at least one year. This unmanaged index does not reflect fees and expenses and is not available for direct investment.

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Past performance is net of management fees and expenses and reflects reinvested dividends and distributions. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and when redeemed may be worth more or less than their original cost. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. Current performance may be higher or lower and is available through the most recent month end at harborcapital.com or by calling 800-422-1050.

[^21]SECTOR ALLOCATION (\% of investments) - Unaudited

|  | Industrials | $23.0 \%$ | Energy | $8.8 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Information Technology | $10.8 \%$ | Materials | $7.5 \%$ |
|  |  | Health Care | $10.8 \%$ | Financials | $5.1 \%$ |
|  |  | Consumer Discretionary | $10.7 \%$ | Real Estate | $1.9 \%$ |
|  |  | Consumer Staples | $10.3 \%$ | Utilities | $1.8 \%$ |
|  |  | Communication Services | $8.9 \%$ | Foreign Government Obligations | $0.4 \%$ |

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS
Principal Amounts, Value and Cost in Thousands

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—92.5\%

| Principal Amount |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AEROSPACE \& DEFENSE-2.7\% |  |  |
|  | Moog, Inc. |  |
| \$ 200 | 4.250\%-12/15/2027 ${ }^{1}$ | \$ 178 |
|  | TransDigm, Inc. |  |
| 200 | 4.875\% -05/01/2029. | 174 |
| 200 | 5.500\%-11/15/2027. | 187 |
|  |  | 361 |
|  | Triumph Group, Inc. |  |
| 300 | 7.750\%-08/15/2025. | 285 |
|  |  | 824 |

AUTOMOBILES—1.6\%
Allison Transmission, Inc.
$100 \quad 3.750 \%-01 / 30 / 2031^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 79
General Motors Financial Co., Inc. 5.850\% - 04/06/2030

Nissan Motor Acceptance Co. LLC
100 1.850\%-09/16/2026 ${ }^{1}$
Wabash National Corp
$3004.500 \%-10 / 15 / 2028^{1}$

| 249 |
| ---: |
| 509 |

BANKS—2.0\%
Intesa Sanpaolo SpA
400 4.198\%-06/01/2032 ${ }^{1,2}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 285
UniCredit SpA
$2005.459 \%-06 / 30 / 2035^{1,2}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 164
$200-5.861 \%-06 / 19 / 2032^{1,2}$ $\qquad$
344

BEVERAGES-0.3\%
PepsiCo, Inc
100 2.625\%-07/29/2029
87
BIOTECHNOLOGY-0.9\%
Biogen, Inc.
$3004.050 \%-09 / 15 / 2025$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 290
BUILDING PRODUCTS—1.1\%
Carlisle Cos., Inc.
$300 \quad 3.750 \%-12 / 01 / 2027$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued

| Principal Amount |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BUILDING PRODUCTS—Continued |  |  |
|  | NVR, Inc. |  |
| \$ 200 | 3.000\% - 05/15/2030. | \$ 164 |
|  |  | 348 |
| CHEMICALS—3.0\% |  |  |
|  | Ashland, Inc. |  |
| 300 | 3.375\%-09/01/2031 ${ }^{1}$ | 230 |
|  | Minerals Technologies, Inc. |  |
| 100 | 5.000\%-07/01/2028 ${ }^{1} \ldots$ | 87 |
|  | Rain Carbon, Inc. |  |
| 300 | 12.250\%-09/01/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 306 |
|  | Solvay Finance America LLC |  |
| 300 | 4.450\%-12/03/2025 ${ }^{1}$. | 300 |
|  |  | 923 |

COMMERCIAL SERVICES \& SUPPLIES-5.6\%
Cimpress PLC 7.000\%—06/15/2026 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 185

CPI CG, Inc. $8.15 / 2026^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 191
Deluxe Corp. 8.000\%-06/01/2029¹ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 238

Element Fleet Management Corp. $6.271 \%$-06/26/2026 ${ }^{1}$199

GFL Environmental, Inc. ..... 189 $3.750 \%$ - 08/01/202

6.000\%—11/15/20291 ..... 255

Republic Services, Inc.
2.500\%—08/15/2024............................ . . . . 292

Transurban Queensland Finance Pty. Ltd.
200 4.500\%-04/19/2028.

COMMUNICATIONS EOUIPMENT—1.9\%
Motorola Solutions, Inc
$\qquad$ 4
Sprint Spectrum Co. LLC/Sprint Spectrum Co. II LLC/Sprint Spectrum Co. III LLC
$2705.152 \%-09 / 20 / 2029^{1}$

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued


Arcosa Incering-2.3\%
Arcosa, Inc.

Tutor Perini Corp.
300 6.875\%-05/01/2025¹. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 258
Williams Scotsman International, Inc.
300 4.625\%—08/15/2028

| 267 |
| ---: |
| 700 |

CONSUMER FINANCE—0.6\%
Enova International, Inc.
800 8.500\%-09/15/2025
CONTAINERS \& PACKAGING-2.0\%
Amcor Finance USA, Inc.
00 3.625\%—04/28/2026.............................. . . . 94
Brambles USA, Inc.
$200 \quad 4.125 \%-10 / 23 / 2025^{1}$
Graphic Packaging International LLC
$2003.500 \%$ - 03/15/2028-03/01/2029 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 170
Silgan Holdings, Inc.
200 4.125\%-02/01/2028 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 177

DIVERSIFIED TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES-0.6\%
Telesat Canada/Telesat LLC
$3005.625 \%-12 / 06 / 2026^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 192
ELECTRIC UTILITIES—1.7\%
Pacific Gas \& Electric Co.
200 3.300\%—12/01/2027. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 174
Vistra Operations Co. LLC
$4004.375 \%-05 / 01 / 2029^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 340
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, INSTRUMENTS \& COMPONENTS—1.2\%

Keysight Technologies, Inc.
200 4.550\%-10/30/2024 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 197
ENERGY EQUIPMENT \& SERVICES—1.0\%
Weatherford International Ltd.
$3008.625 \%-04 / 30 / 2030^{1} \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.
ENTERTAINMENT—0.9\%
Lions Gate Capital Holdings LLC
$2005.500 \%-04 / 15 / 2029^{1}$

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued



EOUITY REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUSTS (REITS)—1.7\%
CTR Partnership LP/CareTrust Capital Corp.

| 200 | 3.875\%-06/30/2028 ${ }^{1}$ | 168 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Iron Mountain, Inc. |  |
| 200 | $5.250 \%-07 / 15 / 2030^{1}$ | 174 |
|  | VICI Properties LP/VICI Note Co., Inc. |  |
| 200 | $3.750 \%$-02/15/2027 ${ }^{1}$ | 180 |
|  |  | 522 |

FINANCIAL SERVICES- $0.5 \%$
World Acceptance Corp.
$2007.000 \%-11 / 01 / 2026^{1}$
FOOD \& STAPLES RETAILING-0.5\%
CDW LLC/CDW Finance Corp.
$2003.250 \%$ - 02/15/2029.
FOOD PRODUCTS—2.1\%
J M Smucker Co.
300 3.500\%-03/15/2025 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 290
Kellanova
2.650\%—12/01/2023 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 100

Lamb Weston Holdings, Inc.
$3004.125 \%-01 / 31 / 2030^{1}$ 255

GROUND TRANSPORTATION—0.3\%
XPO, Inc.
$100 \quad 6.250 \%-06 / 01 / 2028^{1}$ 96

HEALTH CARE EOUIPMENT \& SUPPLIES—3.0\%
Edwards Lifesciences Corp. 4.300\%—06/15/2028 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 187

Hologic, Inc. 3.250\%-02/15/2029¹. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 252

Stryker Corp.
$3003.375 \%-11 / 01 / 2025$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 287
Zimmer Biomet Holdings, Inc.
$1.450 \%-11 / 22 / 2024$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 191
$2001.450 \%-11 / 22 / 2024 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.
HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS \& SERVICES—3.6\%
Acadia Healthcare Co., Inc.
AMN Healthcare, Inc.
100 4.625\%-10/01/2027 ${ }^{1}$ 90
DaVita, Inc.
$2003.750 \%-02 / 15 / 2031^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 144

3.350\%-12/01/2024 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 195

HCA, Inc.
$3.125 \%-03 / 15 / 2027$ 271
Molina Healthcare, Inc.
$2003.875 \%-11 / 15 / 2030^{1}$

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued

| Principal <br> Amount |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOTELS, RESTAURANTS \& LEISURE-1.7\% |  |  |
|  | Hilton Domestic Operating Co., Inc. |  |
| \$ 300 | 4.875\%-01/15/2030 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$ | 270 |
| 200 | New Red Finance, Inc. $3.875 \%-01 / 15 / 2028^{1}$ | 179 |
|  | O'Reilly Automotive, Inc. |  |
| 100 | 4.200\%-04/01/2030. | 89 |
|  |  | 538 |
| INTERACTIVE MEDIA \& SERVICES-0.3\% |  |  |
|  | Go Daddy Operating Co. LLC/GD Finance Co., Inc. |  |
| 100 | 3.500\%-03/01/2029 ${ }^{1}$. | 84 |
| INTERNET \& CATALOG RETAIL-2.9\% |  |  |
| Cars.com, Inc. |  |  |
| 200 | 6.375\%-11/01/2028 ${ }^{1}$ | 178 |
| 300 | GrubHub Holdings, Inc. <br> 5.500\%-07/01/2027 ${ }^{1}$ | 221 |
|  | Meta Platforms, Inc. |  |
| 300 | 4.800\% - 05/15/2030 . | 289 |
|  | Rakuten Group, Inc. |  |
| 200 | 10.250\% - $11 / 30 / 2024^{1}$ | 203 |
|  |  | 891 |
| IT SERVICES-1.6\% |  |  |
|  | Booz Allen Hamilton, Inc. |  |
| 200 | 3.875\%-09/01/2028 ${ }^{1}$. | 179 |
|  | DXC Technology Co. |  |
| 100 | 1.800\% - 09/15/2026. | 87 |
|  | Unisys Corp. |  |
| 200 | 6.875\%-11/01/2027 ${ }^{1}$ | 147 |
|  | VeriSign, Inc. |  |
| 100 | 5.250\% - 04/01/2025. | 99 |
|  |  | 512 |
| LEISURE PRODUCTS-4.1\% |  |  |
| Carnival Corp. |  |  |
| 300 | 7.625\%-03/01/2026 ${ }^{1}$ | 292 |
| Life Time, Inc. |  |  |
| 300 | 8.000\%-04/15/2026 ${ }^{1}$ | 293 |
| Mattel, Inc. |  |  |
| 200 | 3.750\%-04/01/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 171 |
| NCL Corp. Ltd. |  |  |
| 200 | $5.875 \%$-03/15/2026 ${ }^{1}$ | 180 |
| Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. |  |  |
| 300 | 11.625\%-08/15/2027 ${ }^{1}$. . | 325 |
|  |  | 1,261 |
| MACHINERY-1.2\% |  |  |
| nVent Finance SARL |  |  |
| 200 | 4.550\% - 04/15/2028. | 185 |
| Westinghouse Air Brake Technologies Corp. |  |  |
| 200 | 4.150\% - 03/15/2024. | 199 |
|  |  | 384 |
| MEDIA-1.7\% |  |  |
| AMC Networks, Inc. |  |  |
| 400 | 4.250\%-02/15/2029. | 246 |
| RELX Capital, Inc. |  |  |
| 300 | 4.000\%-03/18/2029 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 277 |
|  |  | 523 |

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued



## OFFICE ELECTRONICS—1.0\%

Pitney Bowes, Inc.
200 6.875\%-03/15/2027 ..... 166
200
200 $7.250 \%-03 / 15 / 2029$ $7.250 \%-03 / 15 / 2029$ ..... 316

OIL, GAS \& CONSUMABLE FUELS-8.0\%
Antero Midstream Partners LP/Antero Midstream Finance Corp

Chord Energy Corp
6.375\%-06/01/2026 ${ }^{1}$

Delek Logistics Partners LP/Delek Logistics Finance
Corp.
$7.125 \%-06 / 01 / 2028^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
DT Midstream, Inc 4.375\%—06/15/2031 ${ }^{1}$166
Marathon Petroleum Corp. 4.700\%—05/01/2025 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 196

Murphy Oil USA, Inc. 3.750\%—02/15/2031161

4.750\%-09/15/2029 .

New Fortress Energy, Inc. 6.750\%—09/15/2025 ${ }^{1}$

PBF Holding Co. LLC/PBF Finance Corp.
$7.875 \%-09 / 15 / 2030^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 96
PG\&E Corp.
100 5.000\%—07/01/2028 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 91
300 5.250\%-07/01/2030. 263

Schlumberger Holdings Corp.
$3.900 \%$ —05/17/2028 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Transocean, Inc.
$2008.000 \%-02 / 01 / 2027^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 188
Williams Cos., Inc.

PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS—0.9\%
Edgewell Personal Care Co.
$3005.500 \%$ - 06/01/2028 ${ }^{1}$

Principal Amounts, Value and Cost in Thousands

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued

| Principal Amount |  | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PHARMACEUTICALS-3.1\% |  |  |
|  | Bausch Health Cos., Inc. |  |
| \$ 300 | 11.000\%-09/30/2028 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$ | 184 |
|  | Herbalife Nutrition Ltd./HLF Financing, Inc. |  |
| 300 | 7.875\%-09/01/2025 ${ }^{1}$ | 282 |
|  | Merck \& Co., Inc. |  |
| 300 | 1.900\%-12/10/2028. | 254 |
|  | Perrigo Finance Unlimited Co. |  |
| 200 | 4.650\% - 06/15/2030. | 167 |
|  | Takeda Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd. |  |
| 62 | 4.400\%-11/26/2023. | 62 |
|  |  | 949 |

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES—1.9\%
Gartner, Inc.

TriNet Group, Inc.
$3003.500 \%$ - 03/01/2029 ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$

SEMICONDUCTORS \& SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT—2.6\%
Broadcom, Inc.

Microchip Technology, Inc.
$300 \quad 4.250 \%-09 / 01 / 2025$.
$2002.250 \%-09 / 04 / 2029 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.

SOFTWARE-4.6\%
Broadridge Financial Solutions, Inc.
200 2.900\%-12/01/2029 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 166

Fair Isaac Corp.
300 4.000\%—06/15/2028 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 268
Open Text Corp.
400 3.875\%-02/15/2028 ${ }^{1}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 348
$3006.900 \%-12 / 01 / 2027^{1} \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.
Oracle Corp.
$3002.300 \%-03 / 25 / 2028$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 258
100
$\frac{100}{\frac{358}{1,439}}$
SPECIALTY RETAIL—3.3\%
Abercrombie \& Fitch Management Co.

| 200 | 8.750\%-07/15/2025 ${ }^{1}$. | 203 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Arko Corp. |  |
| 200 | 5.125\%-11/15/2029 ${ }^{1}$ | 162 |
|  | Bath \& Body Works, Inc. |  |
| 400 | 6.875\%-11/01/2035. | 354 |
|  | Gap, Inc. |  |
| 400 | $3.625 \%-10 / 01 / 2029^{1}$. | 306 |
|  |  | 1,025 |

## CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES—Continued

| Principal Amount |  | Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TECHNOLOGY HARDWARE, STORAGE \& PERIPHERALS—1.0\% |  |  |  |
|  | Xerox Holdings Corp. |  |  |
| \$ 400 | 5.500\%-08/15/2028 ${ }^{1}$ | \$ | 310 |
| TOBACCO-3.8\% |  |  |  |
| Altria Group, Inc. |  |  |  |
| 300 | 4.800\%-02/14/2029. |  | 281 |
|  | Imperial Brands Finance PLC |  |  |
| 100 | 3.125\%-07/26/2024 ${ }^{1}$ |  | 98 |
| Philip Morris International, Inc. |  |  |  |
| 200 | 5.125\% - 02/15/2030. |  | 188 |
| 200 | $5.625 \%-11 / 17 / 2029$. |  | 196 |
|  |  |  | 384 |
|  | Turning Point Brands, Inc. |  |  |
| 100 | 5.625\%-02/15/2026 ${ }^{1}$ |  | 92 |
|  | Vector Group Ltd. |  |  |
| 400 | 5.750\%-02/01/2029 ${ }^{1}$ |  | 339 |
|  |  |  | 1,194 |
| TRADING COMPANIES \& DISTRIBUTORS—2.2\% |  |  |  |
|  | Ferguson Finance PLC |  |  |
| 200 | 4.500\%-10/24/2028 ${ }^{1}$ |  | 186 |
|  | G-III Apparel Group Ltd. |  |  |
| 300 | 7.875\%-08/15/2025 ${ }^{1}$ |  | 298 |
|  | LKO Corp. |  |  |
| 200 | 5.750\%-06/15/2028. |  | 194 |
|  |  |  | 678 |

## TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE-0.9\%

Fortress Transportation \& Infrastructure Investors LLC
$3005.500 \%-05 / 01 / 2028^{1} \ldots . .$.

| WIRELESS TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES-0.9\% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Koninklijke KPN NV |  |  |
| 94 | 8.375\%-10/01/2030. | 103 |
|  | T-Mobile USA, Inc. |  |
| 200 | 2.625\% - 02/15/2029 . | 168 |
|  |  | 271 |

TOTAL CORPORATE BONDS \& NOTES
$\quad$ (Cost $\$ 30,036$ ) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

## FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS- $0.4 \%$

| (Cost \$217) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Russia Foreign Bonds - Eurobond $4.250 \%-06 / 23 / 2027^{1}$ |  | 108 |
| TOTAL INVESTMENTS—92.9\% |  |  |
| CASH AND OTHER ASSETS, LESS LIABILITIES—7.1\% |  | 2,214 |
| TOTAL NET ASSETS—100.0\% | \$ | 31,013 |


| FUTURES CONTRACTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description |  |  |  |  | Number of Contracts | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Expiration } \\ & \text { Date } \end{aligned}$ | Current Notional Value (000s |  | Unrealized Appreciation/ (Depreciation) (000s) |
| U.S Treasury Note Futures 10 Year (Long) |  |  |  |  | 7 | 12/19/2023 |  | \$ 743 | \$ (3) |
| U.S Treasury Note Futures 2 Year (Long) |  |  |  |  | 49 | 12/29/2023 |  | 9,919 | (30) |
| U.S Treasury Note Futures 5 Year (Long) |  |  |  |  | 42 | 12/29/2023 |  | 4,388 | $(57)$$\$(90)$ |
| Total Futures Contracts. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CREDIT DEFAULT SWAP AGREEMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CENTRALLY CLEARED SWAP AGREEMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Counterparty/Exchange Reference Entity | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Buy/ } \\ & \text { Sell }{ }^{3,4} \end{aligned}$ | Pay/Receive Fixed Rate | $\begin{gathered} \text { Expiration } \\ \text { Date } \end{gathered}$ | Implied <br> Credit <br> Spread ${ }^{5}$ | Payment Frequency | Notional Amount ${ }^{6}$ (000s) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value }{ }^{7} \\ & \text { (000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Upfront Premiums (Received)/Paid $(000 s)$ | Unrealized Appreciation/ (Depreciation) (000s) |
| ICE Clear Credit LLC . . . . . . . Markit CDX North America High Yield Index Series 40 | Buy | 1.000\% | 12/20/2028 | 0.792\% | Quarterly | \$8,300 | \$(87) | \$(106) | \$19 |
| ICE Clear Credit LLC . . . . . . . Markit CDX North America Investment Grade Index Series 40 | Buy | 5.000\% | 12/20/2028 | 5.119\% | Quarterly | 2,900 | (4) | (23) | 19 |
| Total Centrally Cleared Credit Default Swaps . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$38 |

FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS
As of October 31, 2023, the investment in futures contracts (as disclosed in the preceding Futures Contracts schedule) were classified as Level 1 and all other investments were classified as Level 2.

For more information on valuation inputs and their aggregation into the levels identified above, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures in Note 2 of the accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

1 Securities purchased in a transaction exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. These securities may be resold in transactions exempt from registration, normally to qualified institutional buyers. The Fund has no right to demand registration of these securities. As of October 31, 2023, the aggregate value of these securities was $\$ 18,011$ or $58 \%$ of net assets.
2 Rate changes from fixed to variable rate at a specified date prior to its final maturity. Stated rate is fixed rate currently in effect and stated date is the final maturity date.
3 If the Fund is a buyer of protection and a credit event occurs, as defined under the terms of that particular swap agreement, the Fund will either (i) receive from the seller of protection an amount equal to the notional amount of the swap and deliver the referenced obligation or underlying securities comprising the referenced index or (ii) receive a net settlement amount in the form of cash or securities equal to the notional amount of the swap less the recovery value of the referenced obligation or underlying securities comprising the referenced index.
4 If the Fund is a seller of protection and a credit event occurs, as defined under the terms of that particular swap agreement, the Fund will either (i) pay to the buyer of protection an amount equal to the notional amount of the swap and take delivery of the referenced obligation or underlying securities comprising the referenced index or (ii) pay a net settlement amount in the form of cash or securities equal to the notional amount of the swap less the recovery value of the referenced obligation or underlying securities comprising the referenced index.
5 Implied credit spreads, represented in absolute terms, utilized in determining the value of credit default swap agreements on corporate issues or sovereign issues of an emerging country as of period end serve as an indicator of the current status of the payment/performance risk and represent the likelihood or risk of default for the credit derivative. The implied credit spread of a particular referenced entity reflects the cost of buying/selling protection and may include upfront payments required to be made to enter into the agreement. Wider credit spreads represent a deterioration of the referenced entity's credit soundness and a greater likelihood or risk of default or other credit event occurring as defined under the terms of the agreement. A credit spread identified as "Defaulted" indicates a credit event has occurred for the referenced entity or obligation.
6 The maximum potential amount the Fund could be required to make as a seller of credit protection or receive as a buyer of credit protection if a credit event occurs as defined under the terms of that particular swap agreement.
7 The quoted market prices and resulting values for credit default swap agreements on asset-backed securities and credit indices serve as an indicator of the current status of the payment/performance risk and represent the likelihood of an expected liability (or profit) for the credit derivative should the notional amount of the swap agreement be closed/sold as of the period end. Increasing values, in absolute terms when compared to the notional amount of the swap, represent a deterioration of the referenced entity's credit soundness and a greater likelihood or risk of default or other credit event occurring as defined under the terms of the agreement.

| (All amounts in thousands, except per share amounts) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF | Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | Harbor Health Care ETF |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments, at identified cost ........................................... | \$ 98,608 | \$25,834 | \$175,876 | \$19,270 | \$4,034 |
| Investments, at value | \$ 98,606 | \$25,086 | \$191,987 | \$19,270 | \$4,217 |
| Cash. | 4,842 | 734 | 6,145 | 3,048 | 43 |
| Due from broker. | 3,320 | - | - | 2,512 |  |
| Foreign currency, at value (Cost: $\$ 0, \$ 0, \$ 0, \$ 0, \$ 0, \$ 0, \$ 0, \$ 0, \$ 20, \$ 0, \$ 0, \$ 2$ and \$1) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Receivables for: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment sold | - | 80 | 7,083 | - | 206 |
| Capital shares sold | - |  |  | - |  |
| Dividends | - | 5 | 54 | - | - |
| Interest | - | - | - | - | - |
| Unrealized appreciation on OTC swap agreements | - | - | - | - | - |
| Variation margin on futures contracts. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Variation margin on centrally cleared swap agreements | - | - | - | - | - |
| Withholding tax . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Assets . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 106,768 | 25,905 | 205,269 | 24,830 | 4,466 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payables for: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments purchased | 981 | 30 | 3,296 | 276 | 214 |
| Accrued management fees | 59 | 17 | 88 | 17 | 3 |
| Other . ............................................................... | - |  | - | - | - |
| Total Liabilities . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1,040 | 47 | 3,384 | 293 | 217 |
| NET ASSETS.. | \$105,728 | \$25,858 | \$201,885 | \$24,537 | \$4,249 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total distributable earnings/(loss) ................................... | 6,467 | $(4,116)$ | 12,123 | 604 | 242 |
|  | \$105,728 | \$25,858 | \$201,885 | \$24,537 | \$4,249 |
| NET ASSET VALUE PER SHARE |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net assets. | \$105,728 | \$25,858 | \$201,885 | \$24,537 | \$4,249 |
| Shares of beneficial interest (No par value and unlimited authorizations) . | 4,650 | 2,225 | 16,852 | 1,700 | 200 |
| Net asset value per share ${ }^{1}$ | \$ 22.74 | \$ 11.62 | \$ 11.98 | \$ 14.43 | \$21.24 |

[^22]| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF | Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF | Harbor International Compounders ETF | Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF | Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF | Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF | Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$10,492 | \$221,187 | \$113,200 | \$21,043 | \$162,315 | \$3,417 | \$ 108,966 | \$30,253 |
| \$ 9,858 | \$245,462 | \$102,698 | \$20,438 | \$182,955 | \$3,325 | \$ 105,001 | \$28,799 |
| 9 | 2,134 | 201 | 381 | 1,346 | 11 | 946 | 1,138 |
| - | - | - |  | - | - |  | 398 |
| - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 653 | - |
| - | - | - | - | 3,064 | - |  |  |
| 5 | 126 | 20 | 13 | 42 | - |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | - | 1,926 | 442 |
| - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37 |
| - | - | - | - | - |  | - | 208 |
| - |  | - | 9 | 4 | - | 2 | 4 |
| 9,872 | 247,722 | 102,919 | 20,861 | 187,411 | 3,336 | 108,530 | 31,027 |



| (All amounts in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF | Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | Harbor Health Care ETF $^{1}$ |
| Investment Income |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends | \$ - | \$ 56 | \$ 4,161 | \$ | \$ 19 |
| Interest | 3,237 | 7 | 56 | 892 | 1 |
| Consent fee income |  |  |  | - | - |
| Foreign taxes withheld . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | - | (1) | (4) | - | - |
| Total Investment Income | 3,237 | 62 | 4,213 | 892 | 20 |
| Operating Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| Management fees......................................................... | 523 | 154 | 868 | 189 | 30 |
| Net Investment Income/(Loss) | 2,714 | (92) | 3,345 | 703 | (10) |
| Net Realized and Change in Net Unrealized Gain/(Loss) on Investment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transactions Net realized gain/(loss) on: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments | - | $(1,843)$ | $(4,642)$ | - | 69 |
| In-kind redemptions | - | (104) | 13,045 | - | - |
| Foreign currency transactions | - | - | - | - | - |
| Futures contracts |  | - | - |  | - |
| Swap agreements. | 4,039 | - | - | $(6,460)$ | - |
| Change in net unrealized appreciation/(depreciation) on: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments ................................... | 20 | 1,305 | $(7,313)$ | 4 | 183 |
| Futures contracts |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap agreements.................................................... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net gain/(loss) on investment transactions . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 4,059 | (642) | 1,090 | $(6,456)$ | 252 |
| Net Increase/(Decrease) in Net Assets Resulting from Operations ........... | \$6,773 | \$ (734) | \$ 4,435 | \$(5,753) | \$242 |

[^23]The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Financial Statements.

| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | $\begin{gathered} \text { Harbor } \\ \text { Human } \\ \text { Capital Factor } \\ \text { US Large Cap ETF } \end{gathered}$ | Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF ${ }^{2}$ | Harbor International Compounders ETF | Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF | Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF ${ }^{3}$ | Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF | Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ 90 | \$ 3,641 | \$ 701 | \$ 269 | \$ 816 | \$ | \$ - | \$ - |
|  |  |  | 2 | 16 | S | 7,456 | 2,043 |
|  |  | - |  |  | - | 7 | 3 |
| - | (4) | - | (27) | (33) | - | - |  |
| 90 | 3,651 | 701 | 244 | 799 | 7 | 7,463 | 2,046 |
| 49 | 843 | 352 | 80 | 739 | 3 | 437 | 157 |
| 41 | 2,808 | 349 | 164 | 60 | 4 | 7,026 | 1,889 |
| (320) | 518 | (636) | (134) | $(6,058)$ | (78) | $(1,947)$ | (788) |
| 311 | 4,599 | 2,007 | 121 | 2,396 | (78) | (723) |  |
| - |  |  | 8 |  | - |  |  |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (344) |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (444) |
| 549 | 23,155 | $(10,502)$ | (317) | 23,986 | (92) | 32 | 813 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (94) |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 96 |
| 540 | 28,272 | $(9,131)$ | (322) | 20,324 | (170) | $(2,638)$ | (761) |
| \$ 581 | \$31,080 | \$ $(8,782)$ | \$(158) | \$20,384 | \$(166) | \$ 4,388 | \$1,128 |

## STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

| (All amounts in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated) |  | Harbor <br> Disruptive Innovation ETF |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Harbor } \\ \text { Dividend } \\ \text { Growth Leaders } \\ \text { ETF } \end{gathered}$ |  | Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated) |  | Harbor Health Care ETF |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November 1, } 2022 \\ & \text { through } \\ & \text { October 31, } 2023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { February 9, 2022 } \\ & \text { through } \\ & \text { October 31, } 2022 \end{aligned}$ | November 1, 2022 through October 31, 2023 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { December 1, 2021 }{ }^{\text {a }} \\ & \text { through } \\ & \text { October 31, } 2022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November 1, } 2022 \\ & \text { through } \\ & \text { October 31, } 2023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November 1, } 2021 \\ & \text { through } \\ & \text { October 31, 2022 } \end{aligned}$ | November 1, 2022 through October 31, 2023 | $\begin{gathered} \text { July 13, 2022a } \\ \text { through } \\ \text { October 31, } 2022 \end{gathered}$ | November 16, 2022a <br> through <br> October 31, 2023 |
| INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operations: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) . . | \$ 2,714 | \$ 103 | \$ (92) | \$ (11) | \$ 3,345 | \$ 2,747 | \$ 703 | \$ 51 | \$ (10) |
| Net realized gain/(loss) on investments | 4,039 | $(3,647)$ | $(1,947)$ | $(1,576)$ | 8,403 | 6,653 | $(6,460)$ | (637) | 69 |
| Change in net unrealized appreciation/(depreciation) of investments $\qquad$ | 20 | (22) | 1,305 | $(2,053)$ | $(7,313)$ | $(22,482)$ | 4 | (4) | 183 |
| Net increase/(decrease) in assets resulting from operations. | 6,773 | $(3,566)$ | (734) | $(3,640)$ | 4,435 | $(13,082)$ | $(5,753)$ | (590) | 242 |
| Distributions to Shareholders | (427) | - | - | - | $(10,729)$ | $(29,990)$ | (148) | - | - |
| Capital Share Transactions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net proceeds from sale of shares | 42,680 | 74,366 | 22,178 | 10,786 | 111,555 | 14,805 | 9,084 | 21,944 | 4,007 |
| Reinvestment of distributions . . | - | - | - | - | - | 29,957 | - | - | - |
| Cost of shares reacquired | $(7,105)$ | $(6,993)$ | $(2,732)$ | - | $(45,051)$ | $(17,845)$ | - | - | - |
| Net increase/(decrease) derived from capital share transactions | 35,575 | 67,373 | 19,446 | 10,786 | 66,504 | 26,917 | 9,084 | 21,944 | 4,007 |
| Net increase/(decrease) in net assets $\qquad$ | 41,921 | 63,807 | 18,712 | 7,146 | 60,210 | $(16,155)$ | 3,183 | 21,354 | 4,249 |
| Net Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning of period. . . . . . . . . | 63,807 | - | 7,146 | - | 141,675 | 157,830 | 21,354 | - | - |
| End of period. . . . . . . . . . . . . | \$105,728 | \$63,807 | \$25,858 | \$ 7,146 | \$201,885 | \$141,675 | \$24,537 | \$21,354 | \$4,249 |
| Capital Share Transactions (Shares): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shares sold. | 1,925 | 3,375 | 1,825 | 625 | 9,125 | 1,159 | 575 | 1,125 | 200 |
| Shares issued due to reinvestment of distributions . | - | - | - | - | - | 2,109 | - | - | - |
| Shares reacquired. . . . . . . . . | (325) | (325) | (225) | - | $(3,750)$ | $(1,354)$ | - | - | - |
| Net increase/(decrease) in shares outstanding | 1,600 | 3,050 | 1,600 | 625 | 5,375 | 1,914 | 575 | 1,125 | 200 |



| (All amounts in thousands) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

[^24]The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Financial Statements.

|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Period from } \\ \text { February } 9, \\ 2022^{2} \\ \text { through } \\ \text { October 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period. | \$ 20.92 | \$ 20.00 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.78 | 0.04 |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments . | 1.18 | 0.88 |
| Total from investment operations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.96 | 0.92 |
| Less Distributions |  |  |
| Dividends from net investment income . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | (0.14) | - |
| Total distributions. .............................................................................................. . . . . . | (0.14) | - |
| Net asset value end of period | 22.74 | 20.92 |
| Net assets end of period (000s)................................................................................. | \$105,728 | \$63,807 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |
| Total return | 9.40\% | 4.60\% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets | 0.68 | $0.68{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets ............................................... | 3.53 | $0.27{ }^{\text {d }}$ |

HARBOR DISRUPTIVE INNOVATION ETF

|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 | Period from December 1 $2021^{a}$ through October 31, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period. | \$ 11.43 | \$ 20.00 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | (0.06) | $(0.02)^{\text {e }}$ |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments | 0.25 | (8.55) |
| Total from investment operations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 0.19 | (8.57) |
| Net asset value end of period | 11.62 | 11.43 |
| Net assets end of period (000s).......... | \$25,858 | \$7,146 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |
| Total return | 1.66\% | (42.85) $\%^{+, c}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets | 0.75 | $0.75{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net expenses to average net assets | 0.75 | $0.55^{\text {d,e }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets | (0.45) | $(0.18)^{\text {d,e }}$ |
| Portfolio turnover^${ }^{\wedge}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 77 | $71^{\text {c }}$ |

HARBOR DIVIDEND GROWTH LEADERS ETF

|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 |  | Year Ended October 31 2022 | Year Ended October 31, 2021 | Year Ended October 31, 2020 | Year Ended October 31, 2019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period | \$ | 12.34 | \$ 16.50 | \$ 13.13 | \$ 12.33 | \$ 11.69 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | 0.24 | $0.25{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $0.19{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $0.17{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $0.19{ }^{\text {e }}$ |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments |  | 0.25 | (1.28) | 4.33 | 0.85 | 1.44 |
| Total from investment operations. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . |  | 0.49 | (1.03) | 4.52 | 1.02 | 1.63 |
| Less Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends from net investment income. |  | (0.38) | (0.18) | (0.16) | (0.22) | (0.14) |
| Distributions from net realized capital gains |  | (0.47) | (2.95) | (0.99) | - | (0.85) |
| Total distributions . . . . . . . . . . . |  | (0.85) | (3.13) | (1.15) | (0.22) | (0.99) |
| Net asset value end of period. |  | 11.98 | 12.34 | 16.50 | 13.13 | 12.33 |
| Net assets end of period (000s) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . |  | 21,885 | \$141,675 | \$156,827 | \$121,448 | \$131,791 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total return. |  | 4.05\% | (8.48)\% ${ }^{+}$ | 36.30\% ${ }^{+}$ | 8.28\% ${ }^{+}$ | 16.30\% ${ }^{+}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets. |  | 0.50 | 0.83 | 1.05 | 1.09 | 1.13 |
| Ratio of net expenses to average net assets. |  | 0.50 | $0.76{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $0.95{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $0.95{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $0.95{ }^{\text {e }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets |  | 1.93 | $1.86{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $1.25{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $1.39{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $1.71{ }^{\text {e }}$ |
| Portfolio turnover ${ }^{\wedge}$ |  | 71 | 78 | 62 | 76 | 71 |

HARBOR ENERGY TRANSITION STRATEGY ETF (CONSOLIDATED)

|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 | Period from July 13, 2022 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ through October 31, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period. | \$ 18.98 | \$ 20.00 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.48 | 0.05 |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments | (4.90) | (1.07) |
| Total from investment operations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | (4.42) | (1.02) |
| Less Distributions |  |  |
| Dividends from net investment income . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | (0.13) | - |
|  | (0.13) | - |
| Net asset value end of period | 14.43 | 18.98 |
| Net assets end of period (000s)................................................................................. | \$24,537 | \$21,354 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |
| Total return | (23.46)\% | (5.10)\% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets | 0.80 | $0.80{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets . .............................................. | 2.98 | $0.74{ }^{\text {d }}$ |


| HARBOR HEALTH CARE ETF |
| :--- | :--- |

HARBOR HUMAN CAPITAL FACTOR UNCONSTRAINED ETF

|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 | Period from February 23, $2022^{\text {a }}$ through October 31, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period. | \$16.02 | \$ 19.31 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.07 | 0.02 |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.10 | (3.31) |
| Total from investment operations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.17 | (3.29) |
| Less Distributions |  |  |
| Dividends from net investment income . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | (0.03) | - |
|  | (0.03) | - |
| Net asset value end of period . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 17.16 | 16.02 |
| Net assets end of period (000s) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | \$9,867 | \$6,807 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |
| Total return | 7.29\% | (17.04)\% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets | 0.50 | $0.50{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets | 0.42 | $0.16{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Portfolio turnover ${ }^{\wedge}$. | 81 | $18^{\text {c }}$ |

## harbor human capital factor us large cap etf

|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 | Period from October 12, 2022 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ through October 31, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period. | \$ 21.78 | \$ 19.96 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.28 | 0.01 |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 2.89 | 1.81 |
| Total from investment operations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 3.17 | 1.82 |
| Less Distributions |  |  |
| Dividends from net investment income . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | (0.06) | - |
| Distributions from net realized capital gains. ..................................................................... | -* |  |
| Total distributions. ............................................................................................ | (0.06) | - |
| Net asset value end of period . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 24.89 | 21.78 |
| Net assets end of period (000s).................................................................................. | \$247,646 | \$217,246 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |
| Total return | 14.61\% | 9.12\% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 0.35 | $0.35{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.17 | $0.98{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
|  | 22 | $2^{\text {c }}$ |
| HARBOR HUMAN CAPITAL FACTOR US SMALL CAP ETF |  |  |
|  |  | Period from April 12, $2023^{\mathrm{a}}$ through October 31, 2023 |
| Net asset value beginning of period |  | \$ 24.70 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$. |  | 0.08 |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | .......... | (2.17) |
| Total from investment operations. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | ........... | (2.09) |
| Net asset value end of period. . |  | 22.61 |
| Net assets end of period (000s) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | ........ | \$102,865 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |
| Total return.................. |  | (8.46)\% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets. |  | $0.60{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets |  | $0.60{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Portfolio turnover ${ }^{\wedge}$ |  | $12^{\text {c }}$ |

## habbor international compounders etr

|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Period from } \\ \text { September } 7, \\ 2022^{\mathrm{a}} \\ \text { through } \\ \text { October 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period. | \$ 19.46 | \$19.89 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.27 | 0.02 |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 2.73 | (0.45) |
| Total from investment operations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 3.00 | (0.43) |
| Less Distributions |  |  |
| Dividends from net investment income . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | (0.02) | - |
| Total distributions. ............................................................................................. | (0.02) | - |
| Net asset value end of period . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 22.44 | 19.46 |
| Net assets end of period (000s) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | \$20,753 | \$6,324 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |
| Total return | 15.44\% | (2.16) \% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 0.55 | $0.55{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.12 | $0.57^{\text {d }}$ |
| Portfolio turnover ${ }^{\wedge}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 17 | $1^{\text {c }}$ |

HARBOR LONG-TERM GROWERS ETF

|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 | Period from February 2, 2022 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ through October 31, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period. | \$ 14.45 | \$ 19.32 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.01 | -* |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 3.14 | (4.87) |
| Total from investment operations ........................................................................... | 3.15 | (4.87) |
| Less Distributions |  |  |
| Dividends from net investment income . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | (0.01) | - |
|  | (0.01) | - |
| Net asset value end of period | 17.59 | 14.45 |
| Net assets end of period (000s).................................................................................. | \$184,291 | \$78,726 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |
| Total return | 21.82\% | (25.22) \% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets | 0.57 | $0.57{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets | 0.05 | $0.03{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Portfolio turnover ${ }^{\wedge}$. | 49 | $24^{\text {c }}$ |


| HARBOR MULTI-ASSET EXPLORER ETF |
| :--- | :--- |

HARBOR SCIENTIFIC ALPHA HIGH-YIELD ETF

|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 | Year Ended October 31, 2022 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Period from } \\ \text { September 14, } \\ \text { 2021a } \\ \text { through } \\ \text { October 31, } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period | \$ 42.50 | \$ 49.64 | \$ 50.00 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$. | 3.35 | 2.34 | 1.70 |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments ......................................... | (0.37) | (6.94) | (2.07) |
| Total from investment operations. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 2.98 | (4.60) | (0.37) |
| Less Distributions |  |  |  |
| Dividends from net investment income. | (3.13) | (2.53) | - |
| Distributions from net realized capital gains . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | - | (0.01) |  |
| Total distributions | (3.13) | (2.54) | - |
| Net asset value end of period. | 42.35 | 42.50 | 49.64 |
| Net assets end of period (000s) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | \$107,938 | \$29,838 | \$34,844 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |  |
| Total return. | 7.08\% | (9.49)\% | (0.72) \% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets. | 0.48 | 0.48 | $0.48{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 7.72 | 5.13 | $3.42{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Portfolio turnover ${ }^{\wedge}$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 55 | 114 | $1{ }^{\text {c }}$ |


|  | Year Ended October 31, 2023 | Year Ended October 31, 2022 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Period from } \\ \text { September 14, } \\ \text { 2021a }^{\text {a }} \\ \text { through } \\ \text { October 31, } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net asset value beginning of period | \$ 41.88 | \$ 49.10 | \$ 50.00 |
| Income from Investment Operations |  |  |  |
| Net investment income/(loss) ${ }^{\text {b }}$. | 2.55 | 1.42 | 1.00 |
| Net realized and unrealized gain/(loss) on investments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | (0.92) | (7.24) | (1.90) |
| Total from investment operations. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.63 | (5.82) | (0.90) |
| Less Distributions |  |  |  |
| Dividends from net investment income................................................................. . . . | (2.16) | (1.40) | - |
|  | (2.16) | (1.40) | - |
| Net asset value end of period..................................................................... | 41.35 | 41.88 | 49.10 |
| Net assets end of period (000s) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | \$31,013 | \$29,314 | \$34,367 |
| Ratios and Supplemental Data (\%) |  |  |  |
| Total return. | 3.88\% | (12.02)\% | (1.80)\% ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| Ratio of total expenses to average net assets. . . . . . . . . . . . | 0.50 | 0.50 | $0.50^{\text {d }}$ |
| Ratio of net investment income/(loss) to average net assets . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 6.03 | 3.15 | $2.02{ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Portfolio turnover^ . ........................................................................... | 63 | 124 | - ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |

[^25]
## NOTE 1—ORGANIZATIONAL MATTERS

Harbor ETF Trust (the "Trust") is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "Investment Company Act"), as an open-end management investment company. As of October 31, 2023, the Trust consists of the following separate portfolios (individually or collectively referred to as a "Fund" or the "Funds", respectively). The shares of each Fund are listed and traded on NYSE Arca, Inc. with the exception of shares of Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF, Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF, and Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF which are listed and traded on NYSE. Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. (the "Adviser" or "Harbor Capital") is the investment adviser for the Funds.

Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (formerly, Harbor All-Weather Inflation Focus ETF) (Consolidated) Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF
Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF
Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated)
Harbor Health Care ETF
Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF
(formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture Leaders ETF)
Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF
(formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture ETF)

Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF<br>(formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture Small Cap ETF)<br>Harbor International Compounders ETF<br>Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF<br>Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF<br>Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF<br>Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF

Harbor Health Care ETF commenced operations on November 16, 2022. Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF commenced operations on April 12, 2023. Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF commenced operations on September 13, 2023.

Effective March 1, 2023, Harbor All-Weather Inflation Focus ETF was renamed Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF.

Effective September 5, 2023, Harbor Corporate Culture ETF, Harbor Corporate Culture Leaders ETF, and Harbor Corporate Culture Small Cap ETF were renamed Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF, Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF, and Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF, respectively.

Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF invests in other unaffiliated investment companies. The recent financial statements, including the accounting policies, and schedules of investments filed by the underlying funds are available on the Securities and Exchange Commission websites at www.sec.gov and should be read in conjunction with the Fund's financial statements. The expenses included in the accompanying financial statements reflect the expenses of the Fund and do not include any expenses associated with the underlying funds.

## Reorganization

At a meeting held on November 13-14, 2022, the Board of Trustees of the Harbor Funds and of the Trust approved the reorganization of Harbor High-Yield Bond Fund (the "Acquired Fund"), a series of the Harbor Funds, with and into Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF (the "Acquiring Fund"), a series of the Trust (the "Reorganization").

Harbor Capital serves as the investment adviser to the Acquired Fund and the Acquiring Fund. The Adviser believed that the Reorganization provided shareholders the opportunity to participate in an ETF with the same investment objective and similar investment strategies, policies and restrictions, opportunity to benefit from additional trading flexibility, increased transparency, lower expenses ratios of the Acquiring Fund, and the potential for enhanced tax efficiency.

The Reorganization was completed on February 24, 2023 (the "Reorganization Date"). The Reorganization was accomplished by (1) the transfer of all of the assets and the liabilities of the Acquired Fund to the Acquiring Fund in exchange for the issuance to the Acquired Fund of shares of the Acquiring Fund with an aggregate net asset value ("NAV") equal to the aggregate NAV of the shares of the Acquired Fund, minus: (i) the value of cash distributed to shareholders of the Acquired Fund in lieu of fractional shares of the Acquiring Fund; and (ii) the value of cash distributed to shareholders of the Acquired Fund who hold their shares in fund direct individual retirement accounts which were exchanged for cash equal in value to the net asset value of such Acquired Fund shares; and (2) the distribution by the Acquired Fund of shares of the Acquiring Fund to the shareholders of the Acquired Fund in complete liquidation and termination of the Acquired Fund on the Reorganization Date. The Reorganization

## Harbor ETF Trust

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS—Continued

was structured to qualify as a tax-free reorganization (except with respect to cash received by shareholders of the Acquired Fund) under the Internal Revenue Code for federal income tax purposes; therefore, no gain or loss was recognized by the Acquired Fund or its shareholders as a direct result of the Reorganization.

On the Reorganization Date, 2,697,000 shares of the Acquiring Fund valued at $\$ 117,105,000$ were exchanged for $13,625,000$ of the outstanding Institutional Class shares of the Acquired Fund. The investment portfolio of the Acquired Fund, with a value of $\$ 113,955,000$ and identified cost of $\$ 115,579,000$ at the Reorganization Date, was the principal asset acquired by the Acquiring Fund. For financial reporting purposes, assets received and shares issued by the Acquiring Fund were recorded at fair value; however, the cost basis of each of the investments received from the Acquired Fund was carried forward to align ongoing reporting of the Acquiring Fund's realized and unrealized gains and losses with amounts distributable to shareholders for tax purposes. Immediately prior to the Reorganization, the net assets of the Acquiring Fund were $\$ 31,569,000$.

The following table reflects the pro-forma results of operations for the year ended October 31, 2023 assuming the Reorganization was completed on November 1, 2022, the beginning of the Acquiring Fund's current fiscal year.

[^26]
## NOTE 2-SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following is a summary of significant accounting policies followed by the Trust in the preparation of its financial statements. Each Fund follows the investment company reporting requirements under U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("U.S. GAAP"), which includes the accounting and reporting guidelines under Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 946, Financial Services-Investment Companies. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

## Security Valuation

Investments are valued pursuant to valuation procedures approved by the Board of Trustees. The valuation procedures permit the Adviser to use a variety of valuation methodologies, consider a number of subjective factors, analyze applicable facts and circumstances and, in general, exercise judgment, when valuing Fund investments. The methodology used for a specific type of investment may vary based on the circumstances and relevant considerations, including available market data.
Equity securities (including common stock, preferred stock, and convertible preferred stock), exchange-traded funds and financial derivative instruments (such as futures contracts, rights and warrants) that are traded on a national securities exchange or system (except securities listed on the National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation ("NASDAQ") system and United Kingdom securities) are valued at the last sale price on a national exchange or system on which they are principally traded as of the valuation date. Securities listed on the NASDAQ system or a United Kingdom exchange are valued at the official closing price of those securities. In the case of securities for which there are no sales on the valuation day, (i) securities traded principally on a U.S. exchange, including NASDAQ, are valued at the mean (or average) of the closing bid and ask price; and (ii) securities traded principally on a foreign exchange, including United Kingdom securities, are valued at the official bid price determined as of the close of the primary exchange. Shares of open-end registered investment companies that are held by a Fund are valued at net asset value. To the extent these securities are actively traded and fair valuation adjustments are not applied, they are normally categorized as Level 1 in the fair value hierarchy. Equity securities traded on inactive markets or valued by reference to similar instruments are normally categorized as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy. For more information on the fair value hierarchy, please refer to the Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures section.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS—Continued

## NOTE 2—SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES—Continued

Debt securities (including corporate bonds, municipal bonds and notes, U.S. government agencies, U.S. treasury obligations, mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities, foreign government obligations, and convertible securities, other than short-term securities, with a remaining maturity of less than 60 days at the time of acquisition) are valued using evaluated prices furnished by a pricing vendor. An evaluated price represents an assessment by the pricing vendor using various market inputs of what the pricing vendor believes is the fair value of a security at a particular point in time. The pricing vendor determines evaluated prices for debt securities that would be transacted at institutional-size quantities using inputs including, but not limited to, (i) recent transaction prices and dealer quotes, (ii) transaction prices for what the pricing vendor believes are securities with similar characteristics, (iii) the pricing vendor's assessment of the risk inherent in the security taking into account criteria such as credit quality, payment history, liquidity and market conditions, and (iv) various correlations and relationships between security price movements and other factors, such as interest rate changes, which are recognized by institutional traders. In the case of asset-backed and mortgage-backed securities, the inputs used by the pricing vendor may also include information about cash flows, prepayment rates, default rates, delinquency and loss assumption, collateral characteristics, credit enhancements and other specific information about the particular offering. Because many debt securities trade infrequently, the pricing vendor will often not have current transaction price information available as an input in determining an evaluated price for a particular security. When current transaction price information is available, it is one input into the pricing vendor's evaluation process, which means that the evaluated price supplied by the pricing vendor will frequently differ from that transaction price. Securities that use similar valuation techniques and inputs as described above are normally categorized as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.

Short-term securities with a remaining maturity of less than 60 days at the time of acquisition that are held by a Fund are valued at amortized cost to the extent amortized cost represents fair value. Such securities are normally categorized as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.
Swap agreements (including over-the-counter ("OTC") and centrally cleared swaps) generally derive their value from underlying asset prices, indices, reference rates and other inputs, or a combination of these factors. The value of these swap agreements is generally determined by a pricing vendor using a series of techniques, including simulation pricing models, or by the counterparties to the OTC swap agreements, typically using its own proprietary models. The pricing models may use inputs such as issuer details, indices, exchange rates, interest rates, yield curves, and credit spreads, that are observed from actively quoted markets. Swap agreements are normally categorized as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.
When reliable market quotations or evaluated prices supplied by a pricing vendor are not readily available or are not believed to accurately reflect fair value, securities fair value determinations are made by the Adviser as designated by the Board of Trustees pursuant to the Investment Company Act. Fair value determinations for investments which incorporate significant unobservable inputs are normally categorized as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy.

## Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures

Various inputs may be used to determine the value of each Fund's investments, which are summarized in three broad categories defined as Level 1, Level 2, and Level 3. The inputs or methodologies used for valuing investments are not necessarily indicative of the risk associated with investing in those investments. The assignment of an investment to Levels 1,2 , or 3 is based on the lowest level of significant inputs used to determine its fair value.

Level 1-Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.
Level 2-Other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, etc.).

Level 3-Significant unobservable inputs are used in situations where quoted prices or other observable inputs are not available or are deemed unreliable. Significant unobservable inputs may include each Fund's own assumptions.

The categorization of investments into Levels 1, 2, or 3, and a summary of significant unobservable inputs used for Level 3 investments, when applicable, can be found at the end of each Fund's Portfolio of Investments schedule.
Each Fund used observable inputs in its valuation methodologies whenever they were available and deemed reliable.

## Investment Income

Dividends declared on portfolio securities are accrued on the ex-dividend date. Dividend information on certain foreign securities may not be available on the ex-dividend date, therefore, such dividends will be recorded as soon as reliable information becomes available. Distributions from real estate investment trust securities are recorded as dividend income, and may be reclassified as capital gains and/or return of capital, based on the information reported by the issuer, when available. Interest income is

## NOTE 2—SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES—Continued

accrued daily as earned. Discounts and premiums on fixed income securities are amortized over the life of the respective securities (except for premiums on certain callable debt securities that amortized to the earliest call date) using the effective yield method. Paydown gains and losses are recognized as a component of interest income. Consent fees relating to corporate actions from investments held are recorded as income upon receipt.

## Securities Transactions

Securities transactions are accounted for on the trade date (the date the order to buy or sell is executed). Realized gains or losses on security transactions are determined on the basis of identified cost.

## Distribution to Shareholders

Distributions on Fund shares are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

## Basis for Consolidation

Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF's and Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF's Consolidated Portfolios of Investments, Consolidated Statements of Assets and Liabilities, Consolidated Statements of Operations and Consolidated Statements of Changes in Net Assets include the investments and account balances of both the Funds and their wholly owned subsidiary, Harbor Cayman Inflation Focus Ltd and Harbor Cayman Energy Transition Ltd, respectively (individually, the "Subsidiary"). Each Fund's Subsidiary enables each Fund to hold commodity-related instruments and satisfy regulated investment company tax requirements. Each Fund may invest up to $25 \%$ of its total assets in its Subsidiary. All interfund transactions have been eliminated in the consolidation.

## Taxes

Each Fund is treated as a separate entity for U.S. federal tax purposes. Each Fund's policy is to meet the requirements of Subchapter M of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Internal Revenue Code") applicable to regulated investment companies and to distribute to its shareholders all of its taxable income within the prescribed time. It is also the intention of each Fund to distribute an amount sufficient to avoid imposition of any excise tax under Section 4982 of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, no provision has been made for U.S. federal taxes on income, capital gains or unrealized appreciation of securities held or excise taxes on income and capital gains.
Each Fund may be subject to taxes imposed by foreign countries in which it invests. Such taxes are provided for in accordance with each Fund's understanding of the applicable foreign country's tax law and are generally based on income and/or capital gains earned or repatriated. Taxes are accrued and applied to net investment income, net realized gains and unrealized appreciation as such income and/or gains are earned.
Net realized gains or losses on investments resulting from in-kind creation unit redemptions, if any, are recognized in each Fund's Statement of Operations. Such realized gains or losses are not taxable to a Fund and are reclassified from Distributable earnings (loss) to Paid-in capital at the end of a Fund's tax year.

Management has analyzed each Fund's tax positions on the open tax year (in particular, U.S. federal income tax returns for the tax years ended October 31, 2021-2022), if applicable, including all positions expected to be taken upon filing the 2023 tax return, in all material jurisdictions where each Fund operates, and has concluded that no provision for income tax is required in the Funds' financial statements. Each Fund will recognize interest and penalties, if any, related to unrecognized tax benefits as income tax expense in its Statement of Operations.

## Proceeds from Litigation

Each Fund may receive proceeds from shareholder litigation settlements involving current and/or previously held portfolio holdings. Any proceeds received from litigation involving portfolio holdings are reflected in the Statements of Operations in realized gain/(loss) if the security has been disposed of by a Fund, or in unrealized gain/(loss) if the security is still held by a Fund.

## Foreign Currency Translations

Purchases and sales of securities are translated into U.S. dollars at the current exchange rate on the respective dates of the transactions. Income and withholding taxes are translated at the prevailing exchange rate when accrued or incurred. The accounting records of the Funds are maintained in U.S. dollars. Investment securities and other assets and liabilities denominated in a foreign currency, when applicable, are translated into U.S. dollars based on the current exchange rates at year end.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS—Continued

## NOTE 2—SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES—Continued

Reported net realized gains and losses on foreign currency transactions, when applicable, represent net gains and losses from sales and maturities of foreign currency contracts, disposition of foreign currencies, currency gains and losses realized between the trade and settlement dates on securities transactions, and the difference between the amount of investment income accrued and tax reclaims receivable and the U.S. dollar amount actually received. The effects of changes in foreign currency exchange rates on investments in securities, when applicable, are included in the net realized and unrealized gain or loss on investments in the Statements of Operations.

## Futures Contracts

A futures contract is an agreement between two parties to buy or sell a specified financial instrument at a set price on a future date. Futures contracts tend to increase or decrease a Fund's exposure to the underlying instrument or can be used to hedge other Fund investments.
Upon entering into a futures contract, a Fund is required to pledge to the broker an amount of cash, U.S. government securities or other liquid securities equal to the minimum "initial margin" requirements of the exchange. Pursuant to the contract, a Fund agrees to receive from or pay to the broker an amount of cash equal to the fluctuation in value of the contract referred to as "variation margin." Such receipts or payments are recorded by a Fund as unrealized gains or losses. When the contract is closed or expires, a Fund records a realized gain or loss equal to the difference between the value of the contract at the time it was opened and the value at the time it was closed. A Fund may suffer losses if it is unable to close out its position because of an illiquid secondary market. There is no assurance that a Fund will be able to close out its position when the Fund considers it appropriate or desirable to do so. In the event of adverse price movements, a Fund may be required to continue making cash payments to maintain its required margin. If a Fund has insufficient cash, it may have to sell portfolio securities to meet margin requirements at a time when the Fund would not otherwise elect to do so. In addition, a Fund may be required to deliver or take delivery of instruments. The maximum potential loss on a long futures contract is the U.S. dollar value of the notional amount at the time the contract is opened. The potential loss on a short futures contract is unlimited. There is minimal counterparty risk with futures contracts as they are traded on an exchange and the exchange's clearinghouse, as counterparty to all exchange-traded futures, guarantees the futures contracts against default.
During the year, Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF used futures contracts to gain exposure to the fixed income asset class with greater efficiency and lower cost than was possible through direct investment, to add value when these securities were attractively priced, or to adjust the portfolio's sensitivity to changes in interest rates.

## Swap Agreements

A swap is a contract between two parties to exchange future cash flows at specified intervals (payment dates) based upon a notional principal amount during the agreed-upon life of the contract. Swap agreements may be privately negotiated in the over-the-counter market ("OTC swaps") or may be cleared through a third party, known as a central clearing party or derivatives clearing organization ("centrally cleared swaps").

Swaps are fair valued daily and changes in value are recorded as unrealized appreciation or depreciation on the Statements of Operations.
Upon entering a swap agreement, any payments received or made at the beginning of the measurement period are reflected in the Statements of Assets and Liabilities and represent a reconciling value to compensate for differences between the stated terms of the swap agreement and prevailing market conditions (such as credit spreads, currency exchange rates, interest rates, and other relevant factors). These upfront payments are recorded as realized gains or losses on the Statements of Operations upon termination or maturity of the swap. If a liquidation payment is received or made at the termination of the swap, it is recorded as realized gain or loss on the Statements of Operations. Net periodic payments received or paid by a Fund are included as part of realized gains or losses on the Statements of Operations. Daily changes to the fair value of centrally cleared swaps are recorded as Variation margin receivable or payable on centrally cleared swap agreements in the Statements of Assets and Liabilities and are settled daily. An initial margin, typically in form of cash or qualifying highly liquid, high-quality short-term investments, is paid to the central clearing party, derivatives clearing organization or counterparty when the swap contract is executed and is recorded as Due from brokers on the Statements of Assets and Liabilities.
Entering into swap agreements involves, to varying degrees, elements of credit risk, market risk and interest rate risk in excess of the amount recognized in the Statements of Assets and Liabilities. Such risks include the possibility that there is not a liquid market for these agreements, that the counterparty to the agreements may default on its obligation to perform, or that there may be unfavorable changes in market conditions or interest rates. A Fund's maximum risk of loss from counterparty credit risk is the discounted value of the net cash flows to be received from the counterparty over the contract's remaining life or

## NOTE 2—SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES—Continued

the value of the contract. This risk is typically mitigated by the existence of a master netting arrangement between a Fund and the counterparty, the posting of collateral by the counterparty, and the central clearing party, as counterparty to all centrally cleared swaps, guaranteeing the performance of the swaps through the margin requirements.
$\underline{\text { Credit Default Swaps are agreements between counterparties to buy or sell protection on a debt security, a basket of securities, }}$ or an index of obligations against a defined credit event. Under the terms of a credit default swap, the buyer of protection receives credit protection in exchange for making periodic payments to the seller of protection based on a given percentage applied to a notional principal amount. In return for these payments, the seller acts as the guarantor of the creditworthiness of a reference entity, obligation or index. An issuer may represent either a single issuer, a "basket" of issuers, or a credit index. A credit index is a basket of credit instruments or exposures designed to be representative of some part of the credit market as a whole.

The buyer in a credit default contract is obligated to pay the seller a periodic stream of payments over the term of the contract provided that no credit event occurs. Credit events may include bankruptcy, failure to pay principal, maturity extension, rating downgrade, or write-down. As a seller, if an underlying credit event occurs, a Fund will either pay the buyer an amount equal to the notional amount of the swap and take delivery of the reference obligation (or underlying securities comprising an index), or pay a net settlement amount of cash equal to the notional amount of the swap less the recovery value of the reference obligation (or underlying securities comprising an index). As a buyer, if an underlying credit event occurs, a Fund will either receive from the seller an amount equal to the notional amount of the swap and deliver the reference obligation (or underlying securities comprising an index) or receive a net settlement.
During the year, Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF used credit default swap agreements as a buyer to provide a measure of protection against defaults of an issuer.
Excess Return Swaps are agreements between counterparties to exchange the return of a given underlying index. Under the terms of the agreement, a Fund will make payments based on a set rate in exchange for payments from the counterparty based on the return of the underlying assets comprising the index. If the returns on the underlying assets are positive, the counterparty will pay the Fund, and if the returns are negative, the Fund will make payments to the counterparty. The excess return swap held by Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated) and Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated), which generally are reset monthly, may be terminated by the Funds at any time.
During the year, Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated) and Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated) used excess return swaps to gain exposure to commodities markets.

## Other Matters

The Funds in the normal course of business invest in financial instruments where the risk of potential loss exists due to changes in the market, economic, political and regulatory developments, as well as events such as war, terrorism or spread of infectious disease (market risk) or failure or inability of the counterparty to a transaction to perform (credit and counterparty risk). In addition, certain Funds invest in foreign securities and as such are also subject to foreign currencies and foreign securities risks. Each Fund's prospectus provides further details regarding the Fund's principal risks.

## NOTE 3-INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO TRANSACTIONS

## Investment Portfolio Transactions

Purchases and sales of investments, other than short-term securities, U.S. government obligations, and in-kind transactions, if any, for each Fund for the year ended October 31, 2023 were as follows:

|  | Purchases (000s) | Sales (000s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | \$ - | \$ |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF | 15,751 | 15,491 |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF. | 122,635 | 121,434 |
| Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | - | - |
| Harbor Health Care ETF. | 5,101 | 5,131 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | 7,871 | 8,160 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF | 62,981 | 52,056 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF | 12,562 | 12,640 |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF. | 4,094 | 2,412 |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF. | 63,132 | 63,348 |
| Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF | 7,689 | 4,193 |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF. | 50,138 | 50,180 |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF | 18,642 | 20,612 |

For the year ended October 31, 2023, the following Funds engaged in in-kind transactions associated with Creation Unit purchases and redemptions:

|  | Purchases (000s) | Sales <br> (000s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF | \$ 21,213 | \$ 2,647 |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF. | 106,965 | 52,969 |
| Harbor Health Care ETF. | 3,995 | - |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | 4,686 | 1,886 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF | 29,075 | 40,433 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF | 122,500 | 10,593 |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF | 13,125 | 275 |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF. | 98,553 | 14,081 |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF. | 2,103 | 39,038 |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF . | 2,094 |  |

## NOTE 4-CAPITAL SHARE TRANSACTIONS

Capital shares are issued and redeemed by each Fund only in aggregations of a specified number of shares or multiples thereof ("Creation Units") at net asset value ("NAV"). The Adviser determines the number of shares that constitutes a Creation Unit and only authorized participants are permitted to purchase or redeem Creation Units from the Funds. Except when aggregated in Creation Units, shares of each Fund are not redeemable. The consideration for the purchase of Creation Units of a Fund generally consists of the in-kind deposit of a designated portfolio of securities and a specified amount of cash. Unless cash-only redemptions are available or specified for a Fund, the redemption proceeds for Creation Units will generally consist of a designated portfolio of securities and a specified amount of cash. Authorized participants purchasing and redeeming Creation Units may pay a purchase transaction fee and a redemption transaction fee directly to State Street Bank and Trust Company, the Trust's custodian, to offset transfer and other transaction costs associated with the issuance and redemption of Creation Units, including Creation Units for cash. Authorized participants transacting in Creation Units for cash may also pay an additional variable charge to compensate the relevant fund for certain transaction costs (i.e., stamp taxes, taxes on currency or other financial transactions, and brokerage costs) and market impact expenses relating to investing in portfolio securities. Such variable charges, if any, are included in Net proceeds from sale of shares in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets.
From time to time, settlement of securities related to the purchase or redemption of Creation Units may be delayed and are reflected as Capital shares sold or Capital shares reacquired in the Statements of Assets and Liabilities.

## NOTE 5-FEES AND OTHER TRANSACTIONS WITH AFFILATES

## Investment Adviser

Harbor Capital is a wholly owned subsidiary of ORIX Corporation. Harbor Capital is the Funds' investment adviser and is also responsible for administrative and other services. Each Fund has a separate advisory agreement with Harbor Capital. Pursuant to the advisory agreement, the Adviser pays all of the operating expenses of the Fund, except for (i) the fee payment under the investment advisory agreement; (ii) payments under each Fund's $12 \mathrm{~b}-1$ plan (if any); (iii) the costs of borrowing, including interest and dividend expenses; (iv) taxes and governmental fees; (v) acquired fund fees and expenses; (vi) brokers' commissions and any other transaction related expenses and fees arising out of transactions effected on behalf of the Fund;(vii) costs of holding shareholder meetings; (viii) any gains or losses attributable to investments under a deferred compensation plan for Trustees who are not "interested persons" of the Trust; and (ix) litigation and indemnification expenses and other extraordinary expenses not incurred in the ordinary course of the Fund's business.
The advisory agreements provide for a management fee based on an annual percentage rate of average daily net assets as follows:

|  | Management Fee |
| :---: | :---: |
| Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated). | 0.68\% |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF | 0.75 |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | 0.50 |
| Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | 0.80 |
| Harbor Health Care ETF | 0.80 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | 0.50 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF | 0.35 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF. | 0.60 |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF | 0.55 |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF. | 0.57 |
| Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF | 0.70 |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF. | 0.48 |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF | 0.50 |

## Independent Trustees

The Adviser is responsible for bearing expenses associated with Independent Trustees' compensation pursuant to the management fee arrangement with each Fund.

## Affiliated Transactions

The Investment Company Act permits purchase and sale transactions among affiliated investment companies subject to an exemptive rule. The Trust has adopted policies and procedures pursuant to such rule. During the year, the Funds did not enter into any transactions with any other Harbor fund.

## Indemnification

Under the Trust's organizational documents, its officers and Trustees are indemnified against certain liabilities arising out of the performance of their duties to the Trust. In addition, in the normal course of business the Trust enters into contracts that provide general indemnities to other parties. The Trust's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown as this would involve future claims that may be made against the Trust that have not yet occurred. The risk of material loss as a result of such indemnification claims is considered remote.

## NOTE 6-TAX INFORMATION

The amount and character of income and net realized gains to be distributed are determined in accordance with income tax rules and regulations, which may differ from U.S. GAAP. These differences are attributable to permanent book and tax accounting differences that were primarily due to the tax treatment of net investment losses and limitations, redemption in-kind distributions, and the disallowance of loss from a controlled foreign corporation. Reclassifications, if any, are made to each Fund's capital

## NOTE 6—TAX INFORMATION—Continued

account to reflect income and net realized gains available for distribution (or available capital loss carryovers) under income tax rules and regulations. The amounts reclassified on the Statements of Assets and Liabilities for the year ended October 31, 2023 were as follows:

|  | Total Distributable Earnings/(Loss) (000s) | Paid in Capital (000s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated). | \$ - | \$ - |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF | 258 | (258) |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | $(12,720)$ | 12,720 |
| Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | 6,449 | $(6,449)$ |
| Harbor Health Care ETF. | - | - |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | (306) | 306 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF | $(4,587)$ | 4,587 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF. | $(1,948)$ | 1,948 |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF | (121) | 121 |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF. | $(2,152)$ | 2,152 |
| Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF | - | - |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF. | $(117,424)$ | 117,424 |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF | - | - |

The tax composition of each Fund's distributions was as follows:

|  | As of October 31, 2023 |  |  | As of October 31, 2022 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ordinary Income (000s) | Long-Term Capital Gains (000s) | Total <br> (000s) | Ordinary Income (000s) | Long-Term Capital Gains (000s) | Total (000s) |
| Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated). | \$ 427 | \$ | \$ 427 | \$ | \$ - |  |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | 5,022 | 5,707 | 10,729 | 4,187 | 25,803 | 29,990 |
| Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated). | 148 | - | 148 | - | - | - |
| Harbor Health Care ETF . | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF. | 11 | - | 11 | - | - | - |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF. | 628 | - | 628 | - | - | - |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF | 8 | - | 8 | - | - | - |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF | 53 | - | 53 | - | - | - |
| Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF. | 6,422 | - | 6,422 | 1,782 | - | 1,782 |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF . | 1,584 | - | 1,584 | 981 | - | 981 |

## NOTE 6-TAX INFORMATION—Continued

As of October 31, 2023, the components of each Fund's distributable earnings on a tax basis were as follows:

|  | Undistributed Ordinary Income (000s) | Undistributed Long-Term Capital Gains (000s) | Unrealized Appreciation/ (Depreciation) (000s) | Accumulated Capital and Other Losses (000s) | Other Temporary Differences (000s) |  | Total tributable ings/(Loss) (000s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | \$6,468 | \$- | \$ (1) | \$ - | \$- | $\checkmark$ | 6,467 |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF . | - | - | $(1,417)$ | $(2,699)$ | - |  | $(4,116)$ |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | 240 | - | 16,065 | $(4,182)$ | - |  | 12,123 |
| Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | 604 | - | - | - | - |  | 604 |
| Harbor Health Care ETF. . | 92 | - | 150 | - | - |  | 242 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | 31 | - | (644) | (344) | - |  | (957) |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF | 2,695 | 29 | 24,273 | - | - |  | 26,997 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF | 304 | - | $(10,573)$ | (461) | - |  | $(10,730)$ |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF. | 169 | - | (615) | (129) | (1) |  | (576) |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF | 13 | - | 19,701 | $(7,581)$ | - |  | 12,133 |
| Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF. | 4 | - | (137) | (33) | - |  | (166) |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF | 838 | - | $(4,070)$ | $(123,112)$ | - |  | $(126,344)$ |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF... | 408 | - | $(1,500)$ | $(5,050)$ | - |  | $(6,142)$ |

As of October 31, 2023, for federal income tax purposes, the following Fund had a qualified late year loss deferral to offset fiscal year 2024 ordinary income:

|  | Qualified Late Year Ordinary Loss Deferral (000s) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF | \$30 |

As of October 31, 2023, each Fund in the following table had capital loss carryforwards for federal tax purposes which will reduce each Fund's taxable income arising from future net realized gains on investments to the extent permitted by the Internal Revenue Code. Use of the capital loss carryforwards will reduce the amount of the distribution to shareholders which would otherwise be necessary to relieve each Fund of any federal tax liability. The capital loss carryforwards do not expire.

|  | Capital Loss Carryforward |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Short-Term (000s) | Long-Term (000s) | Total (000s) |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF | \$ $(2,067)$ | \$ (602) | \$ (2,669) |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | $(4,182)$ | - | $(4,182)$ |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | (275) | (69) | (344) |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF | (461) | - | (461) |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF. | (88) | (41) | (129) |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF | $(7,035)$ | (546) | $(7,581)$ |
| Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF. | (33) | - | (33) |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF* | $(15,482)$ | $(107,630)$ | $(123,112)$ |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF. | $(3,658)$ | $(1,392)$ | $(5,050)$ |

[^27]
## NOTE 6—TAX INFORMATION—Continued

The identified cost for federal income tax purposes of investments owned by each Fund and its respective gross unrealized appreciation and depreciation as of October 31, 2023 were as follows:

|  | Identified Cost (000s) | Gross Unrealized |  | Net Unrealized <br> Appreciation/ (Depreciation) (000s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Appreciation (000s) | (Depreciation) (000s) |  |
| Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated) | \$ 98,607 |  | \$ (1) | \$ (1) |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF. | 26,503 | 2,439 | $(3,856)$ | $(1,417)$ |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | 175,922 | 22,017 | $(5,952)$ | 16,065 |
| Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated). | 19,270 | - | - | - |
| Harbor Health Care ETF | 4,067 | 325 | (175) | 150 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | 10,502 | 794 | $(1,438)$ | (644) |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF | 221,189 | 37,242 | $(12,969)$ | 24,273 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF. | 113,271 | 6,837 | $(17,410)$ | $(10,573)$ |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF | 21,073 | 709 | $(1,324)$ | (615) |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF | 163,254 | 22,125 | $(2,424)$ | 19,701 |
| Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF | 3,462 | 21 | (158) | (137) |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF | 109,071 | 547 | $(4,617)$ | $(4,070)$ |
| Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF | 30,248 | 384 | $(1,884)$ | $(1,500)$ |

## NOTE 7-DERIVATIVES

Each Fund's derivative holdings do not qualify for hedge accounting treatment and as such are recorded at current fair value. For a discussion of risks related to these investments please refer to the descriptions of each type of derivative instrument in Note 2- Significant Accounting Policies.
Each Fund's derivative instruments outstanding as of the year ended October 31, 2023, if any, as disclosed in the Portfolio of Investments, and the related amounts of net realized and changes in net unrealized gains and losses on derivative instruments during the year as disclosed in the Statement of Operations, are indicators of the volume of derivative activity for each Fund.

## Derivative Instruments

As of October 31, 2023, the fair values of derivatives, by primary risk exposure, were reflected in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities as follows:

HARBOR COMMODITY ALL-WEATHER STRATEGY ETF (CONSOLIDATED)

| Statement of Assets and Liabilities Caption | Commodity Contracts (000s) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |
| Unrealized appreciation on OTC swap agreements. | \$- |
| HARBOR ENERGY TRANSITION STRATEGY ETF (CONSOLIDATED) |  |
| Statement of Assets and Liabilities Caption | Commodity Contracts (000s) |
| Assets |  |
| Unrealized appreciation on OTC swap agreements | \$- |

NOTE 7—DERIVATIVES—Continued

HARBOR SCIENTIFIC ALPHA INCOME ETF
Statement of Assets and Liabilities Caption
a Balance includes cumulative appreciation/depreciation of contracts as reported in the Portfolio of Investments. Only current day's variation margin is reported within the Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

b Net of upfront premium received of $\$ 129$

Net realized gain/(loss) and the change in net unrealized appreciation/(depreciation) on derivatives, by primary risk exposure, for the year ended October 31, 2023, were:

| HARBOR COMMODITY ALL-WEATHER STRATEGY ETF (CONSOLIDATED) | Commodity Contracts (000s) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Net realized gain/(loss) on derivatives |  |
| Swap agreements | \$4,039 |
|  | Commodity Contracts (000s) |
| Change in net unrealized appreciation/(depreciation) on derivatives |  |
| Swap agreements | \$ - |
| HARBOR ENERGY TRANSITION STRATEGY ETF (CONSOLIDATED) Commodity |  |
|  | Contracts (000s) |
| Net realized gain/(loss) on derivatives |  |
| Swap agreements | \$ 6,460$)$ |
|  | Commodity Contracts (000s) |
| Change in net unrealized appreciation/(depreciation) on derivatives |  |
| Swap agreements . | \$ - |

NOTE 7—DERIVATIVES—Continued

| HARBOR SCIENTIFIC ALPHA INCOME ETF | Interest Rate Contracts (000s) | Credit Contracts (000s) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net realized gain/(loss) on derivatives |  |  |  |
| Futures Contracts | \$(344) | \$ - | \$(344) |
| Swap agreements | - | (444) | (444) |
| Net realized gain/(loss) on derivatives. | \$(344) | \$(444) | \$(788) |
|  | Interest Rate Contracts (000s) | Credit Contracts (000s) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { (000s) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Change in net unrealized appreciation/depreciation) on derivatives |  |  |  |
| Futures Contracts | \$ (94) | \$ - | \$ (94) |
| Swap agreements . | - | 96 | 96 |
| Change in net unrealized appreciation/(depreciation) on derivatives | \$ (94) | \$ 96 |  |

## NOTE 8-OFFSETTING ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

## Master Netting Arrangements

As described in further detail below, a Fund may enter into Master Netting Arrangements that govern the terms of certain transactions. Master Netting Arrangements are designed to reduce the counterparty risk associated with relevant transactions by establishing credit protection mechanisms and providing standardization as a means of improving legal certainty. As Master Netting Arrangements are specific to the unique operations of different asset types, they allow a Fund to close out and net its total exposure to a counterparty in the event of a default with respect to all of the transactions governed under a single agreement with that counterparty. Master Netting Arrangements can also help reduce counterparty risk by specifying collateral posting requirements at pre-arranged exposure levels. Securities and cash pledged as collateral are reflected as assets in the Consolidated Statements of Assets and Liabilities as either a component of investments at value (securities) or due from broker. Cash collateral received is not typically held in a segregated account and, as such, is reflected as a liability in the Consolidated Statements of Assets and Liabilities as due to broker. The fair value of any securities received as collateral is not reflected as a component of net asset value.

For the year ended October 31, 2023, the following Master Netting Arrangements have been entered into as follows:
International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc. (ISDA) Master Agreements and Credit Support Annexes, which govern over-the-counter market traded financial derivative transactions entered into by a Fund and select counterparties. As of October 31, 2023, Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (Consolidated) and Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated) had investment exposures subject to the terms of these agreements.
The following is a summary by counterparty of the value of OTC financial derivative instruments and collateral (received)/pledged as governed by International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc. master agreements as of October 31, 2023.

HARBOR COMMODITY ALL-WEATHER STRATEGY ETF (CONSOLIDATED)

| Counterparty | Financial Derivative Liabilities |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Swap Agreements (000s) | Collateral <br> (Received)/ Pledged* (000s) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { Exposurea } \\ \text { (000s) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Harbor Cayman Inflation Focus Ltd. (Subsidiary) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| Macquarie Bank Limited | \$- | \$(3,320) | \$- |

## NOTE 8-OFFSETTING ASSETS AND LIABILITIES—Continued

HARBOR ENERGY TRANSITION STRATEGY ETF (CONSOLIDATED)

|  | Financial Derivative L |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Counterparty | Swap Agreements (000s) | Collateral <br> (Received)/ <br> Pledged* (000s) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { Exposurea } \\ \text { (000s) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Harbor Cayman Energy Transition Ltd. (Subsidiary) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| Goldman Sachs International | \$- | \$(2,512) | \$- |

* Of the total collateral received and/or pledged listed in the above table, cash of $\$ 3,320$ and $\$ 2,512$ included in "Due from broker" on the Consolidated Statements of Assets and Liabilities, was received as collateral for Harbor Cayman Inflation Focus Ltd and Harbor Cayman Energy Transition Ltd, respectively.
a Harbor Cayman Inflation Focus Ltd. and Harbor Cayman Energy Transition Ltd. are recognized as separate legal entities for the purpose of the ISDA agreement.

Exchange traded and centrally cleared derivatives are not subject to master netting or similar arrangements.

## NOTE 9-SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Through the date the financial statements were issued, there were no subsequent events or transactions that would have materially impacted the financial statements or related disclosures as presented herein.

## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

The Board of Trustees and Shareholders of
Harbor ETF Trust

## Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statements of assets and liabilities of Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF (formerly, Harbor All-Weather Inflation Focus ETF) (Consolidated), Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF, Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF, Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF (Consolidated), Harbor Health Care ETF, Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF (formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture Leaders ETF), Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF (formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture ETF), Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF (formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture Small Cap ETF), Harbor International Compounders ETF, Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF, Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF, Harbor Scientific Alpha High-Yield ETF, and Harbor Scientific Alpha Income ETF, (collectively referred to as the "Funds"), (thirteen of the funds constituting Harbor ETF Trust (the "Trust")), including the portfolios of investments, as of October 31, 2023, and the related statements of operations and changes in net assets, and the financial highlights for each of the periods indicated in the table below and the related notes (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of each of the Funds (thirteen of the funds constituting the Trust), at October 31, 2023, the results of their operations, changes in net assets and financial highlights for each of the periods indicated in the table, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The financial highlights of each of the three years in the period ended October 31, 2021 for the Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF Fund were audited by other auditors whose report dated December 30, 2021 expressed an unqualified opinion on the financial highlights.

| Individual fund comprising the Harbor ETF Trust | Statement of <br> operations | Statement of changes in net <br> assets |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Harbor Commodity All-Weather Strategy ETF <br> (formerly, Harbor All-Weather Inflation Focus ETF <br> (Consolidated)) | For the year ended <br> October 31, 2023 | For the year ended October 31, 2023 and for the period from February 9, 2022 <br> (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2022 |
| Harbor Disruptive Innovation ETF | For the year ended <br> October 31, 2023 | For the year ended October 31, 2023 and for the period from December 1, 2021 <br> (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2022 |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | For the year ended <br> October 31, 2023 | For each of the two years in the period ended October 31, 2023 |
| Harbor Energy Transition Strategy ETF <br> (Consolidated) | For the year ended <br> October 31, 2023 | For the year ended October 31, 2023 and for the period from July 13, 2022 <br> (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2022 |
| Harbor Health Care ETF | For the period from November 16, 2022 (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2023 |  |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF <br> (formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture Leaders ETF) | For the year ended <br> October 31, 2023 | For the year ended October 31, 2023 and for the period from February 23, 2022 <br> (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2022 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF <br> (formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture ETF) | For the year ended <br> October 31, 2023 | For the year ended October 31, 2023 and for the period from October 12, 2022 <br> (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2022 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF <br> (formerly, Harbor Corporate Culture Small Cap ETF) | For the period from April 12, 2023 (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2023 |  |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF | For the year ended <br> October 31, 2023 | For the year ended October 31, 2023 and for the period from September 7, 2022 <br> (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2022 |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF | For the year ended <br> October 31, 2023 | For the year ended October 31, 2023 and for the period from February 2, 2022 <br> (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2022 |
| Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF | For the period from September 13, 2023 (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2023 |  |

## Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Trust's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on each of the Funds' financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) ("PCAOB") and are required to be independent with respect to the Trust in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM—Continued

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. The Trust is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform, an audit of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting. As part of our audits we are required to obtain an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of October 31, 2023, by correspondence with the custodian, brokers and others; when replies were not received from brokers or others, we performed other auditing procedures. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.


We have served as the auditor of one or more Harbor fund investment companies since 2000.
Chicago, Illinois
December 21, 2023

## Harbor ETF Trust <br> FEES AND EXPENSES EXAMPLE (Unaudited)

## Example

As a shareholder of a Fund, you incur two types of costs: (1) transaction costs, including redemption fees (if any) and (2) ongoing costs, including management fees and other Fund expenses (with certain exceptions). This example is intended to help you understand your ongoing costs (in dollars) of investing in a Fund and to compare these costs with the ongoing costs of investing in other funds. You may also pay brokerage commissions in connection with your purchase or sale of shares of a Fund, which are not shown in this section and would have resulted in higher costs.
The example is based on an investment of $\$ 1,000$ invested at the beginning of the period and held for the entire period May 1 , 2023 through October 31, 2023.

## Actual Expenses

The first line of the table below provides information about actual account values and actual expenses. You may use the information, together with the amount you invested, to estimate the expenses that you paid over the period. Simply divide your account value by $\$ 1,000$ (for example, an $\$ 8,600$ account value divided by $\$ 1,000=8.6$ ), then multiply the result by the number in the first line of the respective class under the heading entitled "Expenses Paid During Period" to estimate the expenses you paid on your account during this period.

## Hypothetical Example for Comparison Purposes

The second line of the table below provides information about hypothetical account values and hypothetical expenses based on the respective Fund's actual expense ratio and an assumed rate of return of $5 \%$ per year before expenses, which is not the respective Fund's actual return. The hypothetical account values and expenses may not be used to estimate the actual ending account balance or expenses you paid for the period. You may use this information to compare the ongoing costs of investing in a Fund to other funds. To do so, compare this 5\% hypothetical example with the $5 \%$ hypothetical examples that appear in the shareholder reports of the other funds.
Please note that the expenses shown in the table are meant to highlight your ongoing costs only and do not reflect any transactional costs, such as redemption fees or brokerage commissions. Therefore, the second line of the table is useful in comparing ongoing costs only, and will not help you determine the relative total costs of owning different funds. In addition, if these transactional costs and brokerage commissions were included, your costs would have been higher.

|  | Annualized Expense Ratios | Expenses Paid During Period* | Beginning Account Value (May 1, 2023) | Ending Account Value (October 31, 2023) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HARBOR COMMODITY ALL-WEATHER STRATEGY ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.68\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$3.50 | \$1,000 | \$1,044.10 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 3.47 | 1,000 | 1,021.69 |
| HARBOR DISRUPTIVE INNOVATION ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.75\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$3.70 | \$1,000 | \$ 959.50 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 3.82 | 1,000 | 1,021.33 |
| HARBOR DIVIDEND GROWTH LEADERS ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.50\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$2.52 | \$1,000 | \$ 997.90 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 2.55 | 1,000 | 1,022.68 |
| HARBOR ENERGY TRANSITION STRATEGY ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.80\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$3.84 | \$1,000 | \$ 905.30 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 4.08 | 1,000 | 1,021.07 |
| HARBOR HEALTH CARE ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.80\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$4.06 | \$1,000 | \$1,012.60 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 4.08 | 1,000 | 1,021.07 |


|  | Annualized Expense Ratios | Expenses Paid During Period* | Beginning Account Value (May 1, 2023) | Ending Account Value (October 31, 2023) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HARBOR HUMAN CAPITAL FACTOR UNCONSTRAINED ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.50\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$2.53 | \$1,000 | \$1,006.50 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 2.55 | 1,000 | 1,022.68 |
| HARBOR HUMAN CAPITAL FACTOR US LARGE CAP ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.35\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$1.79 | \$1,000 | \$1,028.90 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 1.79 | 1,000 | 1,023.44 |
| HARBOR HUMAN CAPITAL FACTOR US SMALL CAP ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.60\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$2.90 | \$1,000 | \$ 916.50 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 3.06 | 1,000 | 1,022.10 |
| HARBOR INTERNATIONAL COMPOUNDERS ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.55\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$2.63 | \$1,000 | \$ 899.40 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 2.80 | 1,000 | 1,022.36 |
| HARBOR LONG-TERM GROWERS ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.57\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$2.99 | \$1,000 | \$1,078.50 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 2.91 | 1,000 | 1,022.26 |
| HARBOR MULTI-ASSET EXPLORER ETF ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.70\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$0.92 | \$1,000 | \$ 953.00 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 0.94 | 1,000 | 1,005.77 |
| HARBOR SCIENTIFIC ALPHA HIGH-YIELD ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.48\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$2.42 | \$1,000 | \$ 996.10 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 2.45 | 1,000 | 1,022.79 |
| HARBOR SCIENTIFIC ALPHA INCOME ETF |  |  |  |  |
| ETF | 0.50\% |  |  |  |
| Actual |  | \$2.50 | \$1,000 | \$ 984.00 |
| Hypothetical (5\% return) |  | 2.55 | 1,000 | 1,022.68 |

[^28]
# Harbor ETF Trust <br> ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Unaudited) 

## ADDITIONAL TAX INFORMATION

For the period ended October 31, 2023, each Fund designates up to the maximum amount of such dividends allowable pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code as qualified dividend income eligible for reduced tax rates. These lower rates range from $0 \%$ to $20 \%$ depending on an individual's tax bracket. If a Fund pays a distribution during calendar year 2023, complete information will be reported in conjunction with Form 1099-DIV.
The Funds designate the following portions of their distributions from investment company taxable income for the fiscal year ended October 31, 2023 as qualifying for the dividends received deduction for corporate shareholders.

|  | Percentage of Distribution |
| :---: | :---: |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF | 100\% |
| Harbor Health Care ETF | 55 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor Unconstrained ETF | 100 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Large Cap ETF. | 100 |
| Harbor Human Capital Factor US Small Cap ETF. | 100 |
| Harbor Long-Term Growers ETF | 100 |
| Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF | 70 |

Pursuant to Section 852 of the Internal Revenue Code, the Funds designate the following capital gain dividends for the fiscal year ended October 31, 2023 :

|  |
| :---: |
| Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF |

For the fiscal year ended October 31, 2023, the Funds, if applicable, designate up to the maximum amount of such dividends allowable pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code 163 (j) as interest income eligible for income inclusion for corporate shareholders.

The Funds designate the following foreign taxes paid and foreign source income for Federal income tax purposes:

|  | Foreign Taxes Paid (000s) | Foreign Source Earned Income (000s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Harbor International Compounders ETF | \$18 | \$269 |

Shareholders that received distributions from a Fund through a taxable account during calendar year 2023 will receive a Form 1099-DIV in January 2024 that will show the tax character of those distributions.

## PROXY VOTING

Harbor ETF Trust has adopted Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures under which proxies relating to securities held by the Harbor funds are voted. In addition, Harbor ETF Trust files Form N-PX, with its complete proxy voting record for the 12 months ended June 30th, no later than August 31st of each year. A description of Harbor ETF Trust's Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures and the proxy voting records (Form N-PX) are available (i) without charge, upon request, by calling Harbor toll-free at 800-422-1050; (ii) on Harbor's website at harborcapital.com; and (iii) on the SEC's website at sec.gov.

## QUARTERLY PORTFOLIO DISCLOSURES

The Funds file a complete portfolio of investments for their first and third fiscal quarters with the SEC as an exhibit to Form N-PORT. The Funds' Form N-PORT exhibit is available (i) without charge, upon request, by calling Harbor toll-free at 800-422-1050, (ii) on Harbor's website at harborcapital.com, and (iii) on the SEC's website at sec.gov.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Unaudited)-Continued

## ADVISORY AGREEMENT APPROVALS

The Investment Company Act requires that the Investment Advisory and Subadvisory Agreement(s) of each Fund be approved initially, and following an initial two-year term, at least annually, by Harbor ETF Trust's (the "Trust") Board of Trustees (the "Board" or the "Trustees"), including a majority of the Independent Trustees voting separately.

## FACTORS CONSIDERED BY THE TRUSTEES IN APPROVING THE INVESTMENT ADVISORY AGREEMENT OF HARBOR MULTI-ASSET EXPLORER ETF

At a meeting of the Board held on August 12-14, 2023 (the "Meeting"), the Board, including the Independent Trustees voting separately, considered and approved the Investment Advisory Agreement between the Trust, on behalf of Harbor Multi-Asset Explorer ETF (the "Fund"), and Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. (the "Adviser" or "Harbor Capital").
In evaluating the Investment Advisory Agreement, the Trustees reviewed materials furnished by the Adviser, including information about its affiliates, personnel, and operations, and also relied upon their knowledge of the Adviser resulting from their quarterly meetings, periodic telephonic meetings and other prior communications. In connection with their consideration of the Investment Advisory Agreement, the Trustees, including the Independent Trustees, requested and received materials and presentations relating to the services to be rendered by the Adviser containing information about the investment philosophy and process and proposed approach to managing assets in the Fund's strategy.
At the Meeting, the Trustees, including all of the Independent Trustees voting separately, determined, in the exercise of their business judgment, that the terms of the Investment Advisory Agreement were fair and reasonable and approved the Investment Advisory Agreement for an initial two-year term as being in the best interests of the Fund and its future shareholders.
In their deliberations, the Independent Trustees had the opportunity to meet privately without representatives of Harbor Capital present and were represented throughout the process by legal counsel to the Independent Trustees and the Trust.

## Factors Considered

In considering the Fund's proposed Investment Advisory Agreement, the Board, including the Independent Trustees, evaluated a number of factors it considered relevant to its determination. The Board did not identify any single factor as all-important or controlling, and individual Trustees did not necessarily attribute the same weight or importance to each factor.
Among the factors considered by the Trustees were the following:

- The nature, extent, and quality of the services proposed to be provided by Harbor Capital, including the background, education, expertise and experience of the investment professionals of Harbor Capital to provide services to the Fund;
- The favorable history, reputation, qualifications and background of Harbor Capital as well as the qualifications of its personnel;
- The fee proposed to be charged by Harbor Capital for investment advisory and related services to be provided by Harbor Capital (including investment, business, legal, compliance, financial and administrative services) and for Harbor Capital's undertaking to bear the operating expenses of the Fund, with certain limited exceptions;
- The proposed fee and expense ratio of the Fund relative to the fees and expense ratios of similar investment companies;
- The expected profitability of Harbor Capital with respect to the Fund;
- Information received at meetings throughout the year related to services rendered by Harbor Capital;
- The extent to which economies of scale might be realized as the Fund grows, and the extent to which the Fund's proposed advisory fee level reflects any economies of scale for the benefit of investors; and
- Any "fall out" benefits that might inure to Harbor Capital and its affiliates as a result of their relationship with the Fund.


## Nature, Extent, and Quality of Services

In evaluating the nature, extent, and quality of the services to be provided by Harbor Capital, the reasonableness of the overall compensation provided under the proposed advisory agreement and other considerations, the Trustees considered Harbor Capital's ability to manage the Fund in accordance with its investment objective, which is to provide long-term total return while limiting downside risk.

## ADVISORY AGREEMENT APPROVALS—Continued

The Board evaluated the nature, extent, and quality of Harbor Capital's proposed services in light of the Board's actual experience with Harbor Capital, as well as materials provided by Harbor Capital concerning the financial and other resources devoted by Harbor Capital to the Harbor funds generally, including the breadth and depth of experience and expertise of the investment, administrative, legal and compliance professionals dedicated to the funds' operations. The Trustees determined that Harbor Capital has the expertise and resources to manage the Fund in accordance with its investment objective.

## Advisory Fees and Expense Ratios

The Trustees noted that the proposed Investment Advisory Agreement provides that the Adviser will pay all of the operating expenses of the Fund, with certain limited exceptions set forth in the agreement, and that such unitary fee structure effectively acts as a cap on the fees and expenses of the Fund. The Trustees observed that the data available concerning comparative fees and expense ratios showed that the proposed net expense ratio for the Fund was below the average and median of the peer group of funds both including and excluding acquired fund fees and expenses, compiled using Morningstar data that was presented to the Board for comparison purposes. The Trustees noted that Harbor Capital intends to waive fees for the Fund in an amount sufficient to offset the fees and expenses of the affiliated ETFs incurred by the Fund because of the Fund's investment in such ETFs.

## Profitability

The Trustees also noted that Harbor Capital expected to operate the Fund initially at a loss.

## Economies of Scale

The Trustees concluded that breakpoints in the Fund's advisory fee were not necessary at the present time in light of, among other things, Harbor Capital's forward-looking approach to setting the contractual advisory fee, its absorbing fund expenses and the uncertainty surrounding the aspects of the Fund's future asset growth. It was agreed, however, that the Board would consider the issue of breakpoints in the Fund's advisory fee schedule at least annually after the initial two-year contract term as part of its annual contract review process for all of the Harbor funds.

## TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS

## AS OF DECEMBER 2023

The business and affairs of the Trust shall be managed by or under the direction of the Trustees, and they shall have all powers necessary or desirable to carry out that responsibility. The Trustees shall have full power and authority to take or refrain from taking any action and to execute any contracts and instruments that they may consider necessary or desirable in the management of the Trust. Any determination made by the Trustees in good faith as to what is in the interests of the Trust shall be conclusive. Information pertaining to the Trustees and Officers of Harbor ETF Trust is set forth below. The address of each Trustee and Officer is: [Name of Trustee or Officer] c/o Harbor ETF Trust, 111 South Wacker Drive, 34th Floor, Chicago, IL 60606-4302.

Harbor ETF Trust's Statement of Additional Information includes additional information about the Trust's Trustees and is available without charge by calling 800-422-1050 or at the Trust's website at harborcapital.com.

| Name (Age) <br> Position(s) with Fund | Term of Office and Length of Time Served ${ }^{1}$ | Principal Occupation(s) During Past Five Years | Number of Portfolios In Fund Complex Overseen By Trustee | Other Directorships Of Public Companies and Other Registered Investment Companies Held by Trustee During Past Five Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INDEPENDENT TRUSTEES |  |  |  |  |
| Scott M. Amero (60) Trustee | Since 2021 | Chairman (2015-2020) and Trustee (2011-Present), Rare (conservation nonprofit); Trustee, Root Capital (2022-Present); Trustee, Adventure Scientists (conservation nonprofit) (2020-Present); Trustee, The Nature Conservancy, Massachusetts Chapter (2018-Present); Vice Chairman and Global Chief Investment Officer, Fixed Income (2010), Vice Chairman and Global Chief Investment Officer, Fixed Income, and Co-Head, Fixed Income Portfolio Management (2007-2010), BlackRock, Inc. (publicly traded investment management firm). | 29 | None |
| Donna J. Dean (71) Trustee | Since 2021 | Chief Investment Officer of the Rockefeller Foundation (a private foundation) (2001-2019). | 29 | None |
| Robert Kasdin (65) Trustee | Since 2021 | Trustee, Barnard College (2023-Present); Senior Vice President and Chief Operating Officer (2015-2022) and Chief Financial Officer (2018-2022), Johns Hopkins Medicine; Senior Executive Vice President, Columbia University (2002-2015); Trustee and Member of the Finance Committee, National September 11 Memorial \& Museum at the World Trade Center (2005-2019); Director, Apollo Commercial Real Estate Finance, Inc. (2014-Present); and Director, The Y in Central Maryland (2018-2022). | 29 | Director of Apollo Commercial Real Estate Finance, Inc. (2014-Present). |
| Kathryn L. Quirk (71) Trustee | Since 2021 | Member, Independent Directors Council, Governing Council (2023-present); Vice President, Senior Compliance Officer and Head, U.S. Regulatory Compliance, Goldman Sachs Asset Management (2013-2017); Deputy Chief Legal Officer, Asset Management, and Vice President and Corporate Counsel, Prudential Insurance Company of America (2010-2012); Co-Chief Legal Officer, Prudential Investment Management, Inc., and Chief Legal Officer, Prudential Investments and Prudential Mutual Funds (2008-2012); Vice President and Corporate Counsel and Chief Legal Officer, Mutual Funds, Prudential Insurance Company of America, and Chief Legal Officer, Prudential Investments (2005-2008);Vice President and Corporate Counsel and Chief Legal Officer, Mutual Funds, Prudential Insurance Company of America (2004-2005);Member,Management Committee (2000-2002), General Counsel and Chief Compliance Officer, Zurich Scudder Investments, Inc. (1997-2002); Member, Board of Directors and Co-Chair, Governance Committee, Just World International Inc. (nonprofit) (2020-2023). | 29 | None |
| Douglas J. Skinner (61) Trustee | Since 2021 | Professor of Accounting (2005-Present), Deputy Dean for Faculty (2015-2016, 2017-Present), Interim Dean (2016-2017), University of Chicago Booth School of Business. | 29 | None |

## TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS—Continued

| Name (Age) <br> Position(s) with Fund | Term of Office and Length of Time Served ${ }^{1}$ | Principal Occupation(s) During Past Five Years | Number of Portfolios In Fund Complex Overseen By Trustee | Other Directorships Of Public Companies and Other Registered Investment Companies Held by Trustee During Past Five Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INDEPENDENT TRUSTEES-Continued |  |  |  |  |
| Ann M. Spruill (69) Trustee | Since 2021 | Partner (1993-2008), member of Executive Committee (1996-2008), Member Board of Directors (2002-2008), Grantham, Mayo, Van Otterloo \& Co, LLC (private investment management firm) (with the firm since 1990); Member Investment Committee and Chair of Global Public Equities, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston (2000-2020); and Trustee, Financial Accounting Foundation (2014-2020). | 29 | None |
| Landis Zimmerman (64) Trustee | Since 2022 | Independent, non-fiduciary advisor, Gore Creek Asset Management (2006-Present); Member, Japan Science and Technology Agency Investment Advisory Committee (2021-Present); Chief Investment Officer of the Howard Hughes Medical Institute (2004-2021). | 29 | None |
| INTERESTED TRUSTEE |  |  |  |  |
| Charles F. McCain (54)* Chairman, Trustee and President | Since 2021 | Chief Executive Officer (2017-Present), Director (2007-Present), President and Chief Operating Officer (2017), Executive Vice President and General Counsel (2004-2017), and Chief Compliance Officer (2004-2014), Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc.; Director and Chairperson (2019-Present), Harbor Trust Company, Inc.; Director (2007-Present) and Chief Compliance Officer (2004-2017), Harbor Services Group, Inc.; Chief Executive Officer (2017- Present), Director (2007-Present), Chief Compliance Officer and Executive Vice President (2007-2017), Harbor Funds Distributors, Inc.; Chief Compliance Officer, Harbor Funds (2004-2017); and Chairman, President and Trustee, Harbor | 29 | None |
| Name (Age) <br> Position(s) with Fund | Term of Office and Length of Time Served ${ }^{1}$ | ETF Trust (2021-Present). <br> Principal Occupation(s) During Past Five Years |  |  |

## FUND OFFICERS NOT LISTED ABOVE

Diana R. Podgorny (44)
Chief Legal Officer, Chief
Compliance Officer, and
Secretary

Richard C. Sarhaddi (49)
Deputy Chief Compliance
Officer and Vice President

John M. Paral (55)
Treasurer

Gregg M. Boland (60)
Vice President and AML
Compliance Officer

Kristof M. Gleich (44)
Vice President

Since 2023 Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary (2023-Present); Senior Vice President and Deputy General Counsel (2022-2023), Senior Vice President and Assistant General Counsel (2020-2022), and Vice President and Assistant General Counsel (2017-2020), Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc.; Director and Vice President (2020-Present), Harbor Trust Company, Inc.; Secretary, Harbor Funds (2018-Present); Chief Legal Officer and Chief Compliance Officer (2023-Present) and Secretary, Harbor ETF Trust (2021-Present).
Since 2023 Senior Vice President and Chief Compliance Officer (2023-Present), Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. and Harbor Services Group, Inc.;Director and Chief Compliance Officer (2023-Present),Harbor Trust Company Inc.; Deputy Chief Compliance Officer and Vice President (2023-Present), Harbor Funds; Deputy Chief Compliance Officer and Vice President (2023-present), Harbor ETF Trust. Vanguard Personalized Indexing Management, LLC; Head of U.S. Direct Investor Advice Compliance, (2018-2023), The Vanguard Group, Inc.; Director \& Lead Counsel, Digital Services / Intelligent Portfolios (2015-2018), Charles Schwab \& Co., Inc.
Since 2022 Senior Vice President - Fund Administration and Analysis (2022-Present), Director of Fund Administration and Analysis (2017-2022), Vice President (2012-Present) and Financial Reporting Manager (2007-2017), Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc.; Treasurer (2022-Present) and Assistant Treasurer (2013-2022), Harbor Funds; and Treasurer (2022-Present) and Assistant Treasurer (2021-2022), Harbor ETF Trust.

Since 2022 Executive Vice President (2020-Present),Vice President (2019-2020), Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc.; President (2019-Present), Senior Vice President - Operations (2016-2019), and Vice President - Operations (2007-2015), Harbor Services Group, Inc.; Senior Vice President, AML Compliance Officer, and OFAC Officer (2019-Present), Harbor Funds Distributors, Inc.; Vice President, Harbor Funds (2019-Present) and Vice President, Harbor ETF Trust (2021-Present).
Since 2021 President (2018-Present) and Chief Investment Officer (2020), Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc.; Director, Vice Chairperson, President (2019-Present) and Chief Investment Officer (2020-Present), Harbor Trust Company, Inc.; Vice President, Harbor Funds (2019-Present); Vice President, Harbor ETF Trust (2021-Present); and Managing Director, Global Head of Manager Selection (2010-2018), JP Morgan Chase \& Co.

TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS—Continued

|  | Term of |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Office and |  |  |
| Name (Age) | Length of | Principal Occupation(s) <br> Position(s) with Fund |

## FUND OFFICERS NOT LISTED ABOVE ${ }^{* *}$-Continued

| Diane Johnson (58) | Since 2022 | Vice President (2022-Present) and Tax Director (2009-Present), Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc.; Vice <br> Vresident (2022-Present), Harbor Funds; and Vice President (2022-Present), Harbor ETF Trust. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Vice President |  | Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (2022-Present), Senior Vice President - Fund |
| Lora A. Kmieciak (59) | Since 2022 | Exe |
| Vice President |  | Administration and Analysis (2017-2022) and Senior Vice President- Business Analysis (2015-2017), |
|  |  | Carbor Capital Advisors, Inc.; Vice President (2020-2022) and Director (2022-Present), Harbor Trust <br> Company, Inc.; Assistant Treasurer (2017-2022), Harbor Funds; and Assistant Treasurer (2021-2022) |
| and Vice President (2022-Present), Harbor ETF Trust. |  |  |

Lana M. Lewandowski (44)
Assistant Secretary
Since 2021 Vice President and Compliance Director (2022-Present), Legal\&Compliance Manager (2016-2022) and Legal Specialist (2012-2015), Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc.; AML Compliance Officer (2017-2022) and Assistant Secretary (2017-Present), Harbor Funds; and AML Compliance Officer (2021-2022) and Assistant Secretary (2021-Present), Harbor ETF Trust.

[^29]
## FACTS

Why?

## WHAT DOES HARBOR

 DO WITH YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION?Financial companies choose how they share your personal information. Federal law gives consumers the right to limit some but not all sharing. Federal law also requires us to tell you how we collect, share, and protect your personal information. Please read this notice carefully to understand what we do.

## What?

The types of personal information we collect and share depend on the product or service you have with us. This information can include:

- Social Security number
- Account balances and transaction history
- Assets and investment experience
- Wire transfer instructions

When you are no longer our customer, we continue to share your information as described in this notice.
How?

All financial companies need to share customers' personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, we list the reasons financial companies can share their customers' personal information; the reasons Harbor chooses to share; and whether you can limit this sharing.

| Reasons we can share your personal information | Does Harbor share? | Can you limit this sharing? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| For our everyday business purposes- <br> such as to process your transactions, maintain your <br> account(s), respond to court orders and legal <br> investigations, or report to credit bureaus | Yes |  |
| For our marketing purposes- <br> to offer our products and services to you | No |  |
| For joint marketing with other financial companies | Yes |  |
| For our affiliates' everyday business purposes- <br> information about your transactions and experiences | No |  |
| For our affiliates' everyday business purposes- <br> information about your creditworthiness | Yes | No |
| For nonaffiliates to market to you | No don't share |  |

## Questions? Call 800-422-1050 or go to harborcapital.com

Harbor's Privacy Statement-Continued

| Page 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Who we are |  |
| Who is providing this notice? | Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc.; Harbor Services Group; Inc.; Harbor Funds Distributors, Inc., Harbor Trust Company, Inc., Harbor Funds, Harbor ETF Trust (collectively, "Harbor") |
| What we do |  |
| How does Harbor protect my personal information? | To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings. We maintain physical, electronic and procedural safeguards designed to protect your personal information; however, please be aware that no data security measures can guarantee $100 \%$ security. |
| How does Harbor collect my personal information? | We collect your personal information, for example, when you <br> - Open an account or make transactions on your account <br> - Give us your contact information or income information <br> - Tell us about your investment or retirement portfolio <br> We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies. |
| Why can't I limit all sharing? | Federal law gives you the right to limit only <br> - sharing for affiliates' everyday business purposes-information about your creditworthiness <br> - affiliates from using your information to market to you <br> - sharing for nonaffiliates to market to you <br> State laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. |
| Definitions |  |
| Affiliates | Companies related by common ownership or control.They can be financial and nonfinancial companies. <br> - Our affiliates include the financial companies providing this notice, as well as other companies under our parent company, ORIX Corporation. |
| Nonaffiliates | Companies not related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies. <br> - Nonaffiliates we share with can include companies that perform support services on our behalf or other firms that assist us in providing you with products and services, such as custodians, transfer agents, broker-dealers and marketing service firms (to support our marketing to you), as well as other financial institutions. |
| Joint marketing | A formal agreement between nonaffiliated financial companies that together market financial products or services to you. <br> - Harbor doesn't jointly market. |
| Other important information |  |
| Notice to investors in California and Vermont | Under California and Vermont law, we will not share information we collect about you with outside companies, unless the law allows. For example, we may share information with your consent, to service your accounts, and in connection with legal proceedings. We will limit sharing among our companies to the extent required by applicable law. |

We recommend that you read and retain this notice for your personal files.

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Paper from FSC responsible sources
FSC ${ }^{\circledR}$ C132107


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 02/09/2022 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of Quantix Commodities LP as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Commodities and commodity-linked derivative instruments can be significantly more volatile than other securities, such as stocks or bonds. The Fund is non-diversified and may have significant exposure to a particular sector of the commodities market (such as metal, gas or emissions products). As a result, the Fund may be more susceptible to risks associated with a single issuer or sector than a more diversified portfolio.

[^1]:    $\dagger$ Coupon represents yield to maturity
    1 The reference index components are published daily on Harbor Capital's website at harborcapital.com. The index is comprised of publicly traded futures contracts on physical commodities. The table below represents the reference index components as of the year ended October 31 ,

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 12/01/2021 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Stock markets are volatile and equity values can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market and economic conditions. Since the Fund may hold foreign securities, it may be subject to greater risks than funds invested only in the U.S. These risks are more severe for securities issuers in emerging market regions. Investing in REITs will subject the Fund to additional risk.

[^3]:    * Non-income producing security
    x Fair valued in accordance with Harbor Funds' Valuation Procedures.
    h Transferred into Level 3 due to the unavailability of observable market data for pricing or transferred out of Level 3 due to availability of observable market data for pricing
    1 Depositary receipts such as American Depositary Receipts (ADRs), Global Depositary Receipts (GDRs) and other country specific depositary receipts are certificates evidencing ownership of shares of a foreign issuer. These certificates are issued by depositary banks and generally trade on an established market in the U.S. or elsewhere.
    2 Securities purchased in a transaction exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. These securities may be resold in transactions exempt from registration, normally to qualified institutional buyers. The Fund has no right to demand registration of these securities. As of October 31, 2023, the aggregate value of these securities was $\$ 696$ or $3 \%$ of net assets.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ The Fund acquired the assets and assumed the then existing known liabilities of the Predecessor Fund on May 20, 2022 (the "Reorganization Date"). The Fund is the performance successor of the reorganization. This means that the Predecessor Fund's performance and financial history will be used by the Fund going forward from the Reorganization Date. Accordingly, the performance of the Fund for periods prior to the reorganization is the performance of the Predecessor Fund. The performance of the Predecessor Fund has not been restated to reflect the annual operating expenses of the Fund, which are lower than those of the Predecessor Fund. Because the Fund has different fees and expenses than the Predecessor Fund, the Fund would also have had different performance results.
    This report contains the current opinions of Westfield Capital Management Company, L.P. as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Stock markets are volatile and equity values can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market and economic conditions. The Fund's emphasis on dividend paying stocks involves the risk that such stocks may fall out of favor with investors and under-perform the market. There is no guarantee that a company will pay or continually increase its dividend. The Fund may invest in a limited number of companies or at times may be more heavily invested in particular sectors. As a result, the Fund's performance may be more volatile, and the value of its shares may be especially sensitive to factors that specifically affect those sectors. The Fund may invest in foreign securities which may be more volatile and less liquid due to currency fluctuation, political instability, government sanctions, social and economic risks. Foreign currencies can decline in value and can adversely affect the dollar value of the fund.

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 07/13/2022 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of Quantix Commodities LP as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Commodities and commodity-linked derivative instruments can be significantly more volatile than other securities, such as stocks or bonds. The Fund is non-diversified and may have significant exposure to a particular sector of the commodities market (such as metal, gas or emissions products). As a result, the Fund may be more susceptible to risks associated with a single issuer or sector than a more diversified portfolio.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 11/16/2022 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of Westfield Capital Management Company, L.P. as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Stock markets are volatile and equity values can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market and economic conditions. Since the Fund may hold foreign securities, it may be subject to greater risks than funds invested only in the U.S. These risks are more severe for securities of issuers in emerging market regions. Foreign currencies currencies can decline in value and can adversely affect the dollar value of the Fund. Since the Fund typically invests in a limited number of companies, an adverse event affecting a particular company may hurt the Fund's performance more than if it had invested in a larger number of companies. Health Care Industry Risk: Because the Fund seeks to invest all, or substantially all, of its assets in the health care industry, the value of its shares will depend on the general condition of the that industry. The health care industry may be affected by any number of factors, including, but not limited to, lapsing patent protection, industry innovation, extensive government regulation, restrictions on government reimbursement for medical expenses, research and development costs, limited product lines, product liability litigation, an increased emphasis on outpatient services, and competitive forces. Authorized Participant Concentration/Trading Risk: Only authorized participants may engage in creation or redemption transactions directly with the Fund. The Fund is classified as non-diversified, a non-diversified Fund may invest a greater percentage of its assets in securities of a single issuer, and/or invest in a relatively small number of issuers, it is more susceptible to risks associated with a single economic, political or regulatory occurrence than a more diversified portfolio. New Fund Risk: There can be no assurance that the Fund will grow to or maintain an economically viable size, in which case the Board of Trustees may determine to liquidate the Fund. Small and Mid Cap Risk: The Fund's performance may be more volatile because it may invest in issuers that are smaller companies.

[^7]:    * Non-income producing security

    1 Depositary receipts such as American Depositary Receipts (ADRs), Global Depositary Receipts (GDRs) and other country specific depositary receipts are certificates evidencing ownership of shares of a foreign issuer. These certificates are issued by depositary banks and generally trade on an established market in the U.S. or elsewhere.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 02/23/2022 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Stock markets are volatile and equity values can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market and economic conditions. The Fund may not exactly track the performance of the Index with perfect accuracy at all times. Tracking error may occur because of pricing differences, timing and costs incurred by the fund or during times of heightened market volatility.
    The Fund relies on the Index provider's proprietary scoring methodology in assessing whether a company may be considered a to have a strong corporate culture. There is no guarantee that the construction methodology will accurately assess a company to include or exclude it from the index which could have an adverse effect on the Fund's returns. The Fund's assets may be concentrated in a particular sector or industries to the extent the Index is concentrated and is subject to the risk that economic, political, or other market conditions that have a negative effect on that sector or industry will negatively impact the value of the Fund. Since the Fund may hold foreign securities, it may be subject to greater risks than funds invested only in the U.S.

[^9]:    * Non-income producing security

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 10/12/2022 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Stock markets are volatile and equity values can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market and economic conditions. The Fund may not exactly track the performance of the Index with perfect accuracy at all times. Tracking error may occur because of pricing differences, timing and costs incurred by the fund or during times of heightened market volatility. The Fund relies on the Index provider's methodology in assessing whether a company may be considered to have strong corporate culture. There is no guarantee that the construction methodology will accurately assess a company to include or exclude it from the index which could have an adverse effect on the Fund's returns. The Fund's assets may be concentrated in a particular sector or industries to the extent the Index is concentrated and is subject to the risk that economic, political, or other market conditions that have a negative effect on that sector or industry will negatively impact the value of the Fund.
    Companies in the information technology sector can be significantly affected by short product cycles, obsolescence of existing technology, impairment or loss of intellectual property rights, falling prices and profits, competition from new market entrants, government regulation and other factors.

[^11]:    * Non-income producing security

[^12]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 04/12/2023 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Stock markets are volatile and equity values can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market and economic conditions. Stocks of small cap companies pose special risks, including possible illiquidity and greater price volatility than stocks of larger, more established companies. The Fund may not exactly track the performance of the Index with perfect accuracy at all times. Tracking error may occur because of pricing differences, timing and costs incurred by the Fund or during times of heightened market volatility. The Fund relies on the Index provider's methodology in assessing whether a company may be considered a corporate culture leader.
    There is no guarantee that the construction methodology will accurately assess a company to include or exclude it from the index which could have an adverse effect on the Fund's returns. The Fund's assets may be concentrated in a particular sector or industries to the extent the Index is concentrated and is subject to the risk that economic, political, or other market conditions that have a negative effect on that sector or industry will negatively impact the value of the Fund. The Fund's assets may be concentrated in a particular sector, industry or group of industries to the extent the Index is so concentrated and could subject the Fund to the risk that economic, political or other conditions that have a negative affect on the Fund. There can be no assurance that the Fund will grow to or maintain an economically viable size, in which case the Board of Trustees may determine to liquidate the Fund.

[^13]:    * Non-income producing security

[^14]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 09/07/2022 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of CWorldWide Asset Management as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Stock markets are volatile and equity values can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market and economic conditions. Investing in international and emerging markets poses special risks, including potentially greater price volatility due to social, political and economic factors, as well as currency exchange rate fluctuations. These risks are more severe for securities of issuers in emerging market regions. A non-diversified Fund may invest a greater percentage of its assets in securities of a single issuer, and/or invest in a relatively small number of issuers, it is more susceptible to risks associated with a single economic, political or regulatory occurrence than a more diversified portfolio.

[^15]:    * Non-income producing security

    1 Depositary receipts such as American Depositary Receipts (ADRs), Global Depositary Receipts (GDRs) and other country specific depositary receipts are certificates evidencing ownership of shares of a foreign issuer. These certificates are issued by depositary banks and generally trade on an established market in the U.S. or elsewhere.

[^16]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 02/02/2022 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of Jennison Associates LLC as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    All investments involve risk including the possible loss of principal. There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Stock markets are volatile and equity values can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market and economic conditions. At times, a growth investing style may be out of favor with investors which could cause growth securities to underperform value or other equity securities. Since the Fund may hold foreign securities, it may be subject to greater risks than funds invested only in the U.S. These risks are more severe for securities of issuers in emerging market regions. A non-diversified Fund may invest a greater percentage of its assets in securities of a single issuer, and/or invest in a relatively small number of issuers, it is more susceptible to risks associated with a single economic, political or regulatory occurrence than a more diversified portfolio.

[^17]:    * Non-income producing security

    1 Depositary receipts such as American Depositary Receipts (ADRs), Global Depositary Receipts (GDRs) and other country specific depositary receipts are certificates evidencing ownership of shares of a foreign issuer. These certificates are issued by depositary banks and generally trade on an established market in the U.S. or elsewhere.

[^18]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 09/13/2023 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.

    This report contains the current opinions of Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc. as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. The Fund is a fund of funds and is subject to the expenses and risks of the underlying funds, including but not limited to risks associated with: commodities; derivatives; fixed income securities, including "high-yield" or "junk" bonds; foreign issuers/foreign markets, U.S. government securities; mortgage- and asset-backed securities; REITs; and small companies. The Fund's investment performance depends upon the successful allocation by the Adviser of the Fund's assets among asset classes, geographical regions, sectors and specific investments. The Adviser's judgment about the attractiveness, value and growth potential of a particular asset class, region, sector or investment may be incorrect and the Adviser's selection of the underlying funds to implement its asset allocation decisions may not produce the desired results. The Fund utilizes a quantitative model and there are limitations in every quantitative model. There can be no assurances that the strategies pursued or the techniques implemented in the quantitative model will be profitable, and various market conditions may be materially less favorable to certain strategies than others.

[^19]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 09/14/2021 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
    This report contains the current opinions of BlueCove Limited as of the date of this report and should not be considered as investment advice or a recommendation of any particular security, strategy or investment product. Such opinions are subject to change without notice and securities described herein may no longer be included in, or may at any time be removed from, the Fund's portfolio. This report is distributed for informational purposes only. Information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed reliable, but not guaranteed.
    All investments involve risk including the possible loss of principal. Fixed income securities fluctuate in price in response to various factors, including changes in interest rates, changes in market conditions and issuer-specific events, and the value of your investment in the Fund may go down. There is a greater risk that the Fund will lose money because they invest in below- investment grade fixed income securities and unrated securities of similar credit quality (commonly referred to as "high-yield securities" or "junk bonds"). These securities are considered speculative because they have a higher risk of issuer default, are subject to greater price volatility and may be illiquid. Because the Fund may invest in securities of foreign issuers, an investment in the Fund is subject to special risks in addition to those of U.S. securities. These risks include heightened political and economic risks, greater volatility, currency fluctuations, higher transaction costs, delayed settlement, possible foreign controls on investment, possible sanctions by government bodies of other countries and less stringent investor protection and disclosure standards of foreign markets.

[^20]:    1 Securities purchased in a transaction exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. These securities may be resold in transactions exempt from registration, normally to qualified institutional buyers. The Fund has no right to demand registration of these securities. As of October 31, 2023, the aggregate value of these securities was $\$ 85,735$ or $79 \%$ of net assets.
    2 Rate changes from fixed to variable rate at a specified date prior to its final maturity. Stated rate is fixed rate currently in effect and stated date is the final maturity date.

[^21]:    ${ }^{1}$ The "Life of Fund" return as shown reflects the period 09/14/2021 (commencement of operations) through 10/31/2023. The first day of secondary market trading was a few days after the date on which the Fund commenced investment operations; therefore, the Net Asset Value of the Fund is used as a proxy for the period from inception of investment operations to the first day of secondary market trading to calculate the Market Price returns.
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    All investments involve risk including the possible loss of principal. Fixed income securities fluctuate in price in response to various factors, including changes in interest rates, changes in market conditions and issuer-specific events, and the value of your investment in the Fund may go down. There is a greater risk that the Fund will lose money because they invest in below- investment grade fixed income securities and unrated securities of similar credit quality (commonly referred to as "high-yield securities" or "junk bonds"). These securities are considered speculative because they have a higher risk of issuer default, are subject to greater price volatility and may be illiquid. Because the Fund may invest in securities of foreign issuers, an investment in the Fund is subject to special risks in addition to those of U.S. securities. These risks include heightened political and economic risks, greater volatility, currency fluctuations, higher transaction costs, delayed settlement, possible foreign controls on investment, possible sanctions by government bodies of other countries and less stringent investor protection and disclosure standards of foreign markets.

[^22]:    1 Per share amounts can be recalculated to the amounts disclosed herein when total net assets and shares of beneficial interest are not rounded to thousands.

[^23]:    1 For the period November 16, 2022 (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2023
    For the period April 12, 2023 (commencement of operations) through October 31, 2023
    3 For the period September 13, 2023 (commencement of operations) through a period October 31, 2023

[^24]:    a Commencement of Operations
    b On May 20, 2022, theWestfield Capital Dividend Growth Fund was reorganized and converted from a mutual fund into Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF.
    c These amounts include 2,697 shares valued at \$117,105 that were issued as a result of the Fund's reorganization. Refer to note 1 of the Notes to Financial Statements for more detail.

[^25]:    $\wedge$ Portfolio turnover rate excludes investments received or delivered from in-kind processing of creation unit purchases or redemptions.

    * Less than \$0.01
    + The total return would have been lower had management fee not been waived during the period shown.
    a Commencement of Operations
    b Amounts are based on average daily shares outstanding during the period.
    c Unannualized
    d Annualized
    e Reflects the Adviser's waiver, if any, of its management fee
    f On May 20, 2022, theWestfield Capital Dividend Growth Fund was reorganized and converted from a mutual fund into Harbor Dividend Growth Leaders ETF.
    g The per share net investment income/(loss) and the ratios of income and expenses to average net assets represents the expenses paid by the Fund but does not include the acquired fund fees and expenses from the underlying funds.

[^26]:    Acquiring Fund - Pro Forma Results of Operations
    Net Investment Income/(loss) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ............ . . $\$ 11,272^{\text {a }}$
    Amounts

    Net gain/(loss) on investment transactions.
    $203^{\text {b }}$
    Net increase/(decrease) in net assets resulting from operations
    $\$ 11,475$
    a As reported, $\$ 7,026$ plus $\$ 4,246$ Acquired Fund premerger.
    b As reported, ( $\$ 2,638$ ) plus $\$ 2,841$ Acquired Fund premerger.

    Because the combined investment portfolios have been managed as a single integrated portfolio since the Reorganization was completed, it is not practicable to separate the amounts of revenue and earnings of the Acquired Fund that have been included in the Acquiring Fund's Statement of Operations since the Reorganization Date.

[^27]:    * A portion of the capital loss carryforward is subject to an annual limitation under the Internal Revenue Code and related regulations.

[^28]:    * Expenses are equal to the Fund's annualized net expense ratio, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by 184/365 (to reflect the one-half year period).
    1 Fund has less than six months of operating history. Expenses are equal to the Fund's annualized net expense ratio, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by 49/365 (to reflect the period since the commencement of operations). The expense amounts reported under Hypothetical ( $5 \%$ return) are not comparable to the amount reported using actual Fund return.

[^29]:    1 Each Trustee serves for an indefinite term, until his or her successor is elected. Each Officer is elected annually.

    * Mr. McCain is deemed an "Interested Trustee" due to his affiliation with the Adviser.
    ** Officers of the Funds are "interested persons" as defined in the Investment Company Act.

